ROTHAMSTED RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 1998

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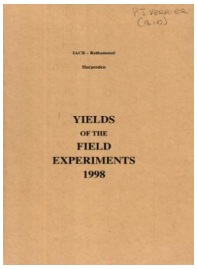

Experiments - Classicals

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1999) *Experiments - Classicals ;* Yields Of The Field Experiments 1998, pp 12 - 38 **- DOI: https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52**

98/R/BK/1

BROADBALK

Object: To study the effects of organic and inorganic manures on continuous w. wheat. From 1968 two three-year rotations were included: potatoes, beans, w. wheat and fallow, w. wheat, w. wheat. In 1979 the first rotation was changed to fallow, potatoes, w. wheat. In 1980 the second rotation reverted to continuous w. wheat. Since 1985 part of the second rotation has been added to the first to extend the rotation to fallow, potatoes, w. wheat, w. wheat, w. wheat, in 1996 the fallow was replaced by w. oats and potatoes replaced by maize in 1997.

The 155th year, w. wheat, w. oats and forage maize.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, Station Report for 1966, pp. 229-231, Station Report for 1978, Part 2, Station Report for 1982, Part 2, pp. 5-44 and 74-97/R/BK/1.

Areas harvested:

	Section	
Wheat:	0	0.00351
	1	0.00645
	3,4,5 and 6	0.00533
	8 and 9	0.00561
Oats:	7	0.00533
Maize:	2	0.00162

Treatments:

Whole plots

PLOT

		Fertilizers and organic manures:-		
	Plot	Treatments until 1967	Treatments from 1968	Treatments from 1985
01DN4PK	01	-	D N2 P K	D N4 P K
21DN2	21	D	D N2	D N2
22D	22	D	D	D
030	03	None	None	None
05F	05	P K Na Mg	P K (Na) Mg	PK Mg
06N1F	06	N1 P K Na Mg	N1 P K (Na) Mg	N1 P K Mg
07N2F	07	N2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N2 P K Mg
08N3F	08	N3 P K Na Mg	N3 P K (Na) Mg	N3 P K Mg
09N4F	09	N*1 P K Na Mg	N4 P K (Na) Mg	N4 P K Mg
10N2	10	N2	N2	N2
11N2P	11	N2 P	N2 P	N2 P
12N2PNA	12	N2 P Na	N2 P Na	N2 P Na
13N2PK	13	N2 P K	N2 P K	N2 P K
14N2PKMG	14	N2 P Mg	N2 P K Mg	N2 P K Mg
15N5F	15	N2 P K Na Mg	N3 P K (Na) Mg	N5 P K Mg
16N6F	16	N*2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N6 P K Mg
17N1+3FH	17	N2(A)	N2 ½(P K (Na) Mg)	N1+3 ½(PK Mg)+
18N0+3FH	18	P K Na Mg(A)	N2 ½(P K (Na) Mg)	N0+3 ½(PK Mg)+
19(C)	19	C	C	(C) (since 1989)
20N2KMG	20	N2 K Na Mg	N2 K (Na) Mg	N2 K Mg

(A) Alternating each year

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\+ This change since 1980. Treatments shown are those to w. wheat; autumn N alternates. Maize received N3 ½(PK Mg) on both plots 17 and 18.

W. oats; Nitrogen and dung were not applied.

N1,N2,N3,N4,N5,N6: 48, 96, 144, 192, 240, 288 kg N as sulphate of ammonia until 1977, except N* which was nitrate of soda. All as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring from 1978 to 1985, as 34.5% N since 1986.

N0+3; N1+3: None in autumn + 144 kg N in spring; 48 kg N in autumn + 144 kg N in spring

P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1988, single superphosphate in other years

K: 90 kg K as sulphate of potash

Na: 55 kg Na as sulphate of soda

(Na): 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda until 1973

Mg: 30 kg Mg annually to Plot 14, 35 kg Mg every third year to other plots since 1974. All as kieserite since 1974, previously as sulphate of magnesia annually

D: Farmyard manure at 35 t

(C): Castor meal to supply 96 kg N until 1988, none since

F: P K (Na) Mg H: Half rate

Strips of sub-plots: Until 1967 wheat alone was grown on the experiment, with some bare fallowing. From 1968, ten strips of sub-plots (sections) were started with the following cropping:-

SECTION	1/W32	9/W40	0/W47	8/W4	6/W21	5/W2	3/W1	7/O	4/W3	2/M
Section	1	9	0*	8+	6**	5	3	7	4	2
Year										
1968	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1969	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1970	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P
1971	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1972	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1973	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P
1974	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1975	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1976	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P
1977	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W	BE
1978	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	BE	P	W
1979	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P	F
1980	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1981	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	P	F	W
1982	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F
1983	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1984	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W
1985	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1986	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W	W	W
1987	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	W	W	F
1988	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	F	W	P

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SECTION	1/W32	9/W40	0/W47	8/W4	6/W21	5/W2	3/W1	7/O	4/W3	2/M
Section	1	9	0*	8+	6**	5	3	7	4	2
Year										
1989	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W
1990	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1991	W	W	W	W	W	P	F	W	W	W
1992	W	W	W	W	W	W	P	W	W	F
1993	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	P
1994	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	P	F	W
1995	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	P	W
1996	W	W	W	W	W	P	O	W	W	W
1997	W	W	W	W	W	W	M	W	W	O
1998	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	M

W = w. wheat, O = w. oats, P = potatoes, BE = s. beans, F = fallow, M = forage maize

* Straw incorporated since autumn 1986. ** No sprays except weedkillers since 1985. + No weedkillers.

