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# Yields of the Field Experiments 1986



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## 86/R/SU/3 Fungicides and Botrytis - Sunflowers

### **Rothamsted Research**

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#### 86/R/SU/3

#### SUNFLOWERS

#### FUNGICIDES AND BOTRYTIS

Object: To study the effects of a range of fungicides on the infection of heads by Botrytis and on the yield of sunflowers - Long Hoos VI/VII 3.

Sponsors: C.J. Rawlinson, B.J. Pye.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 8 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 2.54 x 4.88.

#### Treatments:

FUNGCIDE Fungicides:

NONE None (duplicated)
BENOMYL Benomyl at 0.56 kg

CAR+VINC Carbendazim at 0.20 kg plus vinclozolin at 0.375 kg

CHLOROTH Chlorothalonil at 1.0 kg
IPRODION Iprodione at 0.50 kg
PROCHLOR Prochloraz at 0.50 kg
PROPICON Propiconazole at 0.125 kg

NOTES: (1) The crop was netted against bird damage from mid-July until harvest.

(2) Treatments were applied by electrostatic sprayer in 5.3 1 at early and late flowering stages on 30 July, 1986 and 21 Aug.

Basal applications: Manures: Chalk at 2.9 t. Muriate of potash at 520 kg. 'Nitro-Chalk' at 290 kg. Weedkillers: Glyphosate at 0.72 kg in 210 l. Trifluralin at 1.1 kg in 220 l.

Seed: Asmer 077, sown at 80,000 seeds per hectare.

Cultivations, etc.:- Muriate of potash applied: 23 Sept, 1985.
Glyphosate applied: 25 Sept. Chalk applied: 30 Sept. Zig-zag
harrowed: 15 Oct. Ploughed: 1 Nov. Spring-tine cultivated, N
applied, trifluralin applied, spring-tine cultivated, seed sown:
2 May, 1986. Combine harvested: 16 Oct. Previous crops: Potatoes 1984,
fallow 1985.

NOTE: Emergence counts were made in early June and plant counts in early July. Disease assessments were made throughout September. Oil percentages of the grain were measured.

86/R/SU/3

GRAIN (AT 90% DRY MATTER) TONNES/HECTARE

\*\*\*\*\* TABLES OF MEANS \*\*\*\*\*

FUNGCIDE NONE BENOMYL CAR+VINC CHLOROTH IPRODION PROCHLOR PROPICON MEAN 2.22 2.22 2.29 2.28 1.93 2.07 1.87 2.14

\*\*\*\*\* STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS \*\*\*\*\*

TABLE FUNGCIDE

SED 0.311 MIN REP 0.269 MAX-MIN

FUNGCIDE

MAX-MIN NONE V ANY OF THE REMAINDER

MIN REP ANY OF THE REMAINDER

\*\*\*\*\* STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION \*\*\*\*

STRATUM DF SE CV%

BLOCK.WP 15 0.381 17.8

GRAIN MEAN DM% 70.8

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00074