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# Yields of the Field Experiments 2009

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Results of the  
Classical and other  
Long-term Experiments  
2009

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## R/CS/326 & W/CS/326 Amounts of Straw

### Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (2010) *R/CS/326 & W/CS/326 Amounts of Straw* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 2009, pp 50 - 53 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-219>

09/R/CS/326 and 09/W/CS/326

AMOUNTS OF STRAW

**Object:** To study the effects of different amounts of straw, incorporated into the soil, on w. wheat – Rothamsted (R) Great Knott III, Woburn (W) Far Field I

**Sponsors:** M. J. Glendining, P. C. Brookes

The 23<sup>rd</sup> year, w. wheat

For previous years see Yield Books for 87-08/R & W/CS/326

**Design:** 4 randomised blocks of 4 plots (R)  
3 randomised blocks of 4 plots (W)

**Whole plot dimensions:** 3.0 x 13.5 (R). 0.004 ha  
3.0 x 14.5 (W).

**Treatments:**

**STRAW** Amounts of straw incorporated into the seedbed (t/ha), cumulative to previous annual dressings:

		R	W
NONE	None	-	-
NORMAL	Normal	6.00	3.98
2 NORMAL	Twice normal	12.00	7.96
4 NORMAL	Four times normal	24.00	15.92

**Experimental Diary**

**Great Knott III (R )**

			Rate	Unit
28-Aug-08	a	Load straw Normal plots	24.30	kg/plot
	a	Load straw x 2 Plots	48.60	kg/plot
	a	Load straw x 4 Plots	97.20	kg/plot
	a	Topped to chop straw		
12-Sep-08	p	Dow Agrosiences Glyphosate 360	2.00	l/200 l/ha
02-Oct-08	a	Plough/ E		
04-Oct-08	a	Cultipressed		
16-Oct-08	a	Combination Drilled		
	s	Hereward tr Anchor	350.00	seeds/m2
22-Oct-08	p	Liberator	0.60	l/200 l/ha
24-Oct-08	p	Decoy Wetex	7.00	kg/ha
20-Nov-08	p	Karan	5.00	kg/ha
27-Nov-08	p	Avadex Excel 15G	15.00	kg/ha
10-Dec-08	p	Alpha Pendimethalin 330 EC	4.00	l/ha
	p	Arelon 500	3.00	l/ha
	p	Hallmark with Zeon Technology	50.00	ml
03-Mar-09	f	Double Top	185.00	kg/ha
14-Apr-09	p	Pacifica	0.40	kg/ha
	p	Biopower	1.00	l/ha
21-Apr-09	f	Nitram	174.00	kg/ha

**09/R/CS/326 and 09/W/CS/326**

			Rate	Unit
02-May-09	p	Splice	1.00	l/ha
	p	Bravo 500	1.00	l/ha
	p	Talius	0.13	l/ha
	p	BASF 3C Chlormequat 720	2.25	l/ha
04-May-09	p	Ally Max SX	42.00	g/ha
	p	Agriguard Fluroxypyr	0.75	l/ha
14-May-09	f	Nitram	145.00	kg/ha
28-May-09	p	Brutus	1.50	l/ha
	p	Amistar Opti	1.25	l/ha
25-Jun-09	a	Mow / Rotavate paths		
13-Aug-09	a	Combine harvest discards		
15-Aug-09	a	Combine harvest, plots for yield		
	a	Sample, bale and weigh straw		
19-Aug-09	a	Sample, bale and weigh straw		

**Far Field I (W)**

			Rate	Unit
16-Sep-08	a	Load straw Normal plots	17.31	kg/plot
	a	Load straw x 2 Plots	34.63	kg/plot
	a	Load straw x 4 Plots	69.25	kg/plot
25-Sep-08	a	Topped to chop straw		
14-Oct-08	a	Plough/ NW		
	a	Power Harrowed		
	a	Accord Drilled		
	s	Hereward tr Anchor	350.00	seeds/m2
	a	Rolled	1.00	
11-Dec-08	p	Avadex Excel 15G	15.00	kg/ha
11-Mar-09	f	Double Top	185.00	kg/ha
20-Apr-09	p	Pacifica	0.50	kg/ha
	p	Biopower	1.00	l/ha
29-Apr-09	f	Nitram	145.00	kg/ha
10-May-09	p	Cherokee	1.25	l/ha
	p	Cycocel	2.25	l/ha
	p	Headland Manganese 500	1.00	L in 200 l/ha
03-Jun-09	p	Opus	0.80	L in 200 l/ha
	p	Amistar	1.00	L in 200 l/ha
05-Jun-09	f	Nitram	116.00	kg/ha
24-Aug-09	a	Combine harvest, plots for yield		
	a	Sample, bale and weigh straw		

**09/R/CS/326**

**GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE**

\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*

Treatment	
-	7.68
1	7.97
2	8.28
4	8.39
Mean	8.08

\*\*\*Standard errors of differences of means\*\*\*

Table	Treatment
s.e.d.	0.308

\*\*\*Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation\*\*\*

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
Blocks.Plots	9	0.436	5.4
Grain mean dm%		85.6	

**STRAW TONNES/HECTARE**

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

Treatment	
-	4.27
1	4.23
2	4.67
4	4.71
Mean	4.47

\*\*\*Standard errors of differences of means\*\*\*

Table	Treatment
s.e.d.	0.387

\*\*\*Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation\*\*\*

Straw (at 85% dry matter) tonnes/hectare

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
Blocks.Plots	9	0.548	12.3
Straw mean dm%		89.4	

Plot area harvested 0.00270

**09/W/CS/326**

**GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE**

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

Treatment	
-	4.58
1	5.23
2	4.91
4	4.80
Mean	4.88

\*\*\*Standard errors of differences of means\*\*\*

Table	Treatment
s.e.d.	0.569

\*\*\*Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation\*\*\*

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
Blocks.Plots	6	0.697	14.3

GRAIN MEAN DM% 88.3

**STRAW TONNES/HECTARE**

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

Treatment	
-	3.21
1	3.18
2	3.21
4	3.04
Mean	3.16

\*\*\*Standard errors of differences of means\*\*\*

Table	Treatment
s.e.d.	0.406

\*\*\*Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation\*\*\*

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
Blocks.Plots	6	0.497	15.7

STRAW MEAN DM% 86.8

Plot area harvested 0.00290