Thank you for using eradoc, a platform to publish electronic copies of the Rothamsted Documents. Your requested document has been scanned from original documents. If you find this document is not readible, or you suspect there are some problems, please let us know and we will correct that.



Yields of the Field Experiments 1995



Full Table of Content

Winter Oilseed Rape

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1996) *Winter Oilseed Rape*; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1995, pp 110 - 118 - **DOI:** https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-50

WINTER OILSEED RAPE

HIGH ERUCIC ACID RAPE

Object: To study the effects of disease on the yield and seed quality of high erucic acid rape - Delafield

Sponsors: K.J. Doughty, H.A. McCartney, P.J.W. Lutman.

Design: 4 blocks of 2 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0×17.0 .

Treatments:

FUNGINOC Inoculum or fungicide applied:

I Inoculated with contaminated straw

F Fungicide applied in November, April and June

Experimental diary:

07-Sep-94 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated, cultivated by rotary grubber, rotary harrowed, Askari, dressed Lindex-Plus FS, drilled at 120 seeds per m².

17-Oct-94 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.

25-Oct-94 : **T** : **INOCFUNG** I: Straw inoculum applied at one bale per 51 m^2 .

26-Oct-94 : B : Butisan S at 2.5 l and Laser at 1.0 l with Ashlade
Adjuvant Oil at 2.4 l in 260 l.

02-Nov-94 : T : FUNGINOC F: Sportak 45 at 1.1 1 in 200 1.

22-Feb-95 : B : 34.5% N at 174 kg.

11-Apr-95 : T : FUNGINOC F: Barclay Eyetak at 1.1 1 in 200 1.

03-May-95 : B : Fastac at 200 ml in 200 1.

19-Jun-95 : T : FUNGINOC F: Rovral Flo at 3.0 1 in 400 1.

24-Jul-95 : B : Stefes Diquat at 3.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 0.30 l in 300 l.

28-Jul-95 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: Linseed 1993 and 1994.

NOTES: (1) The crop failed on 2 plots, one of each treatment. The means presented are the means of the other 3 replicates.

(2) Seed was analysed for quality and ease of processing.

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNGINOC

I 2.14 F 2.79

Mean 2.47

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00391

WINTER OILSEED RAPE

FUNGICIDE TYPE AND TIMING

Object: To compare prophylactic and forecast fungicidal spray programmes for the control of diseases in oilseed rape - Highfield V.

Sponsors: B.D.L. Fitt, C.X. Hong, S. Mitchell.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 16 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0×20.0 .

Treatments:

FUNGCDE

	timing:				
NIL		None (triplicated)			
S1	Standard	Tebuconazole, full rate, autumn			
S2	Standard	Tebuconazole, full rate, spring			
S12	Standard	Tebuconazole, half rate, autumn and spring			
S3	Standard	Iprodione, full rate, summer			
S13	Standard	Tebuconazole, full rate, autumn and			
		iprodione, full rate, summer			
S23	Standard	Tebuconazole, full rate, spring and			
		iprodione, full rate, summer			
S123	Standard	Tebuconazole, half rate, autumn and spring			
	and iprodione full rate, summer				
F1	Forecast	Tebuconazole, full rate, autumn (duplicated)			
F2	Forecast	Tebuconazole, full rate, spring (duplicated)			
F12	Forecast	Tebuconazole, half rate, autumn and spring			
		(duplicated)			