NOTES: (1) For a fuller record of treatments see 'Details' etc.
(2) From autumn 1975 to autumn 1986, chalk was applied at 2.9 t each autumn to all plots in sets of Sections on a three-year cycle. Year 1: Sections 1,2,3. Year 2: Sections 6,7,8,9. Year 3: Sections 0,4,5. From autumn 1988 until autumn 1992 a five-year cycle was used. Year 1: Sections 1,3. Year 2: Sections 2,8. Year 3: Sections 7,9. Year 4: Sections 4,6. Year 5: Sections 0,5. None applied since autumn 1991.

Experimental diary:

All sections:

13-Oct-97 : **T** : P, K, Na and Mg applied.
15-Oct-97 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.
19-Oct-97 : B : Rotary harrowed.
07-Jul-98 : B : Hand rogued wild oats.

Cropped sections:

W. wheat:

01-Sep-97 : **T** : Straw chopped (section 0 only), straw baled (sections 1, 3,4,5,6,8 and 9).
14-Oct-97 : **T** : Farmyard manure and autumn N treatments applied.
15-Oct-97 : **T** : Rotary harrowed, Hereward, dressed Anchor and Fonofos Seed Treatment at 380 seeds per m^2.
22-Oct-97 : **T** : Rolled.
05-Feb-98 : **T** : Amazon at 1.0 l with Chiltern Cropoil at 1.0 l in 200 l (except section 8).
24-Mar-98 : **T** : Spring N treatments applied.
08-May-98 : **T** : Ally at 20 g with Starane 2 at 0.5 l in 200 l (except section 8).
08-May-98 : **T** : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l (except section 6).
01-Jun-98 : **T** : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l (except section 6).
17-Jun-98 : **T** : Bavistin DF at 0.5 kg with Opus at 0.4 l in 100 l (except section 6).
16-Aug-98 : **T** : Combine harvested.

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Experimental diary:

W. oats:
- 01-Sep-97 : **T** : Wheat straw baled.
- 21-Oct-97 : **T** : Rotary harrowed, Image dressed Anchor at 350 seeds per m^2.
- 23-Oct-97 : **T** : Rolled.
- 08-May-98 : **T** : Ally at 20 g with Starane 2 at 0.5 l in 200 l.
- 03-Jul-98 : **T** : Mistral at 1.0 l in 200 l.
- 06-Aug-98 : **T** : Combine harvested.

Forage maize:
- 20-Aug-97 : **T** : Oat straw baled.
- 14-Oct-97 : **T** : Farmyard manure applied.
- 23-Mar-98 : **T** : Gramoxone 100 at 3.0 l with Luxan Non-Ionic Wetter at 0.1 l in 260 l.
- 30-Apr-98 : **T** : Spring-tine cultivated.
- 06-May-98 : **T** : Heavy spring-tine cultivated.
- 07-May-98 : **T** : Spring N treatments applied, rotary harrowed, Hudson, dressed Mesurol at 11 seeds per m^2.
- 12-Jun-98 : **T** : Barclay Mutiny at 2.4 l in 200 l.
- 16-Sep-98 : **T** : Hand harvested.

NOTE: Samples of wheat and oat; grain and straw and forage maize were taken for chemical analysis. Unground grain, straw and maize samples from selected treatments were archived.

W. WHEAT

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SECTION / **PLOT**	3/W1	5/W2	4/W3	8/W4	6/W21	1/W32	9/W40	0/W47
01DN4PK	9.25	9.84	9.65	*	7.23	*	*	*
21DN2	10.01	9.31	8.26	2.74	8.16	8.84	8.31	7.05
22D	7.80	5.41	4.35	1.74	5.09	5.53	4.65	3.88
030	1.42	1.08	1.21	1.33	1.40	1.64	1.28	1.65
05F	1.61	0.81	1.08	0.73	1.10	1.50	1.19	1.19
06N1F	3.93	2.21	2.99	1.37	2.54	3.15	2.34	2.90
07N2F	6.41	3.89	4.74	2.06	3.65	4.49	3.77	4.03
08N3F	7.92	4.24	6.27	2.25	4.58	5.61	4.96	5.50
09N4F	8.96	6.36	7.39	4.08	6.73	6.95	7.19	7.27
10N2	5.50	1.22	4.32	1.09	2.96	3.24	2.81	3.22
11N2P	5.50	3.66	4.10	2.28	3.95	4.76	3.36	4.38
12N2PNA	5.35	4.01	4.01	2.07	3.47	4.56	3.31	4.62
13N2PK	5.54	2.92	3.62	2.89	3.34	4.02	4.46	4.42
14N2PKMG	5.73	3.70	4.25	2.71	3.90	5.25	4.61	4.94
15N5F	9.84	7.48	8.32	3.98	6.59	7.59	8.02	7.52
16N6F	9.35	8.60	8.86	2.75	6.91	8.57	8.39	7.98
17N1+3FH	8.09	6.75	6.84	3.76	5.98	6.78	7.32	7.00
18N0+3FH	7.53	6.47	6.45	2.89	6.06	6.21	6.93	5.94
19C	2.08	1.22	1.77	1.97	1.58	1.97	2.45	1.79
20NKMG	*	*	*	*	*	2.68	*	3.06

