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84/R/P/2 Methods of Applying Fungicides to Seed - Potatoes

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84/R/P/2

POTATOES

METHODS OF APPLYING FUNGICIDES TO SEED

Object: To compare spraying methods and rates of applying two fungicides to tubers on disease control and yield of potatoes - Gt. Knott II.

Sponsors: G.R. Cayley, G.A. Hide.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 14 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 1.5 x 9.52.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. FUNGCIDE Fungicides applied to seed tubers:
 IMAZALIL Imazalil
 TOLC MET Tolclofos methyl
2. FUNGRATE Rates of applying fungicides, per tonne of tubers:
 1 5 g imazalil, 12.5 g tolclofos methyl
 2 10 g imazalil, 62.5 g tolclofos methyl
3. FUNGMETH Methods of applying fungicides:
 CNVNTIAL Conventional, hydraulic, sprayer in 2.0 l per tonne of tubers
 SP DS Spinning disc sprayer in 0.8 l per tonne of tubers
 SP DS ES Spinning disc sprayer with electrostatically charged particles in 0.8 l per tonne of tubers

plus one extra treatment:

EXTRA

NONE No fungicides to seed tubers (duplicated)

Basal applications: Manures: FYM at 45 t. (10:10:15+4.5 Mg) at 1960 kg. Weedkiller: Metribuzin at 1.0 kg in 500 l. Fungicide: Fentin hydroxide at 0.28 kg in 200 l applied on seven occasions, the first and third occasion with the insecticide. Insecticide: Pirimicarb at 0.14 kg on two occasions. Desiccant: Diquat at 0.56 kg ion in 200 l.

Seed: King Edward.

Cultivations, etc:- Subsoiled, tines 45 cm deep, 76 cm apart: 6 Oct, 1983. FYM applied: 4 Nov. Ploughed: 9 Nov. NPK Mg applied, heavy spring-tine cultivated: 23 Mar, 1984. Rotary harrowed: 14 Apr. Planted by hand: 16 Apr. Weedkiller applied: 31 May. Fungicide with insecticide applied: 19 June, 17 July. Fungicide alone applied: 3 July, 30 July, 13 Aug, 28 Aug, 11 Sept. Haulm mechanically destroyed, haulm desiccant applied: 4 Oct. Lifted: 16 Oct. Previous crops: S. barley 1982, w. oats 1983.

NOTE: Assessments of stem base infections were made in mid-July.

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TOTAL TUBERS TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

FUNGRATE	1	2	MEAN		
FUNGCIDE					
IMAZALIL	30.5	32.8	31.7		
TOLC MET	29.9	29.4	29.7		
MEAN	30.2	31.1	30.7		
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	MEAN	
FUNGCIDE					
IMAZALIL	31.5	30.5	33.0	31.7	
TOLC MET	28.9	31.5	28.5	29.7	
MEAN	30.2	31.0	30.8	30.7	
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	MEAN	
FUNGRATE					
1	28.8	31.1	30.9	30.2	
2	31.6	30.9	30.7	31.1	
MEAN	30.2	31.0	30.8	30.7	
FUNGRATE	1			2	
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	CNVNTIAL	SP DS SP DS ES
FUNGCIDE					
IMAZALIL	29.5	29.6	32.6	33.5	31.4 33.4
TOLC MET	28.0	32.6	29.1	29.8	30.4 28.0
NONE	30.7				
GRAND MEAN	30.7				

***** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS *****

TABLE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGRATE	FUNGMETH	FUNGCIDE FUNGRATE
SED	0.98	0.98	1.21	1.39
TABLE	FUNGCIDE FUNGMETH	FUNGRATE FUNGMETH	FUNGCIDE FUNGRATE FUNGMETH	
SED	1.70	1.70	2.41	

SED FOR COMPARING NONE WITH ANY ITEM IN FUNGCIDE.FUNGRATE.FUNGMETH TABLE IS 2.09

***** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION *****

STRATUM	DF	SE	CV%
BLOCK.WP	40	3.41	11.1

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PERCENTAGE WARE 4.44 CM (1.75 INCH) RIDDLE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

FUNGRATE	1	2	MEAN			
FUNGCIDE						
IMAZALIL	65.2	65.3	65.3			
TOLC MET	65.9	65.3	65.6			
MEAN	65.6	65.3	65.4			
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	MEAN		
FUNGCIDE						
IMAZALIL	64.0	65.2	66.6		65.3	
TOLC MET	66.6	66.4	63.8		65.6	
MEAN	65.3	65.8	65.2		65.4	
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	MEAN		
FUNGRATE						
1	66.4	65.2	65.1		65.6	
2	64.2	66.4	65.3		65.3	
MEAN	65.3	65.8	65.2		65.4	
FUNGRATE	1				2	
FUNGMETH	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES	CNVNTIAL	SP DS	SP DS ES
FUNGCIDE						
IMAZALIL	64.3	64.7	66.6		63.7	65.7 66.6
TOLC MET	68.5	65.6	63.7		64.7	67.2 64.0
NONE	66.5					
GRAND MEAN	65.6					
PLOT AREA HARVESTED	0.00120					