Fungicide spraying strategy, fungicide type, rate and

Experimental diary:

```
18-Jul-94 : B : PK as (0:20:32) at 1406 kg.
29-Jul-94 : B : Deep time cultivated with vibrating times 60 cm apart
                   and 45 cm deep. Rolled.
03-Aug-94 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.
04-Aug-94 : B : Rolled.
23-Aug-94 : B : Spring-tine cultivated. Rotary harrowed, Envol, dressed
                   Lindex-Plus FS, drilled at 120 seeds per m2. Rolled.
23-Nov-94 : T : FUNGCDE S1, S13: Folicur at 1.0 1 in 220 1.
         : T : FUNGCDE S12, S123: Folicur at 0.5 1 in 220 1.
19-Dec-94 : T : FUNGCDE F1: Folicur at 1.0 1 in 220 1.
          : T : FUNGCDE F12: Folicur at 0.5 1 in 220 1.
23-Feb-95 : B : 34.5% N at 174 kg.
24-Feb-95 : T : FUNGCDE S1, S12, S13, S123: Folicur at 0.5 1 in 220 1.
15-Mar-95 : B : 34.5% N at 348 kg.
30-Mar-95 : T : FUNGCDE S2, S23: Folicur at 1.0 1 in 220 1.
          : T : FUNGCDE S12, S123: Folicur at 0.5 1 in 220 1.
19-Apr-95 : B : Fastac at 0.2 1 in 200 1.
21-Apr-95 : T : FUNGCDE F2: Folicur at 1.0 1 in 220 1.
          : T : FUNGCDE F12: Folicur at 0.5 1 in 220 1.
```

Experimental diary:

01-Jun-95 : **T** : **FUNGCDE** S3, S13, S23, S123: Rovral Flo at 3.0 l in 200 l.

11-Jul-95 : B : Reglone at 3.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 400 ml in $400\ l.$

17-Jul-95 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: S. beans 1993, set-aside 1994.

NOTE: Incidence of disease on leaves, stems and pods were assessed regularly. Meteorological data was recorded throughout the season.

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNGCDE NIL 4.50 S1 5.12 S2 4.84 S12 5.16 S3 4.53 S13 5.15 S23 4.95 S123 5.14 F1 4.97 F2 4.85 F12 4.89

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

4.86

FUNGCDE

Mean

0.148 min.rep 0.121 max-min

FUNGCDE

max-min NIL v any of remainder min.rep Any of the remainder

**** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation ****

Stratum d.f. s.e. cv% BLOCK.WP 35 0.181 3.7

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.0

SUB-PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00391

WINTER OILSEED RAPE

W. RAPE DENSITY AND CHICKWEED

Object: To measure the effects of crop density, autumn nitrogen and the density of chickweed (Stellaria media) on the yield of w. rape - Highfield IV/Road Piece East.

Sponsor: P.J.W. Lutman.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 4 x 2 x 2 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0×14.0 .

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. CROP DEN Target w. rape density, plants per m²:

C1 25
C2 50

C4 100 C8 200

NOTES: (1) C1 rate was achieved by using 50% dead seed and drilling at the C2 rate.

- (2) Owing to slug damage, a range of 13-222 plants per m² was established.
- 2. WEED DEN Chickweed density, average established plants per m2:

W0 0 W1 262

3. N Nitrogen in autumn, kg N:

NO 0 N1 50

Experimental diary:

27-Jul-94 : B : Dolomite at 5.0 t.

01-Aug-94 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.

25-Aug-94 : B : Spring-tine cultivated. : T : N N1: 34.5% N at 145 kg.

: T : WEED DEN W1: Chickweed broadcast.

: T : CROP DEN C1, C2, C4, C8: Rotary harrowed, Apex, dressed Lindex-Plus FS, drilled.

26-Aug-94 : B : Rolled.

20-Sep-94 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.

02-Nov-94 : B : Fusilade 5 at 1.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 260 ml in 260 l.

22-Feb-95 : B : 34.5% N at 174 kg. 21-Mar-95 : B : 34.5% N at 348 kg.

11-Apr-95 : B : Barclay Eyetak at 1.1 l in 200 l.

Experimental diary:

19-Apr-95 : B : Fastac at 0.2 1 in 200 1.

12-Jul-95 : B : Reglone at 3.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 400 ml in 400 l.

17-Jul-95 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: W. barley 1993, set-aside 1994.

NOTES: (1) Crop failed on six plots due to slugs with treatment

CROP DEN C1 C2 C1 C4 WEED DEN W0 (twice) W0 (twice) W0 W1 N0 N0 N1 N0

Estimated values were used in the analysis.

(2) Crop and weed density was assessed in September and October. Crop and weed growth was recorded in December, April, May and July.

