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Yields of the Field Experiments 2020

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20/R/PG/5 Park Grass

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20/R/PG/5 PARK GRASS

Object: To study the effects of organic manures and inorganic fertilisers and lime on old grass for hay.

The 165th year, hay.

For previous years see 'Details' 1977 and 1973 and Yield Books for 74-19/R/PG/5.

Treatments: Combinations of:

Whole plots

1.	Manure	Fertilizers and organic manures:
	N1	Plot 1
	K	Plot 2/1
	None (FYM)	Plot 2/2
	None	Plot 3
	P	Plot 4/1
	N2P	Plot 4/2
	N1PKNaMg	Plot 6
	(P)KNaMg	Plot 7/1
	PKNaMg	Plot 7/2
	PNaMg	Plot 8
	PKNaMg(N2)	Plot 9/1
	N2PKNaMg	Plot 9/2
	N2PNaMg	Plot 10
	N3PKNaMg	Plot 11/1
	N3PKNaMgSi	Plot 11/2
	None	Plot 12
	(FYM/F)	Plot 13/1
	FYM/PM	Plot 13/2
	PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 14/1
	N2*PKNaMg	Plot 14/2
	N3*PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 15
	N1*PKNaMg	Plot 16
	N1*	Plot 17
	N2KNaMg	Plot 18
	FYM	Plot 19
	FYM/N*PK	Plot 20
	N1, N2, N3:	48, 96, 144 kg N as sulphate of ammonia
	N1*, N2*,	48, 96, 144 kg N as nitrate of soda (30 kg N to plot 20 in
	N3*:	years with no farmyard manure). In 2013 plot 15
		started to receive 144 kg N/ha as nitrate of soda to
		provide a comparison with plot 11/1, which receives
		144 kg N/ha as sulphate of ammonia.
	P:	17 kg P/ha applied as triple superphosphate since
		2017, except for plot 20 which receives 15 kg P/ha in
		years with no farmyard manure. Prior to this, 35 kg P

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	(15 kg P to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) was applied as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1987, single superphosphate in other years.
(P):	In 2013 plot 7 was split into 7/1 & 7/2. P was withheld from plot 7/1 but 7/2 continues to receive P as above.
K:	225 kg K (45 kg K to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) as sulphate of potash
Na:	15 kg Na as sulphate of soda
Mg:	10 kg Mg as sulphate of magnesia
Si:	Silicate of soda at 450 kg
FYM:	Farmyard manure at 35 t every fourth year
F:	Fishmeal every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (stopped 1999; replaced by PM)
PM	Pelleted poultry manure at 2 t, every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (started 2003)

Sub-plots

2.	Lime	Liming plots 1-18 (excluding 18/2):
	a	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH7
	b	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH6
	c	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH5
	d	None

NOTE: A small amount of chalk was applied to all plots during tests in the 1880s and 1890s. A regular test of liming was started in 1903 when most plots were divided in two and 4 t/ha CaCO₃ was applied every four years to the southern half. In 1965, most plots were divided into four: sub-plots "a" and "b" on the previously limed halves and sub-plots "c" and "d" on the unlimed halves. Sub-plots "a", "b" and "c" now receive different amounts of chalk, when necessary, to achieve and/or maintain soil (0-23 cm) at pH 7, 6 and 5, respectively. Sub-plot "d" receives no lime and its pH reflects inputs from the various treatments and the atmosphere. Lime was last applied in 2018; the ninth application in a triennial scheme of soil pH analysis and remedial chalk applications.

[This note was incorrect in earlier Yield book entries.]

NOTE: A separate scheme of liming was introduced on plots 18, 19 & 20 in 1920; subplot /1, /2 and /3 receive no lime, "high" lime and "light" lime respectively every 4 years. Since 1965 plot 18-1 has been split into two for treatments 'c' and 'd' as above and plot 18-3 split into two for treatments 'a' and 'b'. Plots 19 and 20 received no further chalk after 1968; plot 18/2 no further chalk after 1972.

[This note was incorrect in earlier Yield book entries. See further details on the e-RA website at <http://www.era.rothamsted.ac.uk>]