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.2

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98/R/BK/1 W. WHEAT

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SECTION / PLOT	3/W1	6/W21	1/W32	9/W40
01DN4PK	8.84	*	*	*
21DN2	8.61	6.20	7.50	5.80
22D	5.54	3.77	3.70	3.19
030	0.57	0.63	1.32	0.37
05F	0.60	0.39	0.92	0.52
06N1F	2.86	1.95	2.61	1.97
07N2F	4.24	3.08	3.99	3.24
08N3F	5.16	3.44	4.40	3.87
09N4F	5.79	4.53	5.40	4.97
10N2	3.21	*	2.30	*
11N2P	2.70	*	3.02	*
12N2PNA	3.22	*	3.06	*
13N2PK	3.71	*	3.12	*
14N2PKMG	3.82	*	4.38	*
15N5F	6.25	3.89	5.37	5.60
16N6F	6.93	4.88	6.19	5.75
17N1+3FH	5.68	*	5.03	*
18N0+3FH	5.05	*	4.53	*
19C	0.64	*	1.48	*
20NKMG	*	*	2.25	*

STRAW MEAN DM% 86.7

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98/R/BK/1 W. OATS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

PLOT	GRAIN	STRAW
01DN4PK	6.22	5.22
21DN2	5.90	4.18
22D	5.67	3.92
030	1.42	0.52
05F	1.86	0.85
06N1F	1.66	0.69
07N2F	1.79	0.60
08N3F	2.00	0.82
09N4F	2.78	1.48
10N2	2.62	1.20
11N2P	2.28	0.89
12N2PNA	2.41	1.08
13N2PK	2.12	0.83
14N2PKMG	1.66	0.71
15N5F	3.62	2.03
16N6F	5.14	4.65
17N1+3FH	2.80	1.43
18N0+3FH	2.54	1.32
19C	1.55	0.68

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.4 STRAW MEAN DM% 67.8

NOTE: Dung and nitrogen treatments are residual from previous wheat.

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98/R/BK/1 MAIZE

WHOLE CROP (100% DM) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

PLOT	WHOLE CROP
01DN4PK	15.38
21DN2	17.79
22D	14.91
030	3.08
05F	4.28
06N1F	9.52
07N2F	13.53
08N3F	11.83
09N4F	13.31
10N2	7.22
11N2P	3.86
12N2PNA	6.27
13N2PK	10.46
14N2PKMG	8.22
15N5F	11.02
16N6F	11.13
17N1+3FH	11.28
18N0+3FH	11.08
19C	2.68

CROP MEAN DM% 24.4

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98/R/HB/2

HOOS BARLEY

Object: To study the effects of organic and inorganic manures on continuous s. barley. From 1968 to 1978 a rotation of potatoes, beans and s. barley was practised. The rotation was discontinued in 1979 and continued in s. barley.

The 147th year, s. barley.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, Station Report for 1966 and 74-97/R/HB/2.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **MANURE** Plot Fertilizers and organic manures:

		Form of N 1852-1966	Additional treatments 1852-1979	Changes since 1980
---	11	None	-	-
-P-	21	None	P	-
--K	31	None	K(Na)Mg	-
-PK	41	None	PK(Na)Mg	-
A--	12	A	-	-
AP-	22	A	P	-
A-K	32	A	K(Na)Mg	-
APK	42	A	PK(Na)Mg	-
N----	131	N	-	-
NP---	231	N	P	-
N-K--	331	N	K(Na)Mg	-
NPK--	431	N	PK(Na)Mg	-
N--S-	134	N	Si	Si omitted
NP-S-	234	N	P Si	"
N-KS-	334	N	K(Na)MgSi	"
NPKS-	434	N	PK(Na)MgSi	"
N---S	132	N	-	Si added
NP--S	232	N	P	"
N-K-S	332	N	K(Na)Mg	"
NPK-S	432	N	PK(Na)Mg	"
N--SS	133	N	Si	-
NP-SS	233	N	P Si	-
N-KSS	333	N	K(Na)MgSi	-
NPKSS	433	N	PK(Na)MgSi	-
C(--)	14	C	-	PKMg omitted
C(P-)	24	C	P	"
C(-K)	34	C	K(Na)Mg	"
C(PK)	44	C	PK(Na)Mg	"
D	72	None	D	-
(D)	71	None	(D)	-
(A)	62	None	(Ashes)	-
-	61	None	-	-

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98/R/HB/2

Form of N: A sulphate of ammonia: N nitrate of soda - each to supply 48 kg N: C castor meal to supply 97 kg N
P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1988, single superphosphate in other years
K: 90 kg K as sulphate of potash
(Na): 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda until 1973
Mg: 35 kg Mg as kieserite every third year since 1974 (sulphate of magnesia annually until 1973)
Si: Silicate of soda at 450 kg
D: Farmyard manure at 35 t. (D): until 1871 only
(Ashes): Weed ash 1852-1916, furnace ash 1917-1932, none since

Sub-plots

2. **N** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N), as 'Nitro-Chalk', since 1968 (cumulative N applications until 1973, on a cyclic system since 1974):

0
48
96
144

Plus extra plots testing all combinations of:-

Whole plots

1 **MANURE** Fertilizers other than magnesium:

55AN2PK	Plot 55 AN2PK
56--PK	Plot 56 --PK
57NN2--	Plot 57 NN2
58NN2--	Plot 58 NN2

N2: 96 kg N as 'Nitro-Chalk' since 1968. Other symbols as above.

