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# Yields of the Field Experiments 1983



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## 83/R/BE/1 Effects of Pests and Pathogens - W. Beans

### **Rothamsted Research**

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#### 83/R/BE/1

#### WINTER BEANS

#### EFFECTS OF PESTS AND PATHOGENS

Object: To assess the effects of three amounts of pest and disease control on w. beans - Stackyard.

Sponsors: J. McEwen, A. Bainbridge, R. Bardner, A.J. Cockbain, J.M. Day, K.E. Fletcher, D.C. Griffiths, D.H. Lapwood, R.M. Webb, T.D. Williams, D.P. Yeoman.

Design: 6 randomised blocks of 3 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 5.33 x 15.0.

#### Treatments:

PATHCONT Pest and pathogen control (in addition to basals):

STANDARD None

ENHANCED Seed dressed with benomyl and thiram (1.1 g of each per kg

of seed)

Phorate at 2.2 kg as granules to foliage on 14 Apr, 1983
FULL Seed dressed with benomyl and thiram (1.1 g of each per kg

of seed)

Aldicarb at 10 kg on 23 Sept, 1982

Benomyl at 0.50 kg and fosetyl-Al at 1.76 kg on 7 Mar, 1983

Carbofuran at 2.24 kg on 14 Apr Benomyl at 0.50 kg on 26 Apr

Propiconazole at 0.12 kg on 28 June and 11 July

NOTES: (1) Treatment sprays were applied in 340 1.

(2) Sides of plots were separated by strips of w. beans 5.33 m wide plus 0.66 m fallow paths, ends of plots were separated by strips of w. beans 9.2 m wide plus 0.9 m fallow paths. The separating crops received basal applications as for the plots and in addition received benomyl at 0.50 kg on 7 Mar.

Basal applications: Weedkillers: Simazine at 1.2 kg in 250 l. Fungicide: Benomyl at 0.56 kg in 250 l on two occasions, the second time with the insecticide. Insecticide: Pirