

Thank you for using eradoc, a platform to publish electronic copies of the Rothamsted Documents. Your requested document has been scanned from original documents. If you find this document is not readable, or you suspect there are some problems, please let us know and we will correct that.



ROTHAMSTED
RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 1987

[Full Table of Content](#)

ARC, Institute of Arable Crops Research
Rothamsted Experimental Station
Harpenden
Herts
SG8 5LR
ENGLAND
UK

The copyright in this document is owned by the Rothamsted Research Ltd
and is a trademark of the Rothamsted Research Ltd. The Rothamsted Research
Ltd is a registered charity (No. 274076) and a limited liability company (No. 274076)
Incorporated in England. Rothamsted Research Ltd is a member of the British
Crop Production Society.

Printed: Northampton, ENGLAND 1988

87/R/RA/1 Factors Limiting Yield - W. Oilseed Rape

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1988) *87/R/RA/1 Factors Limiting Yield - W. Oilseed Rape* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1987, pp 204 - 212 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-37>

87/R/RA/1

WINTER OILSEED RAPE

FACTORS LIMITING YIELD

Object: To study the effects of a range of factors on the incidence of pests and diseases and on the growth and yield of w. oilseed rape - Black Horse I.

Sponsors: C.J. Rawlinson, R.J. Darby, P.G.N. Digby, K. Evans, J.E. Leach, I.H. Williams, D.P. Yeoman.

Associate sponsors: P.B. Barraclough, D.S. Jenkinson, J. Lacey, S.P. McGrath, D.S. Powlson, A.J. Thomasson, A.H. Weir.

Design: A half replicate of 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 + a replicate of 2 x 2 x 4 + half replicates of 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 and 2 x 2 x 2 + 14 extra plots

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 21.0.

Treatments: Combinations of:-

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. VARIETY | Varieties: |
| ARIANA
BIENVENU | |
| 2. SOW DATE | Dates of sowing: |
| 14 AUG
4 SEP | 14 August, 1986
4 September |
| 3. N RATE | Amounts of N fertilizer (kg N), as 'Nitro-Chalk',
in addition to a basal application of 50 kg N
as 'Nitram' to the seedbed: |
| 150
250 | |
| 4. N DIVIS | Division of N fertilizer application: |
| SINGLE
DIVIDED | All on 16 Feb, 1987
50 kg on 16 Feb, remainder on 16 Mar |
| 5. GROWREG | Growth regulator: |
| NONE
TRIAPEN | None
Triapenthenol at 0.70 kg in 220 l on 10 Apr, 1987 |
| 6. INSCTCDE | Insecticides: |
| NONE
DE+TR | None
Deltamethrin at 7.5 g in 220 l on 3 Oct, 1986 and
20 Nov and triazophos at 0.42 g in 220 l on
15 June, 1987 |

87/R/RA/1

7. FUNGCIDE Fungicide in autumn, spring and summer:
- | | |
|-------|---|
| NONE | None |
| PR+IP | Prochloraz in autumn and in spring at 0.50 kg in 200 l on 17 Nov, 1986 and 10 Apr, 1987, iprodione in summer at 0.50 kg in 200 l on 15 June |

plus combinations of the following (all given growth regulator, insecticides and fungicides as above):

1. VARIETY N Varieties:
- | | |
|----------|--|
| ARIANA | |
| BIENVENU | |
2. SOWDAT N Dates of sowing:
- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 14 AUG | 14 August, 1986 |
| 4 SEP | 4 September |
3. N RATE N Amounts of N fertilizer (kg N), as 'Nitro-Chalk', in addition to a basal application of 50 kg N as 'Nitram' to the seedbed. Applied as a single dressing on 16 Feb, 1987:
- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | |
| 100 | |
| 200 | |
| 300 | |

plus combinations of the following (all given insecticides and fungicides as above, combinations chosen are those not provided by the main factorial):

