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Results of the Classical and Other Long-term Experiments - 2017



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Classical and other
Long-term Experiments
2017

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17/R/BK/1 Broadbalk

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Results of the Classical and other Long-term Experiments 2017

17/R/BK/1 BROADBALK

Object: To study the effects of organic manures and inorganic fertilisers on continuous winter wheat and wheat in rotation. From 1968 two three-year rotations were included: potatoes, beans, winter wheat and fallow, winter wheat, winter wheat. In 1979 the first rotation was changed to fallow, potatoes, winter wheat. In 1980 the second rotation reverted to continuous winter wheat. Since 1985 part of the second rotation was added to the first to extend the rotation to fallow, potatoes, winter wheat, winter wheat, winter wheat. In 1996 the fallow was replaced by winter oats and potatoes replaced by maize in 1997.

The 175th year, winter wheat, winter oats and forage maize.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, Station Report for 1966, pp. 229-231; Station Report for 1968, Part 2; Station Report for 1982, Part 2, pp 5-44 and Yield Books for 74-16/R/BK/1.

Areas harvested ^a:

Wheat:	Section	
	0	0.00305
	1	0.00561
	4,8,7 and 6	0.00463
	9	0.00488
Oats:	2	0.00463
Maize:	3	0.00189

^a The new Haldrup combine has a slightly smaller cut width (2.0m) than the previous Sampo combine (2.1m). Consequently, from 2017 cereal yields were based on a 2.0m cut width. Maize yields are calculated using a row spacing of 0.7m. Maize yields for 2009-2016 were recalculated to account for the increase in row width from 0.6m to 0.7m in 2009. The corrected yields are given in the 2016 yield book.

Treatments:

In 2001 some of the treatments were changed. The treatments are now:

Whole plots

PLOT	Fertilizers and organic manures	
	Treatments	
	Plot	From 2001
01 (FYM)N4	01	N4
21FYMN3	2.1	FYM N2 ⁽¹⁾
22FYM	2.2	FYM
03Nil	03	None
05(P)KMg	05	(P) K Mg
06N1 (P) KMg	06	N1 (P) K Mg
07N2(P)KMg	07	N2 (P) K Mg
08N3(P)KMg	08	N3 (P) K Mg
09N4(P)KMg	09	N4 (P) K Mg
10N4	10	N4
11N4PMg	11	N4 P Mg
12N1+3+1(P)K2Mg2	12	N1+3+1 (P) K2 Mg2 ⁽²⁾
13N4PK	13	N4 P K
14N4PK*(Mg*)	14	N4 P K* (Mg*)
15N5(P)KMg	15	N5 (P) K Mg

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16N6(P)KMg	16	N6 (P) K Mg
17N1+4+1PKMg	17	N1+4+1 P K Mg
18N1+2+1PKMg	18	N1+2+1 P K Mg
19N1+1+1KMg	19	N1+1+1 K Mg
20N4KMg	20	N4 K Mg

- (1) FYM N3 since 2005
- (2) N1+3+1 (P) KMg since 2006

Winter oats; Nitrogen and farmyard manure were not applied.

N1, N2, N3, N4, N5, N6: 48, 96, 144, 192, 240, 288 kg N as 33.5% N; to be applied at the same time as the second dressings in the split nitrogen plots for wheat and to the seedbed for forage maize.

Split N to wheat

N1+1+1, 1+2+1 etc: Rates as above. Timings: first two weeks of March, GS31 or mid-April (whichever comes first) and GS37/mid-May.

Split N to forage maize

N2+1, 2+2, 2+3,2+4: Rates as above. Timings: to the seedbed and post-emergence.

P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate

(P): (none since 2001), to be reviewed in 2018/19.

K: 90 kg K as potassium sulphate.

K2: 180 kg K as potassium sulphate (plus 450 kg K autumn 2000 only)

K*: 90 kg K as potassium chloride

Mg: 12 kg Mg as kieserite.

Mg2: 24 kg Mg as kieserite (plus 60kg Mg, autumn 2000 only).

