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Yields of the Field Experiments 1987



Full Table of Content

87/R/CS/212 Seasonal Effects of Take-all - W. Wheat, S. Beans

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87/R/CS/212

SEASONAL EFFECTS OF TAKE-ALL

Object: To study the incidence of take-all (Gaeumannomyces graminis) in continuous w. wheat and in first, second and third w. wheats after a break - Great Harpenden I.

Sponsors: D. Hornby, R.J. Gutteridge.

The tenth year, s. beans, w. wheat.

For previous years see 78-86/R/CS/212.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 8 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 5.33 x 10.7.

Treatments:

PREVCROP	Previo	ous crop	os bef	ore w. wheat	1987:
	1984	1985	1986		
CONT W	W	W	W		
FIRST W	W	BE	W		
SECOND W	BE	W	W		
THIRD W	W	W	W		
BEANS 1	W	W	BE	(duplicated)	
BEANS 2	W	BE	BE	. , , ,	

BE = s. beans, W = w. wheat

NOTE: One additional crop sequence was in s. beans 1987, yields not taken.

Standard applications:

W. wheat: Manures: Chalk at 5.0 t. 'Nitram' at 410 kg. Weedkillers: Isoproturon at 2.5 kg in 200 l. Fluroxypyr at 0.20 kg with clopyralid at 0.05 kg and bromoxynil at 0.24 kg in 500 l.

Seed: W. wheat: Avalon, sown at 180 kg. S. beans: Minden, sown at 260 kg.

Cultivations, etc .:-

Both crops: Chalk applied: 24 Sept, 1986. Ploughed: 29 Sept. Rotary harrowed: 30 Sept.

W. wheat: Seed sown: 1 Oct, 1986. Isoproturon applied: 14 Apr, 1987. N applied: 17 Apr. Remaining weedkillers applied: 21 Apr. Combine harvested: 1 Sept.

S. beans: Rotary harrowed: 20 Mar, 1987. Seed sown: 31 Mar. Hand hoed: 27 May. Combine harvested: 21 Sept.

NOTE: Take-all was assessed in soil and in w. wheat roots.

87/R/CS/212

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

PREVCROP CONT W FIRST W SECOND W THIRD W BEANS 1 BEANS 2 Mean 4.63 4.90 4.68 5.07 5.24 6.00 5.11

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

Table

PREVCROP

s.e.d.

0.351 min.rep 0.304 max-min

PREVCROP

max-min BEANS 1 v any of the remainder

min.rep any of the remainder

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum

d.f.

s.e.

CV%

BLOCK . WP

13

0.430

8.4

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.4

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00303