ROTHAMSTED RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 2013

Full Table of Content

R/PG/5 Park Grass

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (2014) *R/PG/5 Park Grass ;* Yields Of The Field Experiments 2013, pp 26 - 31 **- DOI: https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223**

13/R/PG/5

PARK GRASS

Object: To study the effects of organic manures and inorganic fertilisers and lime on old grass for hay.

The 158th year, hay.

For previous years see 'Details' 1977 and 1973 and Yield Books for 74-12/R/PG/5.

Treatments: Combinations of:-
Whole plots

1. **Manure** Fertilizers and organic manures:

N1	Plot 1	N1
K	Plot 2/1	K since 1996 (as 2/2 before)
None (FYM)	Plot 2/2	None (FYM until 1863)
None	Plot 3	None
P	Plot 4/1	P
N2P	Plot 4/2	N2 P
N1PKNaMg	Plot 6	N1 P K Na Mg
(P)KNaMg	Plot 7/1	P withheld since 2013
PKNaMg	Plot 7/2	P K Na Mg (P continued)
PNaMg	Plot 8	P Na Mg
PKNaMg(N2)	Plot 9/1	P K Na Mg (+ N2 until 1989)
N2PKNaMg	Plot 9/2	N2 P K Na Mg
N2PNaMg	Plot 10	N2 P Na Mg
N3PKNaMg	Plot 11/1	N3 P K Na Mg
N3PKNaMgSi	Plot 11/2	N3 P K Na Mg Si
None	Plot 12	None
(FYM/F)	Plot 13/1	None (FYM/F until 1993/1995)
FYM/PM	Plot 13/2	FYM/PM (FYM/F until 1999)
PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 14/1	P K Na Mg (+ N2* until 1989)
N2*PKNaMg	Plot 14/2	N2* P K Na Mg
N3*PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 15	P K Na Mg (N2* until 1875 and nil N until 2013)
N1*PKNaMg	Plot 16	N1* P K Na Mg
N1*	Plot 17	N1*
N2KNaMg	Plot 18	N2 K Na Mg
FYM	Plot 19	FYM
FYM/N*PK	Plot 20	FYM/N*P K

N1, N2, N3:	48, 96, 144 kg N as sulphate of ammonia
N1*, N2*, N3*:	48, 96, 144 kg N as nitrate of soda (30 kg N to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure). In 2013 plot 15 started to receive 144 kg N/ha as nitrate of soda to provide a comparison with plot 11/1, which receives 144 kg N/ha as sulphate of ammonia.
P:	35 kg P (15 kg P to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1987, single superphosphate in other years
(P):	In 2013 plot 7 was split into 7/1 & 7/2. P was withheld from plot 7/1 to evaluate the effect of withholding P on plant biodiversity in 2013-2015. 7/2 continues to receive P as above.

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223 *pp 2*

13/R/PG/5

K:	225 kg K (45 kg K to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) as sulphate of potash
Na:	15 kg Na as sulphate of soda
Mg:	10 kg Mg as sulphate of magnesia
Si:	Silicate of soda at 450 kg
FYM:	Farmyard manure at 35 t every fourth year

1. Manure, fertilisers and organic manures (cont'd)

F:	Fishmeal every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (stopped 1999; replaced by PM)
PM	Pelleted poultry manure at 2 t, every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (started 2003)

Sub-plots

2. **Lime** Liming plots 1-18 (excluding 18/2):

a	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH7
b	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH6
c	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH5
D	None

NOTE: Lime was applied regularly at the same rate, to all 'a' and 'b' sub-plots of plots 1 to 17 (except 12) from 1924. Differential liming started in 1965 on certain 'b' and 'c' sub-plots (except on plot 12) and in 1976 on certain 'a' sub-plots (including plot 12) and 12b. Lime was applied in 2011-2012; the seventh application in a triennial scheme of soil pH analysis and remedial chalk applications.

[This note was incorrect in 97-01/R/PG/5 Yield book entries.]

Lime Lime was applied at rates shown below.

NOTE: Differential rates of lime were applied to sub-plots 2 and 3 regularly 1920-1964. Since 1975 plot 18-1 has been split into two for treatments 'c' and 'd' as above and plot 18-3 split into two for treatments 'a' and 'b. Plots 19 and 20 received no further chalk after 1968; plot 18/2 no further chalk after 1972.

