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RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 2009

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Results of the
Classical and other
Long-term Experiments
2009

Conventions

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (2010) *Conventions* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 2009, pp 2 - 3 - DOI:
<https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-219>

CONVENTIONS

For each experiment current treatments are shown with the factor and level names which are used in the tables.

For each experiment references are given to previous years. These refer to the '(Numerical) (Results)' previous editions of 'Yields of the Field Experiments'.

For the classical and some long-term experiments reference is made to 'Details' – separate publications, giving full descriptions of treatments until 1977 & 1973, with full titles 'Details of the Classical and Long Term Experiments up to 1977' and 'Details of the Classical and Long Term Experiments up to 1973'.

The following conventions are observed unless otherwise stated.

All areas are in hectares. All plot dimensions are in metres.

All rates of application of fertilizers, sprays etc. are per hectare.

All yields are per hectare.

For any other crop, details of abbreviations are given as necessary

Fertilizers

27%N or 34.5% N means nitrogen as calcium ammonium nitrate or ammonium nitrate.

Anhydrous Sulphate of Soda

Chalk

Compost

Double Top 27% nitrogen and 30% SO₃

FYM Farmyard manure (from bullocks)

Headland Manganese 500 500 g/l 27.5% w/w manganese carbonate

Kieserite MgSO₄H₂O 17.7% magnesium and 23.3% sulphur

Maize Tops

Manganese sulphate Mn₂ (SO₄)₃ 27% manganese and 24% sulphur

Magnesium sulphate MgSO₄ H₂O 17.7% magnesium and 23.3% sulphur

Muriate of potash 60% K₂O

Nitram 34.5% N

Nitraprill 34.5% N

Nitrate of soda NaNO₃ 16% nitrogen and 27% sodium

Nitro-Chalk	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate 27% N
Potassium sulphate	50% K ₂ O and 18.4% sulphur
Silicate of soda	Na ₂ SiO ₃ 37% sodium and 23% silica
Sodium Sulphate	99.9% SO ₄
Sulphate of ammonia	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ 21% nitrogen 24% sulphur
Sulphate of potash	K ₂ SO ₄ 50% K ₂ O and 18.4% sulphur
Triple superphosphate (TSP)	47% P ₂ O ₅

Cereal straw is removed unless otherwise stated.

GS: Growth Stage.

tm): Tank mix; two or more products applied together.

tr: means seed dressing

Machinery definitions as used in the diary.

Accord	Pneumatic drill with Suffolk coulters 12.5cm apart
Combine drilled	Drill mounted behind a rotary harrow.
Dutch harrow	Rigid tine harrow
Flexitine	Heavy spring-tine cultivator
Nodet Gougis	Pneumatic precision drill with variable spacing
Nordsten	Drill with Suffolk coulters 12 cm apart
Oyjord	Drill with Suffolk coulters 14.2 cm apart
Plough/N	Furrow slice turned to the North (-/S = South, -/E = East, -/W = West)
Shakerator	Deep tine cultivator with vibrating tines 60cm apart and 45 cm deep
Subsoiler	Deep tine cultivator with vibrating tines 60cm apart and 45 cm deep

Application code: This is used to identify the kind of application

a = application (cultivations, harvest, etc.), p = pesticide, f = fertilizer and s = seed.

Tables of means

The following abbreviations are used in variate headings:

Wheat, barley, oats, beans, lupins etc.

Grain: Grain (at 85% dry matter)

Straw: Straw (at 85% dry matter)

All crops

Mean D.M. %: Mean dry matter % as harvested

Standard errors

- NOTES:**
- (1) This report gives standard errors of differences, not of means.
 - (2) Annotations (e.g. * min rep, max-min, max rep) to S.E.Ds are only explained the first time they occur in any experiment.