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# Yields of the Field Experiments 1989

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## 89/R/BK/1 Broadbalk - W. Wheat, Potatoes

### Rothamsted Research

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89/R/BK/1

**BROADBALK**

**Object:** To study the effects of organic and inorganic manures on continuous w. wheat. From 1968 two three-year rotations were included: potatoes, beans, w. wheat and fallow, w. wheat, w. wheat. In 1979 the first rotation was changed to fallow, potatoes, w. wheat. In 1980 the second rotation reverted to continuous w. wheat. Since 1985 part of the second rotation has been added to the first to extend the rotation to fallow, potatoes, w. wheat, w. wheat, w. wheat.

The 146th year, w. wheat, fallow, potatoes.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967 and 1973, Station Report for 1966, pp. 229-231, Station Report for 1968, Part 2, and 74-88/R/BK/1.

**Areas harvested:**

Wheat:	Section	
	0	0.00311
	1	0.00572
	2,3,5 and 6	0.00473
	8 and 9	0.00497
Potatoes:	7	0.00348

**Treatments:**

Whole plots

**PLOT**

Fertilizers and organic manures:-

	Plot	Treatments until 1967	Treatments from 1968	Treatments from 1985
01DN4PK	01	-	D N2 P K	D N4 P K
21DN2	21	D	D N2	D N2
22D	22	D	D	D
030	03	None	None	None
05F	05	P K Na Mg	P K (Na) Mg	PK Mg
06N1F	06	N1 P K Na Mg	N1 P K (Na) Mg	N1 P K Mg
07N2F	07	N2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N2 P K Mg
08N3F	08	N3 P K Na Mg	N3 P K (Na) Mg	N3 P K Mg
09N4F	09	N*1 P K Na Mg	N4 P K (Na) Mg	N4 P K Mg
10N2	10	N2	N2	N2
11N2P	11	N2 P	N2 P	N2 P
12N2PNA	12	N2 P Na	N2 P Na	N2 P Na
13N2PK	13	N2 P K	N2 P K	N2 P K
14N2PKMG	14	N2 P Mg	N2 P K Mg	N2 P K Mg
15N5F	15	N2 P K Na Mg	N3 P K (Na) Mg	N5 P K Mg
16N6F	16	N*2 P K Na Mg	N2 P K (Na) Mg	N6 P K Mg
17N0+3FH	17	N2(A)	N2 1/2 (P K (Na) Mg)	N0+3 1/2 (PK Mg) +
18N1+3FH	18	P K Na Mg(A)	N2 1/2 (P K (Na) Mg)	N1+3 1/2 (PK Mg) +
19C	19	C	C	C
20NKMG	20	N2 K Na Mg	N2 K (Na) Mg	N2 K Mg

(A) Alternating

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+ This change since 1980. Treatments shown are those to w. wheat; autumn N alternates. Potatoes receive N3 1/2 (PK Mg) on both Plots 17 and 18.

N1,N2,N3,N4,N5,N6: 48, 96, 144, 192, 240, 288 kg N (as sulphate of ammonia until 1967, except N\* which was nitrate of soda. All as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring from 1968 to 1985, as 'Nitram' since 1986.)

N0+3; N1+3: None in autumn + 144 kg N in spring; 48 kg N in autumn + 144 kg N in spring

P: 35 kg P as single superphosphate until 1987, triple superphosphate in 1974 and since 1988

K: 90 kg K as sulphate of potash

Na: 55 kg Na as sulphate of soda

(Na): 16 kg Na as sulphate of soda until 1973

Mg: 30 kg Mg annually to Plot 14, 35 kg Mg every third year to other plots since 1974. All as kieserite since 1974, previously as sulphate of magnesia annually

D: Farmyard manure at 35 tonnes

C: Castor meal to supply 96 kg N until 1988, none since

F: P K (Na) Mg H: Half rate

Strips of sub plots: Until 1967 wheat alone was grown on the experiment, with some bare fallowing on strips of sub plots. From 1968, ten sub plots were started with the following cropping:-

		70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, and and and															
SECTION	Section	68	69	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
0/38B	0*	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
1/23B	1	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
2/1B	2	BE	W	P	BE	W	F	P	W	F	P	W	W	W	F	P	W
2/1S	2	BE	W	P	BE	W	F	P	W	F	P	W	W	W	F	P	W
3/2B	3	W	W	F	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	P	W	W
-	4	W	P	BE	W	P	P	W	F	P	W	F	P	W	W	W	F
5/3B	5	W	F	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	P	W	W	W
6/12B	6**	F	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
6/12S	6**	F	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
POTATOES	7	P	BE	W	P	BE	W	F	P	W	F	P	W	W	W	F	P
8/1B	8+	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	F	W
9/31B	9	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
9/31S	9	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W

W = w. wheat, P = potatoes, BE = s. beans, F = fallow

\* Straw incorporated since 1987. \*\* No sprays except weedkillers since 1985. + No weedkillers.