(Mg*): (none since 2001), to be reviewed in 2018/19

FYM: Farmyard manure at 35 t

Previous treatment:

Whole plots

PLOT

Fertilizers and organic manures:-

	Plot	Treatments until 1967	Treatments from 1968	Treatments from 1985 – 2000
01DN4PK	01	-	D N2 P K	D N4 P K
21DN2	21	D	D N2	D N2
22D	22	D	D	D
030	03	None	None	None
05F	05	P K Na Mg	P K (Na) Mg	PK Mg
06N1F	06	N1 P K Na Mg	N1 P K (Na) Mg	N1 P K Mg
07N2F	07	N2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N2 P K Mg
08N3F	08	N3 P K Na Mg	N3 P K (Na) Mg	N3 P K Mg
09N4F	09	N*1 P K Na Mg	N4 P K (Na) Mg	N4 P K Mg
10N2	10	N2	N2	N2
11N2P	11	N2 P	N2 P	N2 P
12N2PNA	12	N2 P Na	N2 P Na	N2 P Na
13N2PK	13	N2 P K	N2 P K	N2 P K

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14N2PKMG	14	N2 P Mg	N2 P K Mg	N2 P K Mg
15N5F	15	N2 P K Na Mg	N3 P K(Na) Mg	N5 P K Mg
16N6F	16	N*2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N6 P K Mg
17N1+3FH	17	N2 (A)	N2 ½[P K (Na) Mg]	N1+3 ½[P K Mg] (A)+
18N0+3FH	18	P K Na Mg (A)	N2 ½[P K (Na) Mg]	N0+3 ½[P K Mg] (A)+
19(C)	19	C	C	(C) (since 1989)
20N2KMG	20	N2 K Na Mg	N2 K (Na) Mg	N2 K Mg

(A) Alternating each year

+ This change since 1980. Treatments shown are those to winter wheat; autumn N alternates. Maize received N3 ½[PK Mg] on both plots 17 and 18. These treatments shown incorrectly in 1999-2002 Yield books.

Winter oats; Nitrogen and dung were not applied.

N1, N2, N3, N4, N5, N6: 48, 96, 144, 192, 240, 288 kg N as sulphate of ammonia until 1967, except N* which was nitrate of soda. All as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring from 1968 to 1985, as 34.5% N since 1986.

N0+3; N1+3: None in autumn + 144 kg N in spring; 48 kg N in autumn + 144 kg N in spring.

P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1988, single superphosphate in other years

K: 90 kg K as sulphate of potash

Na: 55 kg Na as sulphate of soda

(Na): 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda until 1973

Mg: 30kg Mg annually to Plot 14 (applied at 26 kg 1990 to 2000), 35 kg Mg every third year to other plots since 1974 (applied at 30 kg in 1991, 1994, 1997 and 2000 and at 15 kg on half rate treatments). All as kieserite since 1974, previously as sulphate of magnesia annually.

D: Farmyard manure at 35 t

(C): Castor meal to supply 96 kg N until 1988, none since

F: Full rate P K (Na) Mg as above

H: Half rate of above.

Strips of sub-plots: Until 1967 wheat alone was grown on the experiment, with some bare fallowing. From 1968, the experiment was divided into 10 sections with the following cropping:

SECTION

Section	1	9	0*	8+	6**	5	3	7	4	2
Year										
1968	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1969	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1970	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P
1971	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1972	W	W	W	F	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1973	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P
1974	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1975	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1976	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P