Sub-plots

2. **MGNESIUM** Magnesium fertilizer (kg Mg) as kieserite every third year since 1974:

0
35

NOTE: For a fuller record see 'Details' etc.

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98/R/HB/2

Experimental diary:

21-Aug-97	B	Straw baled.
13-Nov-97	B	Alpha Glyphogan at 1.5 l with Vassgro Non Ionic at 250 ml in 200 l.
26-Nov-97	**T**	Si applied.
03-Dec-97	**T**	P applied.
06-Jan-98	**T**	K and Mg applied.
13-Jan-98	**T**	Farmyard manure applied.
14-Jan-98	B	Ploughed.
04-Feb-98	B	Spring-tine cultivated.
05-Feb-98	B	Rotary harrowed, Cooper, dressed Baytan Flowable, drilled at 350 seeds per m^2.
23-Mar-98	**T**	N applied.
08-May-98	B	Ally at 20 g with MSS Optica at 2.0 l in 200 l. Bavistin DF at 0.5 kg with Opus at 0.3 l in 200 l.
07-Jul-98	B	Hand rogued wild oats.
10-Aug-98	B	Combine harvested.

NOTE: Samples of grain and straw were taken for chemical analysis. Unground grain and straw samples were archived.

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98/R/HB/2 MAIN PLOTS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N / MANURE	0	48	96	144	Mean
---	0.43	0.54	0.39	1.30	0.67
-P-	2.53	3.21	2.72	2.75	2.80
--K	0.55	1.68	1.93	2.99	1.79
-PK	1.63	3.16	4.34	5.04	3.54
A--	1.03	1.51	1.16	1.09	1.20
AP-	2.49	2.75	2.48	2.05	2.44
A-K	0.92	1.86	2.09	2.21	1.77
APK	1.83	3.40	4.93	5.55	3.93
N---	1.49	1.55	1.50	2.80	1.83
NP--	2.84	3.45	3.28	3.75	3.33
N-K-	1.36	2.65	2.90	2.38	2.32
NPK-	2.04	3.67	5.45	6.00	4.29
N--S	1.52	2.05	3.99	3.50	2.77
NP-S	2.41	4.15	3.30	4.25	3.53
N-KS	2.03	2.98	3.58	4.49	3.27
NPKS	2.46	4.36	5.41	6.18	4.60
N---S	1.92	3.02	2.74	2.96	2.66
NP--S	2.71	3.85	4.69	4.35	3.90
N-K-S	2.05	2.48	3.78	3.91	3.05
NPK-S	2.09	3.72	5.03	5.74	4.15
N--SS	2.12	2.12	2.44	4.26	2.74
NP-SS	2.35	3.90	4.01	4.16	3.61
N-KSS	1.93	3.42	4.01	4.83	3.55
NPKSS	2.29	3.90	5.33	6.12	4.41
C(--)	1.71	2.66	2.84	3.41	2.65
C(P-)	2.21	4.29	4.34	4.50	3.84
C(-K)	1.84	2.49	3.93	4.26	3.13
C(PK)	1.99	3.82	4.77	5.81	4.10
D	6.51	6.99	6.82	6.16	6.62
(D)	1.19	2.20	5.19	3.29	2.97
(A)	1.38	3.07	2.58	2.94	2.49
-	1.00	1.75	1.79	2.41	1.74
Mean	1.96	3.02	3.55	3.92	3.11

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.6

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/HB/2 MAIN PLOTS

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N	0	48	96	144	Mean
MANURE					
---	0.08	0.27	0.45	0.62	0.35
-P-	0.81	1.58	1.35	1.58	1.33
--K	0.22	0.57	1.00	1.59	0.84
-PK	0.61	1.19	1.98	2.02	1.45
A--	0.35	0.51	0.31	0.47	0.41
AP-	1.05	1.50	1.84	1.37	1.44
A-K	0.23	0.77	1.49	1.08	0.89
APK	0.61	1.56	2.51	2.30	1.75
N----	1.15	1.90	1.73	2.26	1.76
NP---	1.58	2.32	2.38	2.78	2.27
N-K--	1.14	1.89	2.33	2.06	1.86
NPK--	1.26	2.01	3.06	3.28	2.41
N--S-	1.23	2.08	2.77	2.48	2.14
NP-S-	1.72	2.79	2.33	2.58	2.35
N-KS-	1.66	2.02	2.56	2.64	2.22
NPKS-	1.74	2.56	3.13	3.41	2.71
N---S	1.91	2.04	2.57	2.33	2.21
NP--S	2.24	2.13	2.80	3.27	2.61
N-K-S	1.44	1.88	3.16	3.53	2.50
NPK-S	1.64	3.17	2.90	2.89	2.65
N--SS	1.40	1.85	1.89	2.91	2.01
NP-SS	1.83	2.83	2.51	3.01	2.54
N-KSS	1.83	2.25	3.64	2.98	2.67
NPKSS	1.68	2.66	3.65	3.72	2.93
D	2.95	4.85	5.15	4.55	4.37
(D)	0.76	1.36	2.50	2.12	1.69
(A)	0.36	1.59	1.30	1.56	1.20
-	0.35	0.72	1.11	1.47	0.91
Mean	1.21	1.89	2.30	2.39	1.95

STRAW MEAN DM% 90.0

EXTRA PLOTS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

MANURE	551AN2PK	561--PK	571NN2--	581NN2--	Mean
MGNESIUM					
0	4.52	0.62	2.76	1.56	2.36
35	4.28	0.68	2.41	1.61	2.24
Mean	4.40	0.65	2.58	1.58	2.30

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.9

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/WF/3

WHEAT AND FALLOW

Object: To study the effects of fallowing on unmanured w. wheat - Hoosfield.

