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Yields of the Field Experiments 2013

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Results of the
Classical and other
Long-term Experiments
2013

R/PG/5 Park Grass

Rothamsted Research

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13/R/PG/5

PARK GRASS

Object: To study the effects of organic manures and inorganic fertilisers and lime on old grass for hay.

The 158th year, hay.

For previous years see 'Details' 1977 and 1973 and Yield Books for 74-12/R/PG/5.

Treatments: Combinations of:-
Whole plots

1.	Manure	Fertilizers and organic manures:
	N1	Plot 1
	K	Plot 2/1
	None (FYM)	Plot 2/2
	None	Plot 3
	P	Plot 4/1
	N2P	Plot 4/2
	N1PKNaMg	Plot 6
	(P)KNaMg	Plot 7/1
	PKNaMg	Plot 7/2
	PNaMg	Plot 8
	PKNaMg(N2)	Plot 9/1
	N2PKNaMg	Plot 9/2
	N2PNaMg	Plot 10
	N3PKNaMg	Plot 11/1
	N3PKNaMgSi	Plot 11/2
	None	Plot 12
	(FYM/F)	Plot 13/1
	FYM/PM	Plot 13/2
	PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 14/1
	N2*PKNaMg	Plot 14/2
	N3*PKNaMg (N2*)	Plot 15
	N1*PKNaMg	Plot 16
	N1*	Plot 17
	N2KNaMg	Plot 18
	FYM	Plot 19
	FYM/N*PK	Plot 20
		N1
		K since 1996 (as 2/2 before)
		None (FYM until 1863)
		None
		P
		N2 P
		N1 P K Na Mg
		P withheld since 2013
		P K Na Mg (P continued)
		P Na Mg
		P K Na Mg (+ N2 until 1989)
		N2 P K Na Mg
		N2 P Na Mg
		N3 P K Na Mg
		N3 P K Na Mg Si
		None
		None (FYM/F until 1993/1995)
		FYM/PM (FYM/F until 1999)
		P K Na Mg (+ N2* until 1989)
		N2* P K Na Mg
		P K Na Mg (N2* until 1875 and nil N until 2013)
		N1* P K Na Mg
		N1*
		N2 K Na Mg
		FYM
		FYM/N*P K
	N1, N2, N3:	48, 96, 144 kg N as sulphate of ammonia
	N1*, N2*, N3*:	48, 96, 144 kg N as nitrate of soda (30 kg N to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure). In 2013 plot 15 started to receive 144 kg N/ha as nitrate of soda to provide a comparison with plot 11/1, which receives 144 kg N/ha as sulphate of ammonia.
	P:	35 kg P (15 kg P to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1987, single superphosphate in other years
	(P):	In 2013 plot 7 was split into 7/1 & 7/2. P was withheld from plot 7/1 to evaluate the effect of withholding P on plant biodiversity in 2013-2015. 7/2 continues to receive P as above.

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K: 225 kg K (45 kg K to plot 20 in years with no farmyard manure) as sulphate of potash
Na: 15 kg Na as sulphate of soda
Mg: 10 kg Mg as sulphate of magnesia
Si: Silicate of soda at 450 kg
FYM: Farmyard manure at 35 t every fourth year

1. Manure, fertilisers and organic manures (cont'd)

F: Fishmeal every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (stopped 1999; replaced by PM)
PM Pelleted poultry manure at 2 t, every fourth year to supply 63 kg N (started 2003)

Sub-plots

2. **Lime** Liming plots 1-18 (excluding 18/2):
a Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH7
b Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH6
c Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH5
D None

NOTE: Lime was applied regularly at the same rate, to all 'a' and 'b' sub-plots of plots 1 to 17 (except 12) from 1924. Differential liming started in 1965 on certain 'b' and 'c' sub-plots (except on plot 12) and in 1976 on certain 'a' sub-plots (including plot 12) and 12b. Lime was applied in 2011-2012; the seventh application in a triennial scheme of soil pH analysis and remedial chalk applications.

[This note was incorrect in 97-01/R/PG/5 Yield book entries.]

Lime Lime was applied at rates shown below.

NOTE: Differential rates of lime were applied to sub-plots 2 and 3 regularly 1920-1964. Since 1975 plot 18-1 has been split into two for treatments 'c' and 'd' as above and plot 18-3 split into two for treatments 'a' and 'b'. Plots 19 and 20 received no further chalk after 1968; plot 18/2 no further chalk after 1972.