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Section	1	9	0*	8+	6**	5	3	7	4	2
Year										
1977	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1978	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1979	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P	F
1980	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1981	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	P	F	W
1982	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F
1983	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1984	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W
1985	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1986	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W	W	W
1987	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	W	W	F
1988	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	F	W	P
1989	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W
1990	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1991	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W	W	W
1992	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	W	W	F
1993	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1994	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	P	F	W
1995	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1996	W	W	W	W	W	P	O	W	W	W
1997	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O
1998	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	M
1999	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	O	W
2000	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	M	W
2001	W	W	W	F	W	M	O	W	W	W
2002	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O
2003	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	O	W	M
2004	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	M	O	W
2005	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	M	W
2006	W	W	W	W	W	M	O	W	W	W
2007	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O
2008	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	O	W	M
2009	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	O	W
2010	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	M	W
2011	W	W	W	W	W	M	O	W	W	W
2012	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O
2013	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	M
2014	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	O	W
2015 ⁺⁺	W	W	W	F	W	O	W	W	M	W
2016	W	W	W	F	W	M	O	W	W	W
2017	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O

W = winter wheat, O = winter oats (spring oats 2001), P = potatoes, BE = spring beans, F = fallow, M = forage maize

* Straw incorporated since autumn 1986. ** No sprays except weedkillers since 1985.

+ No weedkillers.

⁺⁺Spring Wheat in 2015

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NOTES:

- (1) For a fuller record of treatments see 'Details' etc.
- (2) From autumn 1975 to autumn 1986, chalk was applied at 2.9t each autumn to all plots in sets of Sections on a three-year cycle. Year 1: Sections 1, 2, 3. Year 2: Sections 6, 7, 8, 9. Year 3: Sections 0, 4, 5. From autumn 1988 until autumn 1992 a five-year cycle was used. Year 1: Sections 1, 3. Year 2: Sections 2, 8. Year 3: Sections 7, 9. Year 4: Sections 4, 6. Year 5: Sections 0, 5 (omitted). No chalk was applied after autumn 1991 until autumn 2007 when differential amounts were applied to selected plots (see "Results 2008"). Chalk was applied again to selected plots in autumn 2013, see 14/R/BK/1 diary information.
- (3) In 2003 and 2004 section 0 was used for an experiment (CS/595) investigating different herbicides to control *Equisetum arvense*.
- (4) In 2013 the wheat variety changed from Hereward to Crusoe, but it was sown very late (22nd February 2013) because of the very wet autumn and winter of 2012-13.
- (5) Spring wheat (var Mulika) and winter oats (var Gerald) were sown in March 2015, instead of in autumn/winter 2014, because the very wet soil conditions in autumn 2014 prevented sowing of a winter crop. The whole site was spring-tine cultivated in March 2015 instead of being ploughed. Section 8 was left in bare fallow in 2015 & 2016 and had two in-season cultivations (inversion ploughing) each year to control weeds.

17/R/BK/1 Experimental Diary:

Date	Application	Rate	Units
All Sections			
20/09/2016	a Batwing Topped	-	-
26/09/2016	f Applied TSP - to strips 18, 17, 14, 13 + 11	171	kg/ha
26/09/2016	f Applied MOP - to strip 14	181	kg/ha
27/09/2016	a Started Ploughing - Thrown South	-	-
06/10/2016	a Cultipressed All Ground	-	-
10/10/2016	a Ring Rolled all field	-	-
12/10/2016	a Ring Rolled	-	-
08/11/2016	f Applied Major Slug Pellets	5	kg/ha
21/03/2017	f Applied Kieserite - to strips 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 + 20; All Sections	80	kg/ha
29/03/2017	f Applied SOP - to strips 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 + 20; All Sections	217	kg/ha
11/04/2017	a Flexitined surrounding fallow areas	-	-
05/06/2017	a Cut out all paths	-	-
26/06/2017	a cut all paths	-	-
27/07/2017	a cut all paths	-	-
25/08/2017	a Harvested paths	-	-
29/08/2017	a Baled all discard and remaining swaths	-	-
07/09/2017	a Baled all remaining commercial swath	-	-
07/09/2017	a Completed Straw Weights	-	-

