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## Yields of the Field Experiments 1993

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### 93/R/WS/1 Weed Sowing Date and Density - S. Wheat

#### Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1994) *93/R/WS/1 Weed Sowing Date and Density - S. Wheat* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1993, pp 114 - 115 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-48>

93/R/WS/1

SPRING WHEAT

WEED SOWING DATE AND DENSITY

**Object:** To investigate the response of spring wheat to competition from white mustard (*Sinapsis alba*) sown on two different dates - Great Harpenden II.

**Sponsors:** P.J.W. Lutman.

**Design:** 3 randomised blocks of 2 x 5 plots.

**Plot dimensions:** 3.0 x 10.0.

**Treatments:** All combinations of:-

1. **WEED SD** Date of sowing weeds:

ASCROP	Same day as drilling wheat
CROP+10	10 days after drilling wheat

2. **WEED DEN** Density of sown white mustard (plants per square metre):

	ASCROP	CROP+10
D0	0	0
D1	19	110
D2	44	206
D4	98	387
D8	315	672

**NOTES:** (1) Target weed densities (plants per square metre):

<b>WEED DEN</b>	D0	D1	D2	D4	D8
<b>WEED SD ASCROP:</b>	0,	25,	50,	100,	200
<b>CROP+10:</b>	0,	50,	100,	200,	400

(2) Winter wheat, sown autumn 1992, failed and was replaced by spring wheat.

**Experimental diary:**

21-Jan-93 : B : Chisel ploughed.  
15-Mar-93 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated, rotary harrowed.  
16-Mar-93 : B : **WEED SD** ASCROP: White mustard broadcast by hand.  
          : B : Rotary harrowed, Canon, dressed Cerevax, drilled at  
                  330 seeds per square metre.  
29-Mar-93 : T : **WEED SD** CROP+10: White mustard broadcast by hand, raked  
                  in.  
23-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 290 kg.  
02-Jul-93 : B : Radar at 0.50 l in 200 l.  
26-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: W. barley 1991, w. rape 1992.

93/R/WS/1

**NOTE:** Emergence counts were made and samples of weed and crop taken on four occasions throughout the season for observations, counts and growth estimations.

**GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE**

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

WEED DEN	D0	D1	D2	D4	D8	Mean
<b>WEED SD</b>						
ASCROP	6.06	4.29	2.16	1.60	0.78	2.98
CROP+10	6.32	2.09	0.73	0.43	0.44	2.00
Mean	6.19	3.19	1.44	1.01	0.61	2.49

\*\*\* Standard errors of differences of means \*\*\*

WEED SD	WEED DEN	WEED SD
		WEED DEN
0.205	0.324	0.458

\*\*\*\*\* Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation \*\*\*\*\*

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	18	0.560	22.5
GRAIN MEAN DM%	87.0		
PLOT AREA HARVESTED	0.00020		