The 143rd year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967, 1973 and 74-97/R/WF/3.

Whole plot dimensions: 9.0 x 211.

Treatments:
Two plots, one sown to w. wheat, one fallow; alternating in successive years.

Experimental diary:
Wheat plot:
23-Oct-97 : **T** : Ploughed.
27-Oct-97 : **T** : Hereward, dressed Anchor and Fonofos Seed Treatment, drilled at 380 seeds per m^2.
08-May-98 : **T** : Ally at 20 g with Starane 2 at 0.5 l in 200 l.
09-May-98 : **T** : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l.
28-May-98 : **T** : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l
15-Jun-98 : **T** : Bavistin DF at 0.5 kg with Folicur at 0.5 l in 100 l.
16-Aug-98 : **T** : Combine harvested.
Fallow plot:
23-Oct-97 : **T** : Ploughed.
29-Apr-98 : **T** : Spring-tine cultivated.
20-May-98 : **T** : Thistle barred.
09-Jul-98 : **T** : Thistle barred.

NOTE: A sample of unground grain and straw was archived.

GRAIN AND STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

	GRAIN	STRAW
YIELD	1.48	0.57
MEAN DM%	82.4	83.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.023232

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/EX/4

EXHAUSTION LAND

Object: To study the residual effects of manures applied 1876-1901, and of additional phosphate applied since 1986, on the yield of continuous s. barley up to 1991, w. wheat since - Hoosfield.

The 143rd year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 'Details' 1977, 1973 and 74-97/R/EX/4.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots (P test)

1.	**OLD RES**	Residues of manures applied annually 1876-1901:
	O	None
	D	Farmyard manure at 35 t
	N	96 kg N as ammonium salts
	P	34 kg P as superphosphate
	NPKNAMG	N and P as above plus 137 kg K as sulphate of potash, 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda, 11 kg Mg as sulphate of magnesia
2.	**P RES**	Residues of phosphate (kg P) applied annually from 1986, as single superphosphate in 1986 and 1987, triple superphosphate from 1988 until 1992, none since:
	O	None
	P1	44
	P2	87
	P3	131

plus

Whole plots (K test, previously N test until 1991)

	OLD RES	Residues of manures applied annually 1876-1901:
	O	None
	D	Farmyard manure at 35 t
	N*	96 kg N as nitrate of soda
	PK	34 kg P as superphosphate, 137 kg K as sulphate of potash
	N*PK	N, P and K as above

Experimental diary:

P test:

15-Oct-97 : **T** : Muriate of potash at 167 kg.

K test:

15-Oct-97 : **T** : Triple superphosphate at 319 kg.

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52 *pp 15*

98/R/EX/4

Experimental diary:
All plots:
23-Oct-97 : B : Ploughed.
24-Oct-97 : B : Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed Sibutol, drilled at 380 seeds per m^2.
05-Feb-98 : B : Amazon at 1.0 l with Chiltern Cropoil at 1.0 l in 200 l.
24-Mar-98 : B : 34.5% N at 557 kg.
09-May-98 : B : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l.
28-May-98 : B : Opus at 0.7 l in 200 l.
15-Jun-98 : B : Bavistin DF at 0.5 kg with Folicur at 0.5 l in 100 l.
06-Aug-98 : B : Alpha Glyphogan at 3.0 l in 200 l.
18-Aug-98 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Samples of grain and straw were taken for chemical analysis.

P TEST

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

P RES / OLD RES	0	P1	P2	P3	Mean
0	3.38	7.22	7.62	8.01	6.56
D	6.98	7.62	7.70	7.88	7.55
N	3.43	7.48	7.73	7.61	6.56
P	6.19	7.32	7.72	7.41	7.16
NPKNAMG	6.40	7.41	7.77	8.05	7.41
Mean	5.28	7.41	7.71	7.79	7.05

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.0

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

P RES / OLD RES	0	P1	P2	P3	Mean
0	3.18	6.13	7.13	6.88	5.83
D	5.92	7.17	7.25	8.10	7.11
N	3.46	6.25	7.73	7.53	6.24
P	6.13	7.42	8.03	7.90	7.37
NPKNAMG	5.64	6.91	7.52	7.80	6.97
Mean	4.86	6.78	7.53	7.64	6.70

STRAW MEAN DM% 90.6

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00589

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/EX/4

K TEST

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

OLD RES	
O	6.50
D	6.79
N*	6.81
PK	7.21
N*PK	7.07
Mean	6.88

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.8

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

OLD RES	
O	5.96
D	6.72
N*	6.38
PK	7.10
N*PK	7.72
Mean	6.78

STRAW MEAN DM% 91.9

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00589

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/PG/5

PARK GRASS

Object: To study the effects of organic and inorganic manures and lime on old grass for hay.

The 143rd year, hay.

For previous years see 'Details' 1977 and 1973 and 74-97/R/PG/5.