B = Brimstone, S = Squareheads Master

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- NOTES: (1) For a fuller record of treatments see 'Details' etc.  
(2) From autumn 1975 to autumn 1986, chalk was applied at 2.9 t each autumn to all plots in sets of Sections on a three-year cycle. Year 1: Sections 1,2,3. Year 2: Sections 6,7,8,9. Year 3: Sections 0,4,5. Since autumn 1988 a five-year cycle has been used. Year 1: Sections 1,3. Year 2: Sections 2,8. Year 3: Sections 7,9. Year 4: Sections 4,6. Year 5: Sections 0,5.

**Standard applications:**

- W. wheat: Manures: Chalk at 2.9 t (to sections 1 and 3 only).  
Weedkillers: Glyphosate at 1.4 kg in 200 l (except to sections 2 and 8). Isoproturon at 2.5 kg in 200 l (except to section 8).  
Mecoprop at 2.2 kg, bromoxynil at 0.28 kg and ioxynil at 0.28 kg with isoproturon at 2.1 kg in 200 l (except to section 8).  
Fungicides (except to section 6): Prochloraz at 0.40 kg and carbendazim at 0.15 kg applied with the growth regulator in 200 l.  
Fenpropimorph at 0.56 kg with chlorothalonil at 0.75 kg in 200 l.  
Propiconazole at 0.12 kg with carbendazim at 0.25 kg and maneb at 1.6 kg in 200 l. Growth regulator (except to section 6):  
Chlormequat chloride at 1.6 kg.  
Potatoes: Weedkiller: Metribuzin at 1.0 kg in 300 l. Fungicides:  
Mancozeb at 1.4 kg in 200 l on three occasions and at 1.0 kg in 200 l on a fourth occasion. Fentin hydroxide at 0.27 kg in 260 l.  
Fallow: Weedkiller: Glyphosate at 1.4 kg in 200 l.

- Seed: W. wheat: Brimstone, dressed fonofos, and Squareheads Master both sown at 180 kg.  
Potatoes: Pentland Crown.

**Cultivations, etc.:-**

All Sections:

P applied to plots 17 and 18: 26 Sept, 1988. P applied to remaining plots: 7 Oct. K, Na and Mg applied: 5 Oct. FYM applied, ploughed: 14 Oct. Rotary harrowed: 24 Oct.

Cropped Sections:

- W. wheat: Straw chopped (section 0): 9 Sept, 1988. Glyphosate applied (except to sections 2 and 8): 20 Sept. Autumn N treatments applied: 7 Oct. Chalk applied (sections 1 and 3): 11 Oct. Rotary harrowed, Brimstone seed sown: 26 Oct. Rotary harrowed, Squareheads Master seed sown: 27 Oct. Isoproturon applied (except to section 8): 15 Nov. Spring N treatments applied: 18 Apr, 1989. Prochloraz and carbendazim with the growth regulator applied (except to section 6): 19 Apr. Mecoprop, bromoxynil, ioxynil with isoproturon applied (except to section 8): 5 May. Fenpropimorph with chlorothalonil applied (except to section 6): 31 May. Propiconazole with carbendazim and maneb applied (except to section 6): 20 June. Combine harvested Brimstone: 7 Aug and Squareheads Master: 8 Aug.  
Potatoes: Deep-tine cultivated: 29 Mar, 1989. N treatments applied: 18 Apr. Rotary harrowed, potatoes planted: 24 Apr. Rotary ridged: 25 May. Weedkiller applied: 31 May. Mancozeb applied: 3 July, 17 July, 28 July and 14 Aug. Fentin hydroxide applied: 30 Aug. Haulm mechanically destroyed: 5 Sept. Lifted: 12 Sept.  
Fallow: Glyphosate applied: 20 Sept, 1988. Rotary cultivated: 9 May, 1989 and 19 June. Cultivated with thistle bar: 12 July.