1. VARIETY P Varieties:
- | | |
|----------|--|
| ARIANA | |
| BIENVENU | |
2. SOWDAT P Dates of sowing:
- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 14 AUG | 14 August, 1986 |
| 4 SEP | 4 September |
3. N RATE P Amounts of N fertilizer (kg N), as 'Nitro-Chalk', in addition to a basal application of 50 kg N as 'Nitram' to the seedbed. Applied as a single dressing on 16 Feb, 1987:
- | | |
|-----|--|
| 150 | |
| 250 | |
4. GROREG P Growth regulator:
- | | |
|---------|---|
| NONE | None |
| TRIAPEN | Triapenthenol at 0.70 kg in 220 l on 10 Apr, 1987 |

87/R/RA/1

plus combinations of the following (all Ariana given N as N RATE 150, SINGLE, fungicides as above and oxamyl at 5 kg to the seedbed):

1. SODATE OX Dates of sowing:
 14 AUG 14 August, 1986
 4 SEP 4 September
2. GRORG OX Growth regulator:
 NONE None
 TRIAPEN Triapenthenol at 0.70 kg in 220 l on 10 Apr, 1987
3. INSCT OX Insecticides:
 NONE None
 DE+TR Deltamethrin at 7.5 g in 220 l on 3 Oct, 1986 and
 20 Nov, triazophos at 0.42 l in 220 l on 15 June,
 1987

plus two replicates (all sown 4 SEP and given N as N RATE 250, DIVIDED and insecticides and fungicides as above) of all combinations of:

1. VAR NUT Varieties:
 ARIANA
 BIENVENU
2. FOL NUT Foliar nutrients:
 N N at 3.2 kg (1.0 kg as ammonium nitrate, 2.2 kg as
 urea; solution applied at 12 l in 220 l on 16 Apr,
 1987, 12 June and 23 June)
 N+MIC+S N (as above) plus micronutrients: Mg at 480 g, Mn at
 162 g, Cu at 32.4 g, Fe at 3.6 g, B at 3.6 g, Zn
 at 1.68 g and Mo at 0.84 g (as 'BASF Foliar 36' at
 12 l), plus sulphur at 8.0 kg (as 'Thiovit')
 applied in 220 l on 16 Apr, 1987, 12 June and
 23 June

plus all combinations of (all given no other inputs):

1. VAR NIL Varieties:
 ARIANA Ariana (duplicated)
 BIENVENU Bienvenu
2. SDAT NIL Dates of sowing:
 14 AUG 14 August, 1986
 4 SEP 4 September

plus 4 plots for N15 studies and 2 plots for root studies not taken for yield.

87/R/RA/1

Basal applications: Manures: (0:18:36) at 700 kg. 'Nitram' at 140 kg. Weedkillers: Sodium trichloroacetate at 16 kg in 200 l. Metazachlor at 0.75 kg in 280 l. Metazachlor at 0.50 kg with fluazifop-P-butyl at 0.19 kg and a wetting agent ('Agral' at 0.20 l) in 200 l. Desiccant: Diquat at 0.60 kg ion with a wetting agent ('Agral' at 0.50 l) in 500 l.

Seed: Varieties, dressed gamma HCH, thiram and fenpropimorph, sown at 8.0 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:— Spring-tine cultivated: 8 Aug, 1986. PK applied: 11 Aug. Sodium trichloroacetate applied, basal N applied, oxamyl treatments to SOWDATE 14 AUG applied, harrowed: 13 Aug. Seed sown for SOWDATE 14 AUG: 14 Aug. Metazachlor applied to SOWDATE 14 AUG: 15 Aug. Oxamyl treatments applied and seed sown to SOWDATE 4 SEPT, harrowed in, metazachlor applied to these plots: 4 Sept. Metazachlor with fluazifop-P-butyl and the wetting agent applied: 4 Oct. Desiccant with wetting agent applied: 30 July, 1987. Combine harvested: 4 Aug. Previous crops: W. wheat 1985, w. barley 1986.

NOTE: Detailed observations were made during the season on diseases, pests, N in plants and soil, dry matter accumulation, leaf areas, root growth, light interception and lodging. Measurements were taken of N15 uptake and the fate of N in crop residues. Microflora of leaf and pods were assessed up to harvest and some seed analysed for mineral composition and glucosinolate contents. Percentage of oil in grain was measured.