Treatments: Combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **MANURE**	Fertilizers and organic manures:	
N1	Plot 1	N1
K	Plot 2/1	K since 1996 (as 2/2 before)
O(D)	Plot 2/2	None (D until 1863)
O	Plot 3	None
P	Plot 4/1	P
N2P	Plot 4/2	N2 P
N1MN	Plot 6	N1 P K Na Mg
MN	Plot 7	P K Na Mg
PNAMG	Plot 8	P Na Mg
MN(N2)	Plot 9/1	P K Na Mg (N2 until 1989)
N2MN	Plot 9/2	N2 P K Na Mg
N2PNAMG	Plot 10	N2 P Na Mg
N3MN	Plot 11/1	N3 P K Na Mg
N3MNSI	Plot 11/2	N3 P K Na Mg Si
O	Plot 12	None
(D/F)	Plot 13/1	None (D/F until 1994)
D/F	Plot 13/2	D/F
MN(N2*)	Plot 14/1	P K Na Mg (N2* until 1989)
N2*MN	Plot 14/2	N2* P K Na Mg
MN(N2*)	Plot 15	P K Na Mg (N2* until 1875)
N1*MN	Plot 16	N1* P K Na Mg
N1*	Plot 17	N1*
N2KNAMG	Plot 18	N2 K Na Mg
D	Plot 19	D
D/N*PK	Plot 20	D/N*P K

N1, N2, N3:	48, 96, 144 kg N as sulphate of ammonia
N1*, N2*:	48, 96 kg N as nitrate of soda (30 kg N to plot 20, only in years with no farmyard manure)
P:	35 kg P (15 kg P to plot 20, only in years with no farmyard manure) as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1987, single superphosphate in other years
K:	225 kg K (45 kg K to plot 20, only in years with no farmyard manure) as sulphate of potash
Na:	15 kg Na as sulphate of soda
Mg:	10 kg Mg as sulphate of magnesia
Si:	Silicate of soda at 450 kg
D:	Farmyard manure at 35 t every fourth year
F:	Fishmeal every fourth year to supply 63 kg N
MN:	P K Na Mg as above

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/PG/5

Sub-plots

2. **LIME** Liming plots 1-17:

A	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH7
B	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH6
C	Ground chalk applied as necessary to achieve pH5
D	None

NOTE: Lime was applied regularly at the same rate, to all 'a' and 'b' sub-plots of plots 1 to 17 (except 12) from 1924. Differential liming started in 1975 on certain 'b' and 'c' sub-plots (except on plot 12) and in 1976 on certain 'a' sub-plots (including plot 12) and 12b. Lime last applied in 1997, the second application in a triennial scheme of soil pH analysis and remedial chalk applications.

Liming plots 18-20:

Differential rates of lime were applied to sub-plots 2 and 3 regularly 1920-1974. Since 1975 plot 18-1 has been split into two for treatments 'C' and 'D' above and plot 18-3 split into two for treatments 'A' and 'B'. Plots 19 and 20 received no further chalk after 1978; plot 18/2 no further chalk after 1972.

Experimental diary:

03-Dec-97 : **T** : (Not plot 20) P applied.
22-Jan-98 : **T** : K, Mg, Na and Si applied.
22-Jan-98 : **T** : Plot 20 only: P applied.
08-May-98 : **T** : Sulphate of ammonia applied. Nitrate of soda applied.
24-Jun-98 : **T** : Cut.
07-Dec-98 : **T** : Cut.

NOTE: Samples of herbage from selected plots were taken for chemical analysis. Unground herbage samples from all plots from both cuts were archived.

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98/R/PG/5

1ST CUT (25/6/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

LIME / MANURE		A	B	C	D	MEAN
N1	1	2.96	3.13	2.02	1.09	2.30
K	2/1	1.81	2.88	1.88	2.22	2.20
O(D)	2/2	2.29	2.90	1.60	1.47	2.06
O	3	2.36	2.31	1.71	2.12	2.12
P	4/1	2.34	3.14	3.00	2.74	2.81
N2P	4/2	3.03	2.65	3.20	2.88	2.94
N1MN	6	4.32	3.83			4.08
MN	7	4.98	4.23	5.28	2.64	4.28
PNAMG	8	2.47	3.31	3.14	2.84	2.94
MN(N2)	9/1	4.83	4.39	2.66	2.96	3.71
N2MN	9/2	4.63	5.06	4.42	4.81	4.73
N2PNAMG	10	4.09	4.10	4.39	4.24	4.20
N3MN	11/1	4.69	4.44	4.00	4.75	4.47
N3MNSI	11/2	4.93	4.99	4.36	4.75	4.76
O	12	2.04	2.22	2.05	1.88	2.05
(D/F)	13/1	2.89	3.83	4.14	3.45	3.58
D/F	13/2	2.99	4.41	4.95	3.97	4.08
MN(N2*)	14/1	4.68	4.50	4.14	4.41	4.43
N2*MN	14/2	3.73	4.11	4.68	4.93	4.36
MN(N2*)	15	4.69	4.60	3.92	3.19	4.10
N1*MN	16	4.34	3.57	3.23	3.18	3.58
N1*	17	3.00	2.96	3.12	3.02	3.03
N2KNAMG0	18/1			4.88	1.16	3.02
N2KNAMG2	18/2					3.41
N2KNAMG1	18/3	3.20	4.01			3.61
D0	19/1					5.54
D2	19/2					4.52
D1	19/3					4.59
D/N*PK0	20/1					5.38
D/N*PK2	20/2					4.37
D/N*PK1	20/3					4.89

