

Thank you for using eradoc, a platform to publish electronic copies of the Rothamsted Documents. Your requested document has been scanned from original documents. If you find this document is not readable, or you suspect there are some problems, please let us know and we will correct that.



ROTHAMSTED
RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 1991

[Full Table of Content](#)



91/R/HB/2 Hoos Barley - S. Barley

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1992) *91/R/HB/2 Hoos Barley - S. Barley* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1991, pp 14 - 17 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-46>

91/R/HB/2

HOOS BARLEY

Object: To study the effects of organic and inorganic manures on continuous s. barley. From 1968 to 1978 a rotation of potatoes, beans and s. barley was practised. The rotation was discontinued in 1979 and the experiment reverted to continuous s. barley.

The 140th year, s. barley.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, Station Report for 1966 and 74-90/R/HB/2.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. **MANURE** Fertilizers and organic manures:

	Form of N 1852-1966	Additional treatments 1852-1979	Changes since 1980
---	None	-	-
-P-	None	P	-
--K	None	K (Na) Mg	-
-PK	None	PK (Na) Mg	-
A--	A	-	-
AP-	A	P	-
A-K	A	K (Na) Mg	-
APK	A	PK (Na) Mg	-
N----	N	-	-
NP---	N	P	-
N-K--	N	K (Na) Mg	-
NPK--	N	PK (Na) Mg	-
N--S-	N	Si	Si omitted
NP-S-	N	P Si	"
N-KS-	N	K (Na) MgSi	"
NPKS-	N	PK (Na) MgSi	"
N---S	N	-	Si added
NP--S	N	P	"
N-K-S	N	K (Na) Mg	"
NPK-S	N	PK (Na) Mg	"
N--SS	N	Si	-
NP-SS	N	P Si	-
N-KSS	N	K (Na) MgSi	-
NPKSS	N	PK (Na) MgSi	-
C(--)	C	-	PKMg omitted
C(P-)	C	P	"
C(-K)	C	K (Na) Mg	"
C(PK)	C	PK (Na) Mg	"
D	None	D	-
(D)	(D)	-	-
(A)	(Ashes)	-	-
-	None	-	-

91/R/HB/2

Form of N: A, sulphate of ammonia: N, nitrate of soda - each to supply 48 kg N: C, castor meal to supply 96 kg N
P: 35 kg P as triple superphosphate (triple superphosphate in 1974, 1988 and 1989, single superphosphate in other years)
K: 90 kg K as sulphate of potash
(Na): 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda until 1973
Mg: 35 kg Mg, as kieserite every third year since 1974 (sulphate of magnesia annually until 1973)
Si: Silicate of soda at 450 kg
D: Farmyard manure at 35 tonnes. (D): until 1871 only
(Ashes): Weed ash 1852-1916, furnace ash 1917-1932, none since

2. **N** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N), as 'Nitro-Chalk', since 1968 (cumulative N applications until 1973, on a cyclic system since 1974):

0
48
96
144

Plus extra plots testing all combinations of:-

1. **MANURE** Fertilizers other than magnesium:

551AN2PK	Plot 551 AN2PK
561--PK	Plot 561 --PK
571NN2--	Plot 571 NN2
581NN2--	Plot 581 NN2

N2: 96 kg N as 'Nitro-Chalk' since 1968. Other symbols as above.

2. **MAGNESIUM** Magnesium fertilizer (kg Mg) as kieserite every third year since 1974:

0
35

NOTE: For a fuller record see 'Details' etc.

Basal applications: Weedkillers: Glyphosate at 1.4 kg in 200 l. Mecoprop at 1.1 kg, ioxynil at 0.20 kg, bromoxynil at 0.20 kg and linuron at 0.04 kg in 200 l. Fungicide: Tridemorph at 0.52 kg in 200 l. Insecticide: Pirimicarb at 0.14 kg in 200 l.

