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Yields of the Field Experiments 1991



Full Table of Content

91/R/BS/1 Insecticides and Aphids - S. Barley

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91/R/BS/1

SPRING BARLEY

INSECTICIDES AND APHIDS

Object: To compare the effects of a range of insecticides on the control of aphids and barley yellow dwarf virus (BYDV) and on the yield of spring barley - Stackyard.

Sponsors: N. Carter, R.T. Plumb.

Design: 4 blocks of 5 plots, with external dummy plots and arranged to allow estimation of the effects of neighbouring plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 10.0.

Insecticides:

Treatments:

INSCTCDE

NONE	None
IMIDA SD	Imidacloprid seed dressing
DELTA SP	Deltamethrin spray applied at 5.0 g
DEMET SP	Demeton-S-methyl spray applied at 0.24 kg
PIRIM SP	Pirimicarb spray applied at 0.14 kg

- NOTES: (1) Imidacloprid seed dressing applied as a 35% W/V formulation at 300 ml per 100 kg seed.
 - (2) Spray treatments were applied in 250 1 on 21 May, 1991, and in 300 1 on 17 June and 2 July.
 - (3) A NONE and a DELTA SP plot were inadvertently sprayed with pirimicarb on 2 July. Deltamethrin not subsequently applied to DELTA SP plot. Yields from these plots were treated as missing and estimated values were used in the analysis

Basal applications: Manures: Magnesian limestone at 2.0 t. 'Nitram' at 350 kg. Weedkillers: Paraquat at 0.60 kg ion in 200 l. Mecoprop at 1.2 kg with bromoxynil at 0.19 kg and ioxynil at 0.19 kg in 200 l. Fungicide: Tridemorph at 0.52 kg in 200 l.

Seed: Alexis, sown at 160 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:- Magnesian limestone applied: 31 July, 1990.

Ploughed, furrow pressed: 3 Sept. Paraquat applied: 12 Mar, 1991.

Heavy spring-tine cultivated: 15 Mar. Spring-tine cultivated:

22 Mar. N applied, spring-tine cultivated, rotary harrowed and seed sown: 16 Apr. Remaining weedkillers applied: 2 June. Fungicide applied: 4 June. Combine harvested: 29 Aug. Previous crops:

W. wheat 1989, w. oats 1990.

NOTES: (1) Aphids were sampled from early May to the end of July.

- (2) Shoot samples for borers were taken in early July from NONE plots.
- (3) BYDV was assessed visually at weekly intervals from mid-June to the end of July.
- (4) Plant emergence and components of yield were measured.

91/R/BS/1

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

INSCTCDE

NONE 6.40 IMIDA SD 6.33 6.78 DELTA SP DEMET SP 6.44 PIRIM SP 6.47 6.48

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

INSCTCDE

0.087

Mean

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation ****

Stratum

d.f.

s.e.

BLOCK.WP

10

0.123

1.9

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00230