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Yields of the Field Experiments 1996



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Rothamsted Research

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96/W/WW/1

WINTER WHEAT

VARIETY, SULPHUR AND NITROGEN

Object: To measure yield and quality response to sulphur fertilizer on two varieties of wheat - Woburn, Stackyard AI.

Sponsors: S.P. McGrath, F. Zhao.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of (2 x 6) + 6 plots

Plot dimensions: 3.0 x 10.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

| 1. NITROGEN | Nitrogen fertilize | r (kg N |) as 34.5 | & N | at | growth | stage | 32 |
|-------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----|-----|--------|-------|----|
| | in addition to | a basal | dressing | of | 180 | kg N: | | |

| N1 | None |
|----|------|
| N2 | 50 |

2. SULPHUR Sulphur fertilizer (kg S) as gypsum (17.5% S) at growth stage 23:

| S0 | 0 |
|----|-----|
| S1 | 10 |
| S2 | 20 |
| S3 | 40 |
| S4 | 70 |
| S5 | 100 |

plus 6 extra plots

3. EXTRA Variety, timing (growth stage (GS)) and rates of nitrogen fertilizer as urea (kg N), sulphur as ammonium sulphate or gypsum (kg S):

| | Variety | N as urea | S as (NH ₄)SO ₄ | S as | Timing (GS) | | | |
|------|----------|--------------|--|------|-------------|--------|----|-----|
| EUS0 | Hereward | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | | | |
| EUS1 | Hereward | 41.2 | 10 | 0 | 65 | | | |
| EUS2 | Hereward | 32.6 | 20 | 0 | 65 | | | |
| EUS3 | Hereward | 32.6 | 20 | 20 | 65 (gyp: | sum at | GS | 23) |
| RNS0 | Riband | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | | |
| RNS2 | Riband | 0 | 0 | 20 | 23 | | | |

NOTE: All treatments were sown to variety Hereward, except RNS0 and RNS2 which were sown to Riband.

Experimental diary:

14-Sep-95 : B : Ploughed. 23-Sep-95 : B : Rolled.

05-Oct-95 : B : Rotary harrowed.

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Experimental diary: 05-Oct-95 : T : All plots except RNSO, RNS2: Hereward, dressed Sibutol, drilled at 375 seeds per m2. : T : EXTRA RNS0, RNS2: Riband, dressed Sibutol, drilled at 375 seeds per m2. 13-Nov-95 : B : Panther at 2.0 1 in 200 1. 08-Mar-96 : B : 34.5% N at 116 kg. 11-Mar-96 : T : SULPHUR S1-S5, EXTRA EUS3, RNS2: Gypsum applied. 16-Apr-96 : B : 34.5% N at 406 kg. 30-Apr-96 : B : Halo at 1.5 1 in 200 1. 02-May-96 : T : NITROGEN N2: 34.5% N at 145 kg. 06-Jun-96 : B : Silvacur at 1.0 1 in 300 1. 10-Jul-96 : T : EXTRA EUSO, EUS1, EUS2, EUS3: Urea applied. : T : EXTRA EUS1, EUS2, EUS3: Ammonium sulphate applied. 18-Jul-96 : T : EXTRA EUSO, EUS1, EUS2, EUS3: Urea applied. : T : EXTRA EUS1, EUS2, EUS3: Ammonium sulphate applied. 19-Aug-96 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Plants were sampled monthly April to August for nitrogen and sulphur content. Grain was analysed for nitrogen and sulphur content and bread making quality. Soils were sampled in autumn, spring and at harvest for sulphur content.

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GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

| SULPHUR NITROGEN | S0 | S1 | S2 | S3 | S4 | S5 | Mean |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| N1 N2 | 6.24 7.13 | 7.43 6.47 | 6.71 | 6.86 | 6.32 | 6.76 | 6.72 |
| N2 | 7.13 | 6.4/ | 7.02 | 6.68 | 6.27 | 7.07 | 6.77 |
| Mean | 6.68 | 6.95 | 6.86 | 6.77 | 6.30 | 6.91 | 6.74 |
| EXTRA | EUS0 | EUS1 | EUS2 | EUS3 | RNS0 | RNS2 | Mean |
| | 6.52 | 7.08 | 6.30 | 7.14 | 7.87 | 8.19 | 7.18 |

Grand mean 6.89

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

| NITROGEN | SULPHUR | NI | TROGEN |
|----------|---------|----|--------|
| | | S | ULPHUR |
| | | æ | EXTRA |
| 0.212 | 0.367 | | 0.519 |

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum d.f. s.e. cv%
BLOCK.WP 34 0.636 9.2

GRAIN MEAN DM% 90.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00176