1ST CUT MEAN DM% 25.2

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/PG/5

2ND CUT (7/12/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

LIME / MANURE		A	B	C	D	MEAN
N1	1	2.22	2.61	1.61	1.29	1.93
K	2/1	0.72	1.00	0.77	1.38	0.97
O(D)	2/2	0.61	1.31	0.69	1.21	0.95
O	3	0.79	0.58	0.67	2.09	1.03
P	4/1	0.43	0.56	0.83	1.10	0.73
N2P	4/2	1.03	1.56	1.85	1.21	1.41
N1MN	6	1.77	1.52			1.65
MN	7	1.91	2.22	2.48	1.01	1.91
PNAMG	8	1.64	1.14	1.90	1.35	1.51
MN(N2)	9/1	1.25	1.63	0.78	0.73	1.10
N2MN	9/2	1.71	2.69	1.89	1.24	1.88
N2PNAMG	10	2.94	3.74	1.52	0.94	2.29
N3MN	11/1	4.08	2.00	1.26	2.89	2.56
N3MNSI	11/2	3.39	2.24	1.10	2.35	2.27
O	12	0.46	0.40	0.60	0.45	0.48
(D/F)	13/1	2.64	1.97	1.86	1.54	2.00
D/F	13/2	4.72	4.33	4.39	2.93	4.09
MN(N2*)	14/1	1.46	1.65	1.77	2.02	1.72
N2*MN	14/2	2.49	2.07	1.59	2.00	2.04
MN(N2*)	15	2.38	1.79	1.89	1.95	2.00
N1*MN	16	2.11	1.57	1.55	1.38	1.65
N1*	17	1.23	1.13	1.10	1.27	1.18
N2KNAMG0	18/1			7.35	1.18	4.27
N2KNAMG2	18/2					3.91
N2KNAMG1	18/3	3.21	4.66			3.93
D0	19/1					5.22
D2	19/2					4.25
D1	19/3					4.42
D/N*PK0	20/1					4.15
D/N*PK2	20/2					5.66
D/N*PK1	20/3					4.16

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 27.7

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/PG/5

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

LIME / MANURE		A	B	C	D	MEAN
N1	1	5.18	5.74	3.63	2.38	4.23
K	2/1	2.53	3.88	2.66	3.60	3.17
O(D)	2/2	2.89	4.21	2.28	2.68	3.02
O	3	3.15	2.89	2.38	4.21	3.16
P	4/1	2.76	3.70	3.83	3.84	3.53
N2P	4/2	4.06	4.21	5.05	4.09	4.35
N1MN	6	6.10	5.36			5.73
MN	7	6.89	6.45	7.77	3.65	6.19
PNAMG	8	4.11	4.44	5.04	4.20	4.45
MN(N2)	9/1	6.08	6.02	3.44	3.69	4.81
N2MN	9/2	6.34	7.75	6.31	6.05	6.61
N2PNAMG	10	7.03	7.84	5.91	5.18	6.49
N3MN	11/1	8.77	6.43	5.26	7.64	7.03
N3MNSI	11/2	8.32	7.24	5.46	7.10	7.03
O	12	2.50	2.62	2.64	2.34	2.53
(D/F)	13/1	5.53	5.81	5.99	4.99	5.58
D/F	13/2	7.72	8.74	9.35	6.90	8.18
MN(N2*)	14/1	6.13	6.15	5.91	6.43	6.15
N2*MN	14/2	6.23	6.19	6.28	6.94	6.41
MN(N2*)	15	7.06	6.39	5.81	5.15	6.10
N1*MN	16	6.45	5.14	4.78	4.57	5.23
N1*	17	4.23	4.09	4.22	4.28	4.21
N2KNAMG0	18/1			12.23	2.35	7.29
N2KNAMG2	18/2					7.33
N2KNAMG1	18/3	6.41	8.67			7.54
D0	19/1					10.77
D2	19/2					8.77
D1	19/3					9.01
D/N*PK0	20/1					9.54
D/N*PK2	20/2					10.03
D/N*PK1	20/3					9.05

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS MEAN DM% 26.5

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/BN/7

BARNFIELD

Object: The experiment was designed to study the effects of organic and inorganic manures on continuous root crops. It was progressively modified to study effects on other crops.

Sections 1 and 2, 4th year of clover. Sections 3-6, 4th year of grass/clover.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973 and 74-97/R/BN/7.

Plot dimensions: 10.7 x 55.9.

Treatments to grass/clover, Sections 3-6: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **MANURE**	Fertilizers and organic manures:
(D)	(D)
(D)PK	(D) P K
PKMG	P K (Na) Mg
P	P
PK	P K
PMG	P (Na) Mg
0	0

P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1987, single superphosphate in other years
K: 225 kg K as sulphate of potash
(Na): 90 kg Na as sodium chloride until 1973, none since
Mg: 90 kg Mg as kieserite every fourth year since 1974 (sulphate of magnesia until 1973)
(D): Farmyard manure at 35 t until 1975, none since

Sub-plots

2. **N PERCUT**	Nitrogen fertilizer in 1998 (kg N per cut) as 34.5% N, cumulative to previous dressings and residues of forms of N previously each supplying 96 kg N per annum:
75	75, previously nitrate of soda, section 3
100	100, previously sulphate of ammonia, section 4
125	125, previously sulphate of ammonia + castor meal, section 5
150	150, previously castor meal, section 6

No nitrogen fertilizer applied in 1995. Castor meal last applied 1971, nitrate of soda and sulphate of ammonia until 1959.