Seed: Triumph, dressed triadimenol and fuberidazole, sown at 130 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:- Glyphosate applied: 7 Nov, 1990. P applied: 21 Nov. K and silicate of soda applied: 28 Nov. FYM applied, ploughed: 3 Dec. Spring-tine cultivated, rotary harrowed, seed sown: 14 Mar, 1991. N applied: 12 Apr. Remaining weedkillers applied: 24 May. Fungicide applied: 4 June. Insecticide applied: 11 July. Combine harvested: 19 Aug.

91/R/HB/2

MAIN PLOTS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N	0	48	96	144	Mean
MANURE					
---	0.98	2.26	2.98	1.67	1.98
-P-	2.85	4.10	3.48	4.78	3.80
--K	2.52	4.02	4.62	4.14	3.82
-PK	2.66	4.58	5.74	6.21	4.80
A--	1.79	2.20	2.62	2.54	2.29
AP-	2.68	3.56	3.06	2.98	3.07
A-K	2.26	3.42	3.47	3.57	3.18
APK	2.67	4.43	5.39	5.82	4.57
N----	2.69	2.88	3.52	3.39	3.12
NP---	3.20	4.37	4.83	4.15	4.14
N-K--	2.69	3.82	3.83	3.56	3.48
NPK--	2.67	4.54	5.53	6.55	4.82
N--S-	2.67	4.63	3.50	3.49	3.57
NP-S-	3.33	4.45	4.59	5.48	4.46
N-KS-	2.85	4.17	4.94	5.13	4.27
NPKS-	2.99	4.80	5.64	6.50	4.98
N---S	2.83	3.23	3.76	4.32	3.54
NP--S	3.15	4.71	5.49	4.24	4.40
N-K-S	2.80	3.77	4.70	4.09	3.84
NPK-S	2.93	4.77	5.93	6.07	4.92
N--SS	2.62	3.22	4.09	4.22	3.54
NP-SS	3.21	4.45	4.42	5.02	4.27
N-KSS	2.99	4.23	4.93	4.56	4.18
NPKSS	1.93	5.62	6.07	6.20	4.96
C(--)	2.94	4.54	4.42	5.10	4.25
C(P-)	3.19	4.69	5.15	5.69	4.68
C(-K)	2.83	4.84	5.87	5.95	4.87
C(PK)	2.81	4.53	5.32	5.73	4.60
D	6.35	6.22	6.16	5.93	6.16
(D)	3.61	5.71	5.46	5.18	4.99
(A)	3.48	4.11	4.03	4.17	3.95
-	2.49	4.03	3.73	4.08	3.58
Mean	2.86	4.22	4.60	4.70	4.10

GRAIN MEAN DM% 87.8

91/R/HB/2

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N	0	48	96	144	Mean
MANURE					
---	0.42	0.91	1.34	0.70	0.84
-P-	1.14	1.91	1.73	2.53	1.83
--K	1.06	1.51	2.66	2.12	1.84
-PK	0.89	2.03	2.79	3.14	2.21
A--	0.55	0.75	1.30	1.20	0.95
AP-	0.93	1.70	1.91	1.74	1.57
A-K	0.87	1.58	1.75	1.59	1.45
APK	0.90	2.11	2.58	2.85	2.11
D	3.90	4.26	4.71	4.43	4.32
(D)	1.50	2.51	2.75	2.53	2.32
(A)	1.38	1.70	2.01	2.03	1.78
-	1.22	1.70	1.72	2.00	1.66
Mean	1.23	1.89	2.27	2.24	1.91

STRAW MEAN DM% 85.9

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00154

EXTRA PLOTS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

MANURE	551AN2PK	561--PK	571NN2--	581NN2--	Mean
MAGNESIUM					
0	5.11	1.64	5.24	3.24	3.81
35	5.50	1.53	5.11	3.26	3.85
Mean	5.31	1.59	5.18	3.25	3.83

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.9

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00329