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W Wheat

27/09/2016	f	Applied FYM - to strips 2.1, 2.2 excluding Section 2	35	t/ha
11/10/2016	s	Drilled WW Crusoe trt Redigo Pro + Deter; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	350	seeds/m ²
13/10/2016	p	Sprayed Liberator	1	lt/ha
13/10/2016	p	Sprayed Defy	3	lt/ha
14/03/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 12, 17, 18 + 19 excluding Sections 2 and 3	139	kg/ha
15/03/2017	p	Sprayed Pacifica - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 + 9 only	500	g/ha
15/03/2017	p	Sprayed Chex - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 + 9 only	250	ml/ha
15/03/2017	p	Sprayed Bio Power - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 + 9 only	1	lt/ha
05/04/2017	p	Sprayed Artemis - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8 + 9 only	1	lt/ha
05/04/2017	p	Sprayed Claw500 - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8 + 9 only	51	lt/ha
05/04/2017	p	Sprayed Moddus - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8 + 9 only	125	ml/ha
05/04/2017	p	Sprayed 3c Chlormewuat750 - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8 + 9 only	1.25	lt/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 19; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	139	kg/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 7, 18; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	278	kg/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 2.1, 8, 12; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	417	kg/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 1, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 20; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	556	kg/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 15; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	696	kg/ha
07/04/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 16; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	835	kg/ha
25/04/2017	p	Sprayed Keystone - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8 + 9	600	ml/ha
25/04/2017	p	Sprayed Epic - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, + 9	400	ml/ha
25/04/2017	p	Sprayed Balear 720 - Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, + 9	700	ml/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram - to strips 12, 17, 18, 19; Sections 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 + 9	139	kg/ha
25/05/2017	p	Sprayed, Cortez - sections, 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, + 9	350	ml/ha
25/05/2017	p	Sprayed, Vortex - sections, 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, + 9	1	lt/ha
19/06/2017	p	Sprayed, Fezan, (Tebuconazole)- Sections, 0, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, + 9	750	ml/ha

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28/08/2017	a	harvested all WW plots for grain yield	-	-
29/08/2017	a	Chopped Straw using Claas Tucano back onto Section 0	-	-
02/09/2017	a	Straw Weights on Sections 8 & 5	-	-
07/09/2017	a	Straw Weights on Sections 1	-	-

W Oats

11/10/2016	a	Drilled Mascani trt Beret Gold; Section 2 only	350	seeds/m ²
08/11/2016	p	Sprayed Excalibur - Section 2 only	180	gm/ha
08/11/2016	p	Sprayed Hallmark - Section 2 only	50	ml/ha
10/05/2017	p	Sprayed Cyflamid - Section 2 only	150	ml/ha
10/05/2017	p	Sprayed Envoy - Section 2 only	1	lt/ha
10/05/2017	p	Sprayed Stabilan - Section 2 only	2	lt/ha
28/08/2017	a	harvested all OW plots for grain yield	-	-
07/09/2017	a	Straw Weights on Sections 2	-	-

Maize

27/09/2016	f	Applied FYM - to strips 2.1, 2.2; Not Section 2	35	t/ha
12/04/2017	a	Drilled Severus Maize trt Mesurol - Section 3 only	10	seeds/m ²
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 19; Section 3 only	139	kg/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 7, 18; Section 3 only	278	kg/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to 2.1, 8, 12; Section 3 only	417	kg/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 1, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17; Section 3 only	556	kg/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 15; Section 3 only	696	kg/ha
08/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strips 16; Section 3 only	835	kg/ha
24/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 19; Section 3 only	139	kg/ha
24/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 18; Section 3 only	278	kg/ha
24/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 12; Section 3 only	417	kg/ha
24/05/2017	f	Applied Nitram @ 34.5%N - to strip 17; Section 3 only	556	kg/ha
12/06/2017	p	Sprayed Samson Extra - Section 3 only	750	ml/ha
12/06/2017	p	Sprayed Callisto - Section 3 only	2	lt/ha
14/09/2017	a	Harvested Maize for Yield - Section 3 only	-	-
15/09/2017	a	Cut all remaining maize – Section 3 only	-	-
19/09/2017	a	Baled and removed maize – Section 3 only	-	-

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Wilderness

20/12/2016 a Topped Broadbalk wilderness

NOTE: Samples of grain and straw were taken for chemical analysis. Unground grain and straw samples from selected treatments were archived.