Plus one plot **MANURE** KMG 100

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98/R/BN/7

Treatments to clover, sections 1 and 2 (not given nitrogen fertilizer):

MANURE Fertilizers and organic manures as for grass/clover above, excluding KMG.

NOTES: (1) P, K and D treatments were applied to Sections 1 and 2 until 1980. None were applied subsequently until the resumption of P and K treatments only, from 1985.
(2) Yields were not taken from section 2.

Experimental diary:

04-Dec-97 : **T** : P applied.
21-Jan-98 : **T** : K and Mg applied.
26-Feb-98 : **T** : N applied.
18-Mar-98 : B : Rolled.
17-Jun-98 : B : Cut, herbage removed.
10-Jul-98 : **T** : Sections 1 & 2 only: Checkmate at 1.75 l in 400 l.
05-Sep-98 : **T** : Sections 1 & 2 only: Topped.
08-Dec-98 : **T** : Cut, herbage removed.

NOTE: Herbage samples were taken for chemical analysis.

GRASS/CLOVER

1ST CUT (17/6/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N PERCUT / **MANURE**	75	100	125	150	Mean
(D)	5.63	5.43	4.14	5.62	5.21
(D)PK	6.74	7.76	7.11	5.79	6.85
PKMG	6.89	5.83	5.66	6.25	6.16
P	4.16	3.24	2.49	3.98	3.47
PK	6.06	5.92	6.08	6.36	6.10
PMG	4.49	3.84	3.28	3.94	3.89
0	4.95	3.90	3.34	4.33	4.13
Mean	5.56	5.13	4.59	5.18	5.12

MANURE KMG 100 5.29

Grand mean 5.12

1ST CUT MEAN DM% 18.9

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52

98/R/BN/7

GRASS/CLOVER

2ND CUT (8/12/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N PERCUT MANURE	75	100	125	150	Mean
(D)	1.95	3.29	3.39	4.70	3.33
(D)PK	3.11	3.72	3.49	3.70	3.51
PKMG	2.74	3.50	3.30	3.06	3.15
P	0.70	1.95	1.83	1.44	1.48
PK	2.84	3.02	3.12	2.86	2.96
PMG	1.54	2.26	1.52	1.67	1.75
0	1.21	1.72	1.51	2.73	1.79
Mean	2.01	2.78	2.59	2.88	2.57

MANURE KMG 100 2.82

Grand mean 2.58

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 15.9

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N PERCUT MANURE	75	100	125	150	Mean
(D)	7.58	8.72	7.54	10.32	8.54
(D)PK	9.85	11.48	10.60	9.50	10.36
PKMG	9.63	9.34	8.95	9.30	9.30
P	4.86	5.19	4.31	5.42	4.95
PK	8.90	8.94	9.20	9.22	9.06
PMG	6.03	6.10	4.80	5.61	5.63
0	6.16	5.62	4.85	7.06	5.92
Mean	7.57	7.91	7.18	8.06	7.68

MANURE KMG 100 8.11

Grand mean 7.70

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS MEAN DM% 17.4

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52 *pp 25*

98/R/BN/7

CLOVER

1ST CUT (17/6/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

MANURE	(D)	(D)PK	PKMG	P	PK	PMG	0	Mean
	3.33	4.39	4.16	3.93	4.04	3.83	2.26	3.71

1ST CUT MEAN DM% 15.1

2ND CUT (8/12/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

MANURE	(D)	(D)PK	PKMG	P	PK	PMG	0	Mean
	0.38	0.62	0.20	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.16	0.28

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 15.2

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

MANURE	(D)	(D)PK	PKMG	P	PK	PMG	0	Mean
	3.71	5.02	4.36	4.07	4.25	4.07	2.42	3.99

TOTAL OF 2 CUTS MEAN DM% 15.2

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00155

https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-52 *pp 26*

98/R/GC/8

GARDEN CLOVER

Object: To study yields and pathogens of red clover grown continuously - Manor Garden.

The 145th year, red clover.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, and 74-97/R/GC/8.

Design: 2 blocks of 2 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 1.00 x 1.40.

Treatments:

FUNG RES	Residual effects of fungicide to control *Sclerotinia trifoliorum*:
NONE	None
BENOMYL	Benomyl sprays during previous winters, last applied November 1989.

Experimental diary:

29-May-98 : B : First cut, hand weeded.
05-Aug-98 : B : Second cut, hand weeded.
29-Sep-98 : B : Third cut.

NOTE: Clover samples were taken for chemical analysis.

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98/R/GC/8

1ST CUT (29/5/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNG RES	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
	6.93	7.08	7.01

1ST CUT MEAN DM% 16.1

2ND CUT (5/8/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNG RES	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
	6.26	5.30	5.78

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 23.5

3RD CUT (29/9/98) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNG RES	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
	2.03	2.28	2.15

3RD CUT MEAN DM% 17.8

TOTAL OF 3 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNG RES	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
	15.22	14.65	14.94

TOTAL OF 3 CUTS MEAN DM% 19.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00010

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