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Results of the
Classical and other
Long-term Experiments
2015

W/RN/12 Organic Manuring

Rothamsted Research

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15/W/RN/12

ORGANIC MANURING

Object: To study, from crop yields and soil analyses, the effects of a range of types of organic matter – Woburn, Stackyard B.

Sponsors: A. J. Macdonald

The 50th year, Winter Beans

For previous years see 'Details' 1973 and Yield Books for 74-14/W/RN/12.

Design: 4 blocks of 8 plots

Whole plot dimensions: 8.0 x 29.5 (8.0 x 26.5 on Block III).

Treatments: From 1966 to 1971 the experiment had a preliminary period designed to build up organic matter from different sources. An arable rotation was started on two blocks on 1972 and the remaining two blocks in 1973. After a period of testing the residues, a further period of accumulation was started; on two blocks (which included ley sown in 1979) in 1981 and on the other two (which included ley sown in 1980) in 1982. A second test phase began when leys on the first pair of blocks were ploughed for the 1st test crop in 1987 and on the second pair for the 1st test crop in 1988. From 1988 two blocks, and 1989 the other two, to 1994, plots were split into 6 sub-plots to test five levels of nitrogen and nil. From 1995 to 1997 residual effects of that nitrogen were measured. In 1998 to 2000 yields were taken from whole plots only. In 2001 plots were split into half-plots to test two rates of N.

For 2003 the experiment was modified to test further inputs of organic matter. An arable rotation (w. rye, s. barley, w. beans, w. wheat, forage maize) was started on seven plots within each block; the eighth was sown to a grass/clover ley.

Whole plots

1. **Treatment** (Not necessarily applied each year):

1966-1971/2	1979/82-1986/7	Since 2003
Fd	Fd	F
Ln	Lc6	F
St	St	St
Gm	Lc8	CC
Pt	Lc8	Co
Fs	Fs	Dg10
Dg	Dg	Dg25
Lc	Lc6	Lc

F: no organic amendment. St: chopped straw at 7.5t/ha. CC: cover crop prior to spring sown crops. Co: compost at 40t/ha. Dg10: FYM at 10t/ha. Dg25: FYM at 25t/ha. Dg: FYM at 50t/ha. Fd: fertilizers equivalent to FYM. Fs: fertilizers equivalent to straw (+P). Lc/Lc6/Lc8: grass/clover leys. Ln: grass ley + N. Gm: green manure. Pt: peat.

Since 2003, all treatments, except Dg25, have also received PKS fertilizers: 20 kg P/ha, 83 kg K/ha, 36 kg S/ha

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In addition, in 2003 F and CC treatments received 120 kg N/ha, St received 90 kg N/ha. Dg10 received 60 kg N/ha. No N was applied to Dg25, Co or Lc treatments.

Nitrogen

In 2008 all plots, except Lc (permanent grass/clover), split into 6 to test rates of N. For crops receiving nitrogen rates rotate as follows:

N0 > N1 > N2 > N3 > N4 > N5 > N0 etc.

For 2009 s. barley crop nitrogen rates (kg N/ha) were:
0, 35, 70, 105, 140, 175 as nitro-chalk (27% N).

No N was applied to the beans in 2010

For 2011 W. wheat nitrogen rates (kg N/ha) were:
0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250 as nitro-chalk (27% N).

For 2012 Forage Maize nitrogen rates were 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250 & 250 kg N/ha as Nitro-chalk (27% N)

For 2013 Winter rye nitrogen rates were 0,30,60,90,120,150 kg N/ha as Nitro-chalk (27% N)

For 2014 S Barley nitrogen rates were 0, 35, 70,105,140,175 kg N/ha as Nitro-chalk (27% N)

Experimental Diary

Date		Application	Rate	Units
07/10/2014	a	Applied Compost to allocated plots 7, 12, 21, 27	40	t/ha
08/10/2014	a	Applied Straw to plots 3, 15, 17, 31	7.5	t/ha
08/10/2014	a	Topped straw		
09/10/2014	f	Applied FYM - plots 5, 11, 23, 26	25	t/ha
20/10/2014	a	Ploughed (thrown east)		
29/10/2014	a	Power harrowed		
05/11/2014	s	Drilled Wizzard Winter beans	35	seed/m ²
18/02/2015	p	Sprayed Crawler in 200 l/ha water volume	3.5	l/ha
26/05/2015	a	Cut paths		
27/05/2015	p	Sprayed San 703 in 131 l/ha water volume	1.5	lt/ha
27/05/2015	p	Sprayed Hallmark with Zeon Technology in 131 l/ha water volume	75	ml/ha
08/07/2015	a	Cut grass plots for yield	-	-
09/07/2015	a	Mowed grass plots	-	-
09/07/2015	a	Turned grass	-	-
10/07/2015	a	Turned grass	-	-
16/07/2015	a	Turned hay	-	-
17/07/2015	a	Rowed up hay	-	-
17/07/2015	a	Baled hay	-	-
23/07/2015	a	Cut paths	-	-
03/09/2015	a	Cut paths	-	-
11/09/2015	a	Combined plots for yield		

11/09/2015	a	Combined O+Es	
25/09/2015	p	Sprayed Firebrand in 150 l/ha water volume - Bean stubble	1 l/ha
25/09/2015	p	Sprayed Samurai in 150 l/ha water volume - Bean stubble	4 l/ha
09/12/2015	a	Cut grass plots for yield - 2nd and final cut	- -

WINTER BEANS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE (85%DM)

***** Tables of means *****

Nitrogen	0kg
Treatment	
F (Fd)	1.09
F (Ln, Lc6)	1.60
St (St)	1.50
CC (Gm, Lc8)	1.34
Co (Pt, Lc8)	2.17
Dg10 (Fs)	1.61
Dg25 (Dg)	2.33
MEAN	1.66

Standard errors of differences of means

Table	Treatment
rep.	
s.e.d.	0.341
d.f.	18

Plot area harvested (ha)	
0.0059	0.0053

GRASS/CLOVER

DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Table of means *****

Year	1 st Cut	2 nd Cut	Total
2003	-	-	-
2004	1.82	-	1.82
2005	1.86	0.13	1.99
2006	4.07	-	4.07
2007	3.12	1.36	4.48
2008	5.72	1.65	7.37
2009	4.77	-	4.77
2010	4.41	-	4.41
2011	1.46	0.39	1.85
2012	4.11	0.64	4.75
2013	4.65	0.60	5.24
2014	4.09	0.91	5.01
2015	*	0.36	-

Cut dry matter t/ha (26-Jun-15 & 09-Dec-15)

*Note: The first ley cut was taken, but yield data are missing, presumed lost (Rodger White - Pers comm). Mean %DM for cut 1 and 2 were 38.1% and 27.7% respectively. See previous Yield Books (2004-14) for earlier cutting dates.