[This note was incorrect in 97-01/R/PG/5 Yield book entries.]

Experimental Diary

Date		Application	Rate	Unit
18-Dec-12	f	Applied TSP – plots 4/1, 4/2, 6 (a & b)	171	kg/ha
19-Dec-12	f	Applied TSP – plots 7/2, 8, 9/1, 9/2, 10, 11/1, 11/2, 14/1, 14/2, 15 and 16.	171	kg/ha
18/19-Feb-13	f	Applied powders - sodium sulphate, magnesium sulphate and silicate of soda. Applied sulphate of potash & FYM (19 th Feb) to finish.	See details above.	
05-Apr-13	f	Applied Nitrogen, Ammonium Sulphate and Sodium Nitrate.	See details above	
13-May-13	a	Cut Paths	—	
14-May-13	a	Cut Paths, also cut path into crop for accessibility	—	
22-May-13	a	Cut Paths	—	
05-Jun-13	a	Cut paths	—	
20-Jun-13	a	Repairing Fencing - corner nearest manor	—	
20-Jun-13	a	Cut Paths and Surrounds	—	
21-Jun-13	a	Fence Repairs	—	
24-Jun-13	a	Fence repairs	—	
25-Jun-13	a	Cut plots for yield - 1st Cut	—	
26-Jun-13	a	Cut Plots For Yield- Finished 1st Cut	—	
26-Jun-13	a	Mowed Discards	—	
27-Jun-13	a	Mown Discards	—	
01-Jul-13	a	Turned Mown Grass	—	
04-Jul-13	a	Baled and Removed	—	
25-Jul-13	a	Cut Paths with iSeki	—	
21-Nov-13	a	Cut plots for yield - 2nd Cut	—	
22-Nov-13	a	Completed cutting plots for yield - 2nd Cut	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Mowed OE's- all grass	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Cut all grass on Park Grass - long ways across all plots and OE's	—	
25-Nov-13	a	Rowed and baled all grass - on all plots and oe's	—	

NOTE: Samples of herbage (1st and 2nd Cut) were taken for chemical analysis. Unground herbage samples from all plots were archived.

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1ST CUT (23-24/6/12) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS

1ST CUT (25-26/6/13) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 3.39

	Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
	N1	1	2.17	1.51	1.04	0.65	1.35
	K	2/1	2.08	2.19	0.96	0.82	1.51
	None (FYM)	2/2	1.81	1.96	0.91	1.04	1.43
	None	3	1.96	1.76	0.66	0.95	1.33
	P	4/1	3.00	3.11	1.93	1.84	2.47
	N2P	4/2	2.52	2.71	2.88	1.62	2.43
	N1PKNaMg	6	4.80	5.78			5.29
	(P)KNaMg	7/1	4.79	4.98	4.92	3.24	4.48
	PKNaMg	7/2	4.62	4.97	4.56	3.89	4.51
	PNaMg	8	2.56	2.83	2.36	2.40	2.54
	PKNaMg (N2)	9/1	5.28	4.90	4.13	0.96	3.82
	N2PKNaMg	9/2	5.14	5.07	4.77	2.75	4.43
	N2PNaMg	10	2.93	3.35	3.39	1.55	2.80
	N3PKNaMg	11/1	6.43	6.08	5.81	1.48	4.95
	N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	6.68	6.57	6.45	2.55	5.56
	None	12	2.33	1.71	1.07	1.03	1.54
	(FYM/F)	13/1	3.43	3.31	2.97	2.71	3.10
	FYM/PM	13/2	3.94	4.49	4.32	3.98	4.18
	PKNaMg (N2*)	14/1	4.50	4.88	5.02	4.83	4.81
	N2*PKNaMg	14/2	5.37	4.77	4.89	4.87	4.98
	N3*PKNaMg (N2*)	15	5.55	5.88	5.26	5.40	5.52
	N1*PKNaMg	16	4.77	4.85	5.66	4.38	4.92
	N1*	17	1.94	2.11	1.36	1.79	1.80
	N2KNaMg	18	1.89	1.79	1.81	0.40	1.47
	N2KNaMg	18/2					2.51
	FYM	19/1					4.32
	FYM	19/2					4.19
	FYM	19/3					4.11
	FYM/N*PK	20/1					4.31
	FYM/N*PK	20/2					4.31
	FYM/N*PK	20/3					4.28