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SOW DATE	14 AUG	4 SEP	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.66	3.78	3.72
BIENVENU	3.91	4.10	4.00
Mean	3.78	3.94	3.86
N RATE	150	250	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.65	3.78	3.72
BIENVENU	3.90	4.11	4.00
Mean	3.77	3.95	3.86
N RATE	150	250	Mean
SOW DATE			
14 AUG	3.58	3.98	3.78
4 SEP	3.96	3.91	3.94
Mean	3.77	3.95	3.86
N DIVIS	SINGLE	DIVIDED	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.67	3.77	3.72
BIENVENU	4.07	3.94	4.00
Mean	3.87	3.85	3.86

87/R/RA/1

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

*****Tables of means *****

N DIVIS	SINGLE	DIVIDED	Mean
SOW DATE			
14 AUG	3.75	3.82	3.78
4 SEP	3.99	3.89	3.94
Mean	3.87	3.85	3.86
N DIVIS	SINGLE	DIVIDED	Mean
N RATE			
150	3.74	3.80	3.77
250	3.99	3.91	3.95
Mean	3.87	3.85	3.86
GROWREG	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.49	3.94	3.72
BIENVENU	3.60	4.40	4.00
Mean	3.55	4.17	3.86
GROWREG	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
SOW DATE			
14 AUG	3.31	4.26	3.78
4 SEP	3.79	4.09	3.94
Mean	3.55	4.17	3.86
GROWREG	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
N RATE			
150	3.48	4.06	3.77
250	3.61	4.29	3.95
Mean	3.55	4.17	3.86
GROWREG	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
N DIVIS			
SINGLE	3.60	4.14	3.87
DIVIDED	3.50	4.21	3.85
Mean	3.55	4.17	3.86
INSCTCDE	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.64	3.80	3.72
BIENVENU	4.04	3.97	4.00
Mean	3.84	3.88	3.86
INSCTCDE	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
SOW DATE			
14 AUG	3.80	3.76	3.78
4 SEP	3.87	4.01	3.94
Mean	3.84	3.88	3.86

87/R/RA/1

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

INSCTCDE	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
N RATE			
150	3.72	3.82	3.77
250	3.95	3.95	3.95
Mean	3.84	3.88	3.86
INSCTCDE	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
N DIVIS			
SINGLE	3.78	3.96	3.87
DIVIDED	3.89	3.81	3.85
Mean	3.84	3.88	3.86
INSCTCDE	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
GROWREG			
NONE	3.57	3.53	3.55
TRIAPEN	4.11	4.24	4.17
Mean	3.84	3.88	3.86
FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean
VARIETY			
ARIANA	3.53	3.90	3.72
BIENVENU	3.82	4.19	4.00
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86
FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean
SOW DATE			
14 AUG	3.65	3.91	3.78
4 SEP	3.70	4.17	3.94
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86
FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean
N RATE			
150	3.55	3.99	3.77
250	3.80	4.09	3.95
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86
FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean
N DIVIS			
SINGLE	3.70	4.04	3.87
DIVIDED	3.66	4.05	3.85
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86
FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean
GROWREG			
NONE	3.33	3.77	3.55
TRIAPEN	4.03	4.32	4.17
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86