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

**** Tables of means ****

WEED DEN		WO	W1	Mean	
CROP DEN		2 21			
C1		3.84	2.90	3.37	
C2		3.70	3.91	3.80	
C4		4.29	4.02	4.16	
C8		4.49	4.15	4.32	
Mean		4.08	3.75	3.91	
N		N0	N1	Mean	
CROP DEN					
C1		2.98	3.76	3.37	
C2		3.77	3.84	3.80	
C4		3.95	4.36	4.16	
C8		4.37	4.27	4.32	
Mean		3.77	4.06	3.91	
N		NO	N1	Mean	
WEED DEN					
WO		3.92	4.24	4.08	
W1		3.61	3.88	3.75	
Mean		3.77	4.06	3.91	
WEED	DEN	WO		W1	
CROP DEN	N	NO	N1	NO	N1
C1		3.79	3.89	2.18	3.63
C2		3.35	4.04	4.18	3.64
C4		4.08	4.50	3.81	4.23
C8		4.46	4.51	4.27	4.03

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

CROP DEN	WEED DEN	N	CROP DEN
0.145	0.103	0.103	0.206
CROP DEN	WEED DEN	CROP DEN	
N	N	WEED DEN	
		N	
0.206	0.145	0.291	

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum d.f. s.e. cv%

BLOCK.WP 24 0.356 9.1

GRAIN MEAN DM% 82.4

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00267

WINTER OILSEED RAPE

VARIETIES AND DISEASES

Object: To study the effects of disease on growth, yield and seed quality of winter oilseed rape - Highfield IV/Road Piece E.

Sponsors: K.J. Doughty, H.A. McCartney.

Design: 4 blocks of 2 plots split into 2 sub-plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 6.0×10.0 .

Treatments:

Whole plots

1. INOCFUNG Inoculation and fungicide:

I Inoculated with diseased straw in autumn

F Fungicide sprays in autumn, spring and summer

Sub-plots

2. VARIETY

CA Capricorn FA Falcon

Experimental diary:

27-Jul-94 : B : Dolomite at 5.0 t.

01-Aug-94 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.

24-Aug-94 : B : Spring-tine cultivated.

: T : VARIETY CA: Rotary harrowed, Capricorn, dressed Lindex-

Plus FS, drilled at 120 seeds per m².

: **T** : **VARIETY** FA: Rotary harrowed, Falcon, dressed Lindex-Plus FS, drilled at 120 seeds per m².

26-Aug-94 : B : Rolled.

20-Sep-94 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.

24-Oct-94 : T : INOCFUNG I: Straw inoculum applied at 1 bale per 60 m2.

02-Nov-94 : B : Butisan S at 2.5 1 in 260 1.

: B : Fusilade 5 at 1.0 1 with Vassgro Spreader at 260 ml in 260 1.

: T : INOCFUNG F: Sportak 45 at 1.1 1 in 200 1.

22-Feb-95 : B : 34.5% N at 174 kg.

21-Mar-95 : B : 34.5% N at 348 kg.

11-Apr-95 : T : INOCFUNG F: Barclay Eyetak at 1.1 l in 200 l.

19-Jun-95 : T : INOCFUNG F: Rovral Flo at 3.0 1 in 400 1.

24-Jul-95 : B : Stefes Diquat at 3.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 300 ml in 300 l.

28-Jul-95 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: W. barley 1993, set-aside 1994.

NOTE: Seed was analysed for quality and ease of processing.

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

**** Tables of means ****

VARIETY	CA	FA	Mean
INOCFUNG			
I	2.71	3.23	2.97
F	3.63	3.55	3.59
Mean	3.17	3.39	3.28

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

	INOCFUNG	VARIETY	INOCFUNG	
			VARIETY	
	0.289	0.147	0.324	
Except when	comparing means	with the same	level(s) o	of
INOCFUNG			0.207	

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

 Stratum
 d.f.
 s.e.
 cv%

 BLOCK.WP.SP
 6
 0.293
 8.9

GRAIN MEAN DM% 79.0

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00230