1st CUT MEAN DM% 25.80

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***** Tables of means

2ND CUT (2/11/13) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 0.82

Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
N1 1		0.36	0.38	0.40	0.25	0.35
K 2/1		0.47	0.39	0.20	0.31	0.34
None (FYM) 2/2		0.38	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.31
None 3		0.34	0.28	0.14	0.29	0.26
P 4/1		0.56	0.44	0.28	0.37	0.41
N2P 4/2		0.59	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55
N1PKNaMg 6		0.63	0.88			0.76
(P)KNaMg 7/1		0.95	1.14	1.61	0.96	1.17
PKNaMg 7/2		1.06	1.15	1.47	1.00	1.17
PNaMg 8		0.70	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.55
PKNaMg (N2) 9/1		1.04	1.07	0.50	0.17	0.69
N2PKNaMg 9/2		0.84	0.99	0.70	0.89	0.85
N2PNaMg 10		0.34	0.46	0.76	0.70	0.56
N3PKNaMg 11/1		1.46	1.19	0.76	0.58	0.99
N3PKNaMgSi 11/2		1.79	1.59	1.17	1.54	1.52
None 12		0.60	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.35
(FYM/F) 13/1		1.05	1.07	0.57	0.47	0.79
FYM/PM 13/2		1.61	2.51	1.52	1.31	1.74
PKNaMg (N2*) 14/1		1.22	1.28	1.39	1.56	1.36
N2*PKNaMg 14/2		0.74	0.97	1.29	1.51	1.13
N3*PKNaMg (N2*) 15		1.35	1.52	1.35	1.11	1.33
N1*PKNaMg 16		1.03	1.30	1.24	1.01	1.15
N1* 17		0.60	0.51	0.31	0.45	0.47
N2KNaMg 18		0.24	0.32	0.28	0.21	0.26
N2KNaMg 18/2						0.45
FYM 19/1						1.41
FYM 19/2						1.57
FYM 19/3						1.26
FYM/N*PK 20/1						1.40
FYM/N*PK 20/2						1.52
FYM/N*PK 20/3						1.37

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 23.60

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***** Tables of means

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

Grand mean 4.21

	Manure	Lime	a	b	c	d	Mean
	N1	1	2.53	1.89	1.45	0.90	1.69
	K	2/1	2.54	2.58	1.16	1.14	1.85
	None (FYM)	2/2	2.19	2.23	1.15	1.39	1.74
	None	3	2.31	2.04	0.80	1.24	1.60
	P	4/1	3.57	3.55	2.21	2.21	2.88
	N2P	4/2	3.11	3.23	3.41	2.17	2.98
	N1PKNaMg	6	5.43	6.66			6.05
	(P)KNaMg	7/1	5.74	6.13	6.54	4.21	5.65
	PKNaMg	7/2	5.67	6.12	6.03	4.89	5.68
	PNaMg	8	3.26	3.32	2.88	2.91	3.09
	PKNaMg (N2)	9/1	6.32	5.97	4.63	1.13	4.51
	N2PKNaMg	9/2	5.98	6.07	5.47	3.64	5.29
	N2PNaMg	10	3.27	3.80	4.15	2.25	3.37
	N3PKNaMg	11/1	7.89	7.27	6.56	2.06	5.94
	N3PKNaMgSi	11/2	8.47	8.15	7.62	4.09	7.08
	None	12	2.93	1.95	1.34	1.33	1.89
	(FYM/F)	13/1	4.49	4.37	3.54	3.18	3.89
	FYM/PM	13/2	5.55	7.00	5.84	5.29	5.92
	PKNaMg (N2*)	14/1	5.71	6.16	6.41	6.39	6.17
	N2*PKNaMg	14/2	6.12	5.74	6.18	6.38	6.10
	N3*PKNaMg (N2*)	15	6.91	7.40	6.61	6.51	6.86
	N1*PKNaMg	16	5.81	6.15	6.90	5.39	6.06
	N1*	17	2.55	2.62	1.67	2.24	2.27
	N2KNaMg	18	2.12	2.11	2.09	0.61	1.73
	N2KNaMg	18/2					2.96
	FYM	19/1					5.72
	FYM	19/2					5.76
	FYM	19/3					5.37
	FYM/N*PK	20/1					5.71
	FYM/N*PK	20/2					5.83
	FYM/N*PK	20/3					5.65

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS MEAN DM% 24.62