87/R/RA/1

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNGCIDE	NONE	PR+IP	Mean		
INSCTCDE					
NONE	3.63	4.04	3.84		
DE+TR	3.72	4.04	3.88		
Mean	3.68	4.04	3.86		
SOWDAT N	14 AUG	4 SEP	Mean		
VARIETY N					
ARIANA	3.70	3.47	3.59		
BIENVENU	4.18	4.05	4.11		
Mean	3.94	3.76	3.85		
N RATE N	0	100	200	300	Mean
VARIETY N					
ARIANA	2.39	3.58	4.19	4.19	3.59
BIENVENU	2.84	4.20	4.60	4.81	4.11
Mean	2.61	3.89	4.40	4.50	3.85
N RATE N	0	100	200	300	Mean
SOWDAT N					
14 AUG	2.93	3.94	4.43	4.45	3.94
4 SEP	2.30	3.84	4.36	4.55	3.76
Mean	2.61	3.89	4.40	4.50	3.85
SOWDAT P	14 AUG	4 SEP	Mean		
VARIETY P					
ARIANA	4.14	3.86	4.00		
BIENVENU	4.25	4.56	4.41		
Mean	4.19	4.21	4.20		
N RATE P	150	250	Mean		
VARIETY P					
ARIANA	3.85	4.15	4.00		
BIENVENU	3.89	4.92	4.41		
Mean	3.87	4.53	4.20		
N RATE P	150	250	Mean		
SOWDAT P					
14 AUG	3.75	4.64	4.19		
4 SEP	3.99	4.43	4.21		
Mean	3.87	4.53	4.20		
GROREG P	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean		
VARIETY P					
ARIANA	3.87	4.13	4.00		
BIENVENU	4.27	4.54	4.41		
Mean	4.07	4.34	4.20		

87/R/RA/1

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

GROREG P	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
SOWDAT P			
14 AUG	4.06	4.33	4.19
4 SEP	4.08	4.34	4.21
Mean	4.07	4.34	4.20
GROREG P	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
N RATE P			
150	3.74	4.00	3.87
250	4.40	4.67	4.53
Mean	4.07	4.34	4.20
GRORG OX	NONE	TRIAPEN	Mean
SODATE O			
14 AUG	2.97	4.32	3.65
4 SEP	3.89	4.00	3.95
Mean	3.43	4.16	3.80
INSCT OX	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
SODATE O			
14 AUG	2.97	4.32	3.65
4 SEP	4.00	3.89	3.95
Mean	3.49	4.11	3.80
INSCT OX	NONE	DE+TR	Mean
GRORG OX			
NONE	2.97	3.89	3.43
TRIAPEN	4.00	4.32	4.16
Mean	3.49	4.11	3.80
FOL NUT	N	N+MIC+S	Mean
VAR NUT			
ARIANA	3.95	4.15	4.05
BIENVENU	4.70	4.24	4.47
Mean	4.32	4.19	4.26
SDAT NIL	14 AUG	4 SEP	Mean
VAR NIL			
ARIANA	2.31	2.25	2.28
BIENVENU	2.59	2.44	2.52
Mean	2.41	2.31	2.36
GRAIN MEAN	3.83		

87/R/RA/1

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

Table	VARIETY	SOW DATE	N RATE	N DIVIS
s.e.d.	0.094	0.094	0.090	0.090

Table	GROWREG	INSCTCDE	FUNGCIDE	VARIETY
s.e.d.	0.090	0.090	0.090	SOW DATE
				0.133

Table	VARIETY	SOW DATE	VARIETY	SOW DATE
s.e.d.	N RATE	N RATE	N DIVIS	N DIVIS
	0.131	0.131	0.131	0.131
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of				
	VARIETY		0.128	
	SOW DATE	0.128		0.128

Table	N RATE	VARIETY	SOW DATE	N RATE
s.e.d.	N DIVIS	GROWREG	GROWREG	GROWREG
	0.128	0.131	0.131	0.128
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of				
	VARIETY	0.128		
	SOW DATE		0.128	
	N RATE			0.131
	GROWREG			0.131

Table	N DIVIS	VARIETY	SOW DATE	N RATE
s.e.d.	GROWREG	INSCTCDE	INSCTCDE	INSCTCDE
	0.128	0.131	0.131	0.128
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of				
	VARIETY	0.128		
	SOW DATE		0.128	

Table	N DIVIS	GROWREG	VARIETY	SOW DATE
s.e.d.	INSCTCDE	INSCTCDE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE
	0.128	0.128	0.131	0.131
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of				
	VARIETY		0.128	
	SOW DATE			0.128

Table	N RATE	N DIVIS	GROWREG	INSCTCDE
s.e.d.	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE
	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of				
	N RATE			
	GROWREG		0.131	
	FUNGCIDE	0.131	0.131	

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	6	0.189	4.9
BLOCK.WP.SP	26	0.361	9.4

GRAIN MEAN DM% 87.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00299