Experimental Diary

Date	Application	Rate	Units
15/08/2019	a Path cutting; ISTH4335 with Kilworth Topper	-	-
17/10/2019	a Path cutting. Topped all paths; ISTH4335 with Kilworth Topper	-	-
28/10/2019	a Mow. Cut all plots and surrounds before baling; JD6230 with Kuhn Mower Conditioner	-	-
12/03/2020	f Applied TSP; Plot 20; By Hand	73	kg/ha
12/03/2020	f Applied TSP; Plots 6; Sections a and b only; By Hand	83	kg/ha
12/03/2020	f Applied TSP; Plots 4/2, 4/1, 8, 7/2, 9/1, 9/2, 10, 11/1, 11/2, 14/2, 14/1, 15, 16; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Nordsten box	83	kg/ha
14/04/2020	f Applied ammonium sulphate (21% N); Plot 1; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	229	kg/ha
14/04/2020	f Applied ammonium sulphate (21% N); Plot 6; Sections a, b only; JD5070 with Exactomatic	229	kg/ha
14/04/2020	f Applied ammonium sulphate (21% N); Plots 4/2, 9/2, 10, 18; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	457	kg/ha
14/04/2020	f Applied ammonium sulphate (21% N); Plots 11/1, 11/2; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	686	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied SOP; Plots 2/1, 6, 7/1, 7/2, 9/1, 9/2, 11/1, 11/2, 14/1, 14/2, 15, 16, 18, 20; Sections a, b, c	542	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied SOP; Plot 20	108	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied Silicate of Soda; Plot 11/2; Sections a, b, c	450	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied sodium nitrate (16% N); Plot 20; JD5070 with Exactomatic	188	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied sodium nitrate (16% N); Plots 16, 17; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	300	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied sodium nitrate (16% N); Plot 14/2; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	600	kg/ha
15/04/2020	f Applied sodium nitrate (16% N); Plot 15; Sections a, b, c; JD5070 with Exactomatic	900	kg/ha
16/04/2020	f Applied Sulphate of Soda; Plots 6, 7/1, 7/2, 8, 9/1, 9/2, 10, 11/1, 11/2, 14/1, 14/2, 15, 16, 18; Sections a, b, c	43	kg/ha
16/04/2020	f Applied Sulphate of Magnesia; Plots 6, 7/1, 7/2, 8, 9/1, 9/2, 10, 11/1, 11/2, 14/1, 14/2, 15, 16, 18; Sections a, b, c	111	kg/ha
22/06/2020	a Park Grass 1st Cut 2020. Harvested plots 20/3 to 4/1a; MF3070 with Wilder Grass Box	-	-
23/06/2020	a Park Grass 1st Cut 2020. Harvested Plots 3d to 17a; MF3070 with Wilder Grass Box	-	-
23/06/2020	a Mowed; JD6830 with Kuhn Mower Conditioner	-	-
23/06/2020	a Turning Over Cut Grass; JD5070 with Tedder	-	-
24/06/2020	a Turning Over Cut Grass; JD5070 with Tedder	-	-
25/06/2020	a Row up; MF3070 with PZ Hay Rake	-	-
25/06/2020	a Turning Over Cut Grass; JD5070 with Tedder	-	-
14/10/2020	a Path cutting; ISTH4335 with Kilworth Topper	-	-
11/01/2021	a Mowed all plots and surrounds; JD6620 with Kuhn Mower Conditioner	-	-
11/01/2021	a Baling off mown material. Material from plot 18d, 18c, 18/2, 18b, 18a, 19/1, 19/2, 19/3, 20/1, 20/2 and 20/3 not baled due to break down with baler (hydraulic pipe burst). Rest of field	-	-

baled and removed, Will return to bale the rest when baler is fixed; JD6230 with Claas Baler

NOTE: Samples of herbage (1st and 2nd Cut) were taken for chemical analysis. Unground herbage samples from all plots were archived.

Yields

1ST CUT (22-23 JUN 2020) DRY MATTER, TONNES/HECTARE

Tables of means

Grand mean		2.63					
Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean	
N1	1	2.00	1.61	1.21	0.45	1.32	
K	2/1	1.29	1.82	1.40	0.98	1.37	
None(FYM)	2/2	2.00	1.82	1.57	1.28	1.67	
None	3	1.85	1.95	1.11	0.83	1.44	
P	4/1	2.56	2.71	2.32	1.60	2.30	
N2P	4/2	2.82	2.95	2.90	1.39	2.51	
N1PKNaMg	6	4.51	3.72			4.12	
(P)KNaMg	7/1	3.43	3.34	2.16	1.31	2.56	
PKNaMg	7/2	4.18	3.86	3.28	2.17	3.37	
PNaMg	8	1.95	2.07	2.16	1.99	2.04	
PKNaMg(N2)	9/1	3.51	3.38	2.99	0.47	2.59	
N2PKNaMg	9/2	4.58	4.44	3.63	1.51	3.54	
N2PNaMg	10	2.57	2.74	2.68	1.06	2.26	
N3PKNaMg	11/1	4.25	3.76	3.93	1.60	3.38	
N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	5.19	4.04	3.69	1.64	3.64	
None	12	1.77	0.84	1.14	0.84	1.15	
(FYM/F)	13/1	2.27	1.97	1.69	1.45	1.85	
FYM/PM	13/2	3.11	3.49	3.15	3.03	3.20	
PKNaMg(N2*)	14/1	1.79	2.31	2.10	1.97	2.04	
N2*PKNaMg	14/2	4.91	4.71	4.50	4.46	4.64	
N3*PKNaMg(N2*)	15	5.47	4.56	5.68	4.40	5.03	
N1*PKNaMg	16	3.82	3.69	3.63	3.60	3.68	
N1*	17	1.45	1.91	1.46	1.84	1.67	

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N2KNaMg	18	1.45	1.54	0.84	0.07	0.98
N2KNaMg	18/2					1.91
FYM	19/1					2.57
FYM	19/2					3.52
FYM	19/3					3.52
FYM/N*PK	20/1					4.53
FYM/N*PK	20/2					4.49
FYM/N*PK	20/3					4.34
1st cut mean DM%	35.0					

NO SECOND CUT WAS TAKEN IN 2020 BECAUSE THE BOX MOWER WAS CONDEMNED ON SAFETY GROUNDS