YIELDS

WINTER WHEAT

Grain Tonnes/Hectare (85% DM)

Tables of means

Section Plot	5/W1	4/W2	7/W3	6/W40	0/W13	1/W51	9/W59	8/W1	Mean
01 (FYM) N4	9.94	7.83	5.67	5.36	-	-	-	-	7.20
21 FYM N3	10.49	9.51	6.43	5.78	4.48	4.61	7.12	5.00	6.68
22 FYM	7.10	6.40	6.37	6.48	4.34	4.63	6.37	6.18	5.98
03 NIL	2.27	1.00	1.26	1.54	0.74	0.68	0.44	3.26	1.40
05 (P) KMg	2.00	1.20	1.78	1.38	1.13	0.96	0.97	5.44	1.86
06 N1 (P) KMg	4.29	2.77	3.02	3.28	2.11	2.13	3.43	5.40	3.30
07 N2 (P) KMg	6.53	4.12	3.55	4.25	2.67	2.57	4.03	5.05	4.09
08 N3 (P) KMg	8.09	4.75	3.76	4.76	3.85	2.98	4.96	6.42	4.95
09 N4 (P) KMg	9.06	5.88	4.04	5.88	3.20	2.69	3.96	7.82	5.32
10 N4	7.35	2.04	3.00	2.95	1.81	1.35	2.48	3.15	3.02
11 N4 PMg	7.67	5.46	3.01	4.44	3.34	2.37	3.07	4.39	4.22
12N1+3+1 (P) KMg	10.38	7.85	5.39	6.39	4.18	3.72	5.46	7.04	6.30
13 N4 PK	9.22	4.90	3.96	5.97	3.71	2.49	4.94	5.66	5.11
14 N4 PK* (Mg*)	8.69	5.10	4.42	6.51	4.55	4.15	5.51	6.79	5.71
15 N5 (P) KMg	9.82	4.88	4.78	6.32	3.68	3.60	4.39	5.30	5.35
16 N6 (P) KMg	10.41	7.02	4.88	6.91	4.62	4.16	4.26	4.61	5.86
17 N1+4+1PKMg	10.64	8.23	5.12	7.12	4.90	4.42	6.03	2.53	6.13
18 N1+2+1PKMg	8.89	5.86	4.46	5.56	4.30	3.51	4.89	3.19	5.08
19 N1+1+1KMg	7.55	3.56	5.30	3.83	3.88	3.09	5.27	3.86	4.54
20 N4 KMg	-	-	-	-	0.81	0.37	-	-	0.59
Mean	7.92	5.18	4.22	4.99	3.28	2.87	4.31	5.06	4.73
Grain Mean DM%	88.0								

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Straw Tonnes/Hectare

Tables of means

Section Plot	5/W1	4/W2	7/W3	6/W40	0/W13	1/W51	9/W59	8/W1	Mean
01 (FYM) N4	4.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.05
21 FYM N3	5.18	-	-	-	-	2.98	-	3.23	3.80
22 FYM	3.21	-	-	-	-	2.63	-	5.51	3.79
03 NIL	0.54	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	2.06	1.03
05 (P) KMg	0.36	-	-	-	-	0.54	-	4.04	1.65
06 N1 (P) KMg	0.92	-	-	-	-	0.96	-	4.42	2.10
07 N2 (P) KMg	1.53	-	-	-	-	1.43	-	4.07	2.35
08 N3 (P) KMg	2.02	-	-	-	-	1.45	-	4.87	2.78
09 N4 (P) KMg	2.38	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	4.85	2.84
10 N4	1.72	-	-	-	-	1.01	-	2.37	1.70
11 N4 PMg	1.80	-	-	-	-	1.52	-	3.79	2.37
12N1+3+1 (P) KMg	3.50	-	-	-	-	2.40	-	5.20	3.70
13 N4 PK	2.42	-	-	-	-	1.36	-	4.40	2.72
14 N4 PK* (Mg*)	2.19	-	-	-	-	2.03	-	4.81	3.01
15 N5 (P) KMg	3.63	-	-	-	-	2.33	-	4.46	3.47
16 N6 (P) KMg	4.60	-	-	-	-	2.98	-	4.97	4.18
17 N1+4+1PKMg	5.20	-	-	-	-	2.61	-	4.78	4.20
18 N1+2+1PKMg	2.79	-	-	-	-	2.07	-	5.25	3.37
19 N1+1+1KMg	2.67	-	-	-	-	1.94	-	4.68	3.10
20 N4 KMg	-	-	-	-	-	0.41	-	-	0.41
Mean	2.67	-	-	-	-	1.71	-	4.32	2.87
Straw Mean DM%	89.50								