[This note was incorrect in 97-01/R/PG/5 Yield book entries.]

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223 *pp 3*

Experimental Diary

Date		Application	Rate	Unit
18-Dec-12	f	Applied TSP – plots 4/1, 4/2, 6 (a & b)	171	kg/ha
19-Dec-12	f	Applied TSP – plots 7/2, 8, 9/1, 9/2, 10, 11/1, 11/2, 14/1, 14/2, 15 and 16.	171	kg/ha
18/19-Feb-13	f	Applied powders - sodium sulphate, magnesium sulphate and silicate of soda. Applied sulphate of potash & FYM (19th Feb) to finish.	See details above.	
05-Apr-13	f	Applied Nitrogen, Ammonium Sulphate and Sodium Nitrate.	See details above	
13-May-13	a	Cut Paths	—	
14-May-13	a	Cut Paths, also cut path into crop for accessibility	—	
22-May-13	a	Cut Paths	—	
05-Jun-13	a	Cut paths	—	
20-Jun-13	a	Repairing Fencing - corner nearest manor	—	
20-Jun-13	a	Cut Paths and Surrounds	—	
21-Jun-13	a	Fence Repairs	—	
24-Jun-13	a	Fence repairs	—	
25-Jun-13	a	Cut plots for yield - 1st Cut	—	
26-Jun-13	a	Cut Plots For Yield- Finished 1st Cut	—	
26-Jun-13	a	Mowed Discards	—	
27-Jun-13	a	Mown Discards	—	
01-Jul-13	a	Turned Mown Grass	—	
04-Jul-13	a	Baled and Removed	—	
25-Jul-13	a	Cut Paths with iSeki	—	
21-Nov-13	a	Cut plots for yield - 2nd Cut	—	
22-Nov-13	a	Completed cutting plots for yield - 2nd Cut	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Mowed OE's- all grass	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Cut all grass on Park Grass - long ways across all plots and OE's	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Rowed and baled all grass - on all plots and oe's	—	

NOTE: Samples of herbage (1st and 2nd Cut) were taken for chemical analysis. Unground herbage samples from all plots were archived.

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223

13/R/PG/5

1ST CUT (23-24/6/12) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

******* TABLES OF MEANS**

1ST CUT (25-26/6/13) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 3.39

Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
N1	1	2.17	1.51	1.04	0.65	1.35
K	2/1	2.08	2.19	0.96	0.82	1.51
None(FYM)	2/2	1.81	1.96	0.91	1.04	1.43
None	3	1.96	1.76	0.66	0.95	1.33
P	4/1	3.00	3.11	1.93	1.84	2.47
N2P	4/2	2.52	2.71	2.88	1.62	2.43
N1PKNaMg	6	4.80	5.78			5.29
(P)KNaMg	7/1	4.79	4.98	4.92	3.24	4.48
PKNaMg	7/2	4.62	4.97	4.56	3.89	4.51
PNaMg	8	2.56	2.83	2.36	2.40	2.54
PKNaMg(N2)	9/1	5.28	4.90	4.13	0.96	3.82
N2PKNaMg	9/2	5.14	5.07	4.77	2.75	4.43
N2PNaMg	10	2.93	3.35	3.39	1.55	2.80
N3PKNaMg	11/1	6.43	6.08	5.81	1.48	4.95
N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	6.68	6.57	6.45	2.55	5.56
None	12	2.33	1.71	1.07	1.03	1.54
(FYM/F)	13/1	3.43	3.31	2.97	2.71	3.10
FYM/PM	13/2	3.94	4.49	4.32	3.98	4.18
PKNaMg(N2*)	14/1	4.50	4.88	5.02	4.83	4.81
N2*PKNaMg	14/2	5.37	4.77	4.89	4.87	4.98
N3*PKNaMg(N2*)	15	5.55	5.88	5.26	5.40	5.52
N1*PKNaMg	16	4.77	4.85	5.66	4.38	4.92
N1*	17	1.94	2.11	1.36	1.79	1.80
N2KNaMg	18	1.89	1.79	1.81	0.40	1.47
N2KNaMg	18/2					2.51
FYM	19/1					4.32
FYM	19/2					4.19
FYM	19/3					4.11
FYM/N*PK	20/1					4.31
FYM/N*PK	20/2					4.31
FYM/N*PK	20/3					4.28

