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Results of the Classical and Other Long-term Experiments 2006

Results of the
Classical
and other
Long-term Experiments

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06/R/CS/326 and 06/W/CS/326

AMOUNTS OF STRAW

Object: To study the effects of different amounts of straw, incorporated into the soil, on w. wheat - Rothamsted (R) Great Knott III, Woburn (W) Far Field I.

Sponsors: M.J. Glendining, P.C. Brookes.

The 20th year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 87-05/R & W/CS/326.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 4 plots (R).
3 randomised blocks of 4 plots (W).

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0×13.5 (R). 0.004 ha 3.0×14.5 (W).

Treatments:

STRAW Amounts of straw incorporated into the seedbed (t/ha), cumulative to previous annual dressings:

		R	W
NONE	None	-	_
NORMAL	Normal	5.19	3.20
2 NORMAL	Twice normal	10.38	6.40
4 NORMAL	Four times normal	20.76	1280

Experimental diary:

```
Great Knott III (R):
   18-Aug-05 : T :
                        : Straw treatments applied, baled remaining straw.
   26-Sep-05 : B :
                        : Ploughed 35 cm furrows.
   28-Sep-05 : B :
                         : Cultipress, combination drilled, Hereward, tr.
                        Sibutol Secur, at 350 seeds/m<sup>2</sup>, rolled. : Crystal at 4.0 l in 200 l.
   03-Oct-05 : B :
   05-Dec-05 : B :
                        : Hallmark with Zeon Technology at 50 ml in 200 1.
   15-Mar-06 : B :
                        : Double Top at 185 kg. (50 kg N).
   21-Apr-06 : B :
                        : tm)Opus at 0.75 1 in 200 1.
                        : tm)Bravo 500 at 1.0 1 in 200 1.
             : B :
              : B :
                        : tm)Flexity at 0.2 1 in 200 1.
                        : Double Top at 435 kg. (140 kg N).
   24-Apr-06 : B :
   16-May-06 : B :
                        : tm)Ally Max SX at 42 g in 200 1.
: tm)Starane 2 at 0.75 1 in 200 1.
             : B :
   02-Jun-06 : B :
                        : tm)Opus at 0.75 1 in 200 1.
                        : tm)Bravo 500 at 1.0 1 in 200 1.
              : B :
              : B :
                        : tm) Vivid at 0.4 1 in 200 1.
  16-Aug-06 : B :
                        : Combine harvested plots for yield, combined
                              discards, swathed straw, sample and weighed.
```

06/R/CS/326 and 06/W/CS/326

Experimental diary:

```
Far Field I (W):
   07-Sep-05 : T :
                       : Straw treatments applied.
                          Remaining straw baled and removed.
   22-Sep-05 : B :
                        : Azural at 3.0 l in 200 l.
   01-Oct-05 : B :
                        : Ploughed 35 cm furrows.
   08-Oct-05 : B :
                       : Rolled.
   12-Oct-05 : B :
                       : Combination drilled, Hereward, tr. Sibutol Secur at
                           350 \text{ seeds/m}^2 \text{ with the Accord drill.}
   14-Oct-05 : B :
                       : Rolled.
   13-Nov-05 : B :
                       : tm)Alpha IPU 500 at 2.0 l in 200 l.
             : B :
                       : tm) Hallmark with Zeon Technology at 50 ml in 200 1.
                        : tm) Mantrac 500 at 1.0 1 in 200 1.
              : B :
              : B :
                       : tm)Stomp 40 SC at 2.5 1 in 200 1.
   17-Mar-06 : B :
                       : N Sulphur 30% N, 7.6% S at 185 kg.
                      : tm)Pacifica at 0.4 kg in 200 l.
: tm)Biopower at 1.0 l in 200 l.
   07-Apr-06 : B :
              : B :
                       : tm)Duplosan KV at 2.0 1 in 200 1.
              : B :
                       : tm)Biopower at 1.0 1 in 200 1.
              : B :
                       : tm)Opus at 0.75 l in 200 l.
   24-Apr-06 : B :
                        : tm)Bravo 500 at 1.25 l in 200 l.
              : B :
                       : tm) Mantrac 500 at 1.25 1 in 200 1.
              : B :
   25-Apr-06 : B :
                       : Double Top 27% N, 12 S at 481 kg.
                      : tm)Quantum SX at 30 g in 200 l.: tm)Copper Man at 2.0 l in 200 l.
   16-May-06 : B :
              : B :
                       : tm)Bravo 500ar at 1.0 1 in 200 1.
   07-Jun-06 : B :
                       : tm)Opus at 0.75 l in 200 l.
             : B :
                       : tm) Vivid at 0.4 l in 200 l.
              : B :
   27-Aug-06 : T :
                        : Combine harvested plots for yield, combined
                           discards, swathed straw, sampled, baled and weighed
                            straw.
```

NOTE: Grain and straw samples were taken for N analysis.

06/R/CS/326

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

**** Tables of means ****

STRAW
NONE
NORMAL
2 NORMAL

4 NORMAL 6.72

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

7.95

7.21

7.09

7.24

STRAW

Mean

0.312

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum

d.f.

s.e.

CV8

Blocks.Plots

9

0.442

6.1

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.4

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

**** Tables of means ****

STRAW

NONE 5.84 NORMAL 6.04 2 NORMAL 5.94 4 NORMAL 6.69

Mean

6.13

STRAW MEAN DM% 92.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00278

06/W/CS/326

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

STRAW

Mean

NONE 7.74 NORMAL 7.42 2 NORMAL 7.38 4 NORMAL 7.58

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

7.53

STRAW

0.287

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum d.f. s.e. cv%

Blocks.Plots 6 0.351 4.7

GRAIN MEAN DM% 81.2

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

**** Tables of means ****

STRAW

NONE 5.53 NORMAL 5.14 2 NORMAL 5.36 4 NORMAL 5.31

Mean 5.34

STRAW MEAN DM% 87.7

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00305