WINTER OAT

Tonnes/Hectare (85% DM)

Table of means

Plot	Treatment	Grain	Straw
12	01(FYM)[N4]	6.69	4.81
212	21[FYMN3]	8.08	6.91
222	22[FYM]	8.68	7.45
32	03Nil	2.53	1.36
52	05(P)KMg	3.08	1.71
62	06[N1](P)KMg	3.28	1.79
72	07[N2](P)KMg	4.24	1.90
82	08[N3](P)KMg	4.43	2.26
92	09[N4](P)KMg	3.49	1.83
102	10[N4]	4.52	2.02
112	11[N4]PMg	5.22	3.08
122	12[N1+3+1](P)KMg	4.24	2.53
132	13[N4]PK	3.74	2.09
142	14[N4]PK*(Mg*)	4.19	2.00

Results of the Classical and other Long-term Experiments 2017

152	15[N5](P)KMg	5.27	2.80
162	16[N6](P)KMg	5.72	3.26
172	17[N1+4+1]PKMg	5.34	3.03
182	18[N1+2+1]PKMg	2.89	1.50
192	19[N1+1+1]KMg	2.61	1.18
	Mean	4.64	2.82

Plot Area Harvested 0.00463

MAIZE

TONNES/HECTARE (100% DM)

Tables of means

Plot	Treatment	Whole Crop
13	01(FYM)N4	11.02
213	21FYMN3	14.40
223	22FYM	17.83
33	03Nil	1.95
53	05(P)KMg	5.01
63	06N1(P)KMg	8.70
73	07N2(P)KMg	10.92
83	08N3(P)KMg	11.17
93	09N4(P)KMg	10.98
103	10N4	4.22
113	11N4PMg	6.49
123	12N2+3(P)KMg	14.21
133	13N4PK	14.45
143	14N4PK*(Mg*)	14.08
153	15N5(P)KMg	12.89
163	16N6(P)KMg	12.91
173	17N2+4PKMg	10.79
183	18N2+2PKMg	12.79
193	19N2+1KMg	7.20
	MEAN	10.63
Mean DM%	25.7	
PLOT AREA HARVESTED		0.00189

Results of the Classical and other Long-term Experiments 2017

Section 8 Wheat Yields: Clean Grain (2.0-3.5mm), Tonnes/Hectare, after removing weed seed

YEAR	2017
SECTION	8/W1
PLOT	
2.1 FYMN3	4.49
2.2 FYM	5.69
03 Nil	3.13
05 (P)KMg	4.97
06 N1(P)KMg	4.89
07 N2(P)KMg	4.68
08 N3(P)KMg	5.91
09 N4(P)KMg	7.31
10 N4	2.94
11 N4PMg	3.96
12 N1+3+1(P)K2Mg2	6.37
13 N4PK	5.23
14 N4PK*(Mg*)	6.04
15 N5(P)KMg	4.81
16 N6(P)KMg	3.80
17 N1+4+1PKMg	2.32
18 N1+2+1PKMg	2.85
19 N1+1+1KMg	3.52
Mean	4.61

Note: All clean grain yields for section 8 are reported for the 2 - 3.5mm grain size fraction, excluding grain <2mm, as was the practice prior to 2012.