1st CUT MEAN DM% 25.80

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223

***** Tables of means

2ND CUT (2/11/13) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 0.82

Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
N1	1	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.25	0.35
K	2/1	0.47	0.39	0.20	0.31	0.34
None(FYM)	2/2	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.31
None	3	0.34	0.28	0.14	0.29	0.26
P	4/1	0.56	0.44	0.28	0.37	0.41
N2P	4/2	0.59	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55
N1PKNaMg	6	0.63	0.88			0.76
(P)KNaMg	7/1	0.95	1.14	1.61	0.96	1.17
PKNaMg	7/2	1.06	1.15	1.47	1.00	1.17
PNaMg	8	0.70	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.55
PKNaMg(N2)	9/1	1.04	1.07	0.50	0.17	0.69
N2PKNaMg	9/2	0.84	0.99	0.70	0.89	0.85
N2PNaMg	10	0.34	0.46	0.76	0.70	0.56
N3PKNaMg	11/1	1.46	1.19	0.76	0.58	0.99
N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	1.79	1.59	1.17	1.54	1.52
None	12	0.60	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.35
(FYM/F)	13/1	1.05	1.07	0.57	0.47	0.79
FYM/PM	13/2	1.61	2.51	1.52	1.31	1.74
PKNaMg(N2*)	14/1	1.22	1.28	1.39	1.56	1.36
N2*PKNaMg	14/2	0.74	0.97	1.29	1.51	1.13
N3*PKNaMg(N2*)	15	1.35	1.52	1.35	1.11	1.33
N1*PKNaMg	16	1.03	1.30	1.24	1.01	1.15
N1*	17	0.60	0.51	0.31	0.45	0.47
N2KNaMg	18	0.24	0.32	0.28	0.21	0.26
N2KNaMg	18/2					0.45
FYM	19/1					1.41
FYM	19/2					1.57
FYM	19/3					1.26
FYM/N*PK	20/1					1.40
FYM/N*PK	20/2					1.52
FYM/N*PK	20/3					1.37

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 23.60

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223

13/R/PG/5

***** Tables of means

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 4.21

Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
N1	1	2.53	1.89	1.45	0.90	1.69
K	2/1	2.54	2.58	1.16	1.14	1.85
None(FYM)	2/2	2.19	2.23	1.15	1.39	1.74
None	3	2.31	2.04	0.80	1.24	1.60
P	4/1	3.57	3.55	2.21	2.21	2.88
N2P	4/2	3.11	3.23	3.41	2.17	2.98
N1PKNaMg	6	5.43	6.66			6.05
(P)KNaMg	7/1	5.74	6.13	6.54	4.21	5.65
PKNaMg	7/2	5.67	6.12	6.03	4.89	5.68
PNaMg	8	3.26	3.32	2.88	2.91	3.09
PKNaMg(N2)	9/1	6.32	5.97	4.63	1.13	4.51
N2PKNaMg	9/2	5.98	6.07	5.47	3.64	5.29
N2PNaMg	10	3.27	3.80	4.15	2.25	3.37
N3PKNaMg	11/1	7.89	7.27	6.56	2.06	5.94
N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	8.47	8.15	7.62	4.09	7.08
None	12	2.93	1.95	1.34	1.33	1.89
(FYM/F)	13/1	4.49	4.37	3.54	3.18	3.89
FYM/PM	13/2	5.55	7.00	5.84	5.29	5.92
PKNaMg(N2*)	14/1	5.71	6.16	6.41	6.39	6.17
N2*PKNaMg	14/2	6.12	5.74	6.18	6.38	6.10
N3*PKNaMg(N2*)	15	6.91	7.40	6.61	6.51	6.86
N1*PKNaMg	16	5.81	6.15	6.90	5.39	6.06
N1*	17	2.55	2.62	1.67	2.24	2.27
N2KNaMg	18	2.12	2.11	2.09	0.61	1.73
N2KNaMg	18/2					2.96
FYM	19/1					5.72
FYM	19/2					5.76
FYM	19/3					5.37
FYM/N*PK	20/1					5.71
FYM/N*PK	20/2					5.83
FYM/N*PK	20/3					5.65

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS MEAN DM% 24.62

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-223