89/R/BK/1 W. WHEAT

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

SECTION PLOT	2/1B	2/1S	8/1B	3/2B	5/3B	6/12B	6/12S	1/23B	9/31B	9/31S	0/38B
01DN4PK	8.66	*	*	7.54	6.57	7.36	*	*	*	*	*
21DN2	7.94	*	5.06	7.24	7.23	7.37	*	7.54	7.56	*	5.63
22D	6.81	*	7.16	4.96	5.02	5.21	*	5.90	6.62	*	4.70
030	3.04	1.74	1.54	0.66	0.83	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.74	0.95	0.90
05F	2.86	1.66	3.00	0.95	0.99	1.31	0.82	1.12	1.62	1.25	0.90
06N1F	5.46	3.17	4.21	3.16	2.56	3.27	1.79	2.34	3.48	2.38	3.11
07N2F	6.21	3.71	4.58	4.27	3.73	4.52	2.58	4.40	4.31	3.01	3.53
08N3F	7.45	3.92	4.73	5.24	5.15	5.28	2.82	4.06	5.07	3.25	4.16
09N4F	7.10	4.06	5.43	5.41	4.47	5.03	3.33	4.55	4.70	3.50	4.02
10N2	3.95	3.28	1.43	1.63	3.16	2.49	2.15	2.48	2.16	2.03	1.62
11N2P	4.77	3.29	1.36	2.68	2.54	2.00	2.24	2.58	1.98	2.87	2.57
12N2PNA	5.04	3.58	2.37	3.49	3.46	3.29	2.08	3.10	3.68	3.16	2.75
13N2PK	5.59	3.61	2.78	3.63	3.87	3.15	2.48	4.67	5.06	3.17	3.17
14N2PKMG	6.13	3.54	4.13	4.19	3.93	3.63	2.24	4.65	4.82	3.29	3.49
15N5F	6.36	3.75	4.73	5.97	4.90	5.37	3.21	5.85	5.53	3.12	3.89
16N6F	7.13	3.65	5.95	6.42	5.07	5.97	3.12	4.63	5.82	3.29	1.98
17N0+3FN	6.83	3.78	4.66	4.49	4.34	5.11	3.18	3.32	5.45	3.51	2.26
18N1+3FN	7.19	3.93	5.16	5.56	5.59	5.76	3.32	3.69	5.24	3.44	2.94
19C	3.66	2.83	3.68	1.24	2.26	1.56	1.48	1.92	1.33	1.44	1.97
20NKMG	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.42	*	*	2.53

GRAIN MEAN DM% 88.9

STRAW TONNES/HECTARE

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

SECTION PLOT	2/1B	2/1S	1/23B
01DN4PK	3.70	*	*
21DN2	2.84	*	2.90
22D	1.75	*	2.31
030	0.57	1.28	0.30
05F	0.47	0.93	0.30
06N1F	1.29	3.14	0.80
07N2F	1.41	3.84	1.00
08N3F	1.63	5.13	0.94
09N4F	0.93	5.61	1.46
10N2	0.56	3.26	1.10
11N2P	0.90	2.58	0.92
12N2PNA	0.45	3.48	0.84
13N2PK	1.46	4.35	0.93
14N2PKMG	1.23	3.45	1.02
15N5F	1.75	4.48	1.30
16N6F	1.64	5.49	1.11
17N0+3FN	1.91	4.60	0.55
18N1+3FN	1.57	5.15	1.08
19C	0.56	1.58	0.71
20NKMG	*	*	0.74

STRAW MEAN DM% 89.7

89/R/BK/1 POTATOES

\*\*\*\*\* Tables of means \*\*\*\*\*

PLOT	TOTAL TUBERS	% WARE	
	TONNES/ HECTARE	3.81 CM INCH)	(1.5 RIDDLE
01DN4PK	21.5		91.0
21DN2	25.6		95.6
22D	23.9		95.4
030	7.2		88.4
05F	6.4		78.9
06N1F	12.3		90.4
07N2F	16.8		94.6
08N3F	20.2		93.0
09N4F	18.4		92.5
10N2	5.6		80.3
11N2P	6.4		74.1
12N2PNA	7.9		80.8
13N2PK	14.0		92.0
14N2PKMG	18.4		92.2
15N5F	17.7		92.7
16N6F	20.8		91.6
17N3FH	14.2		91.9
18N3FH	16.4		92.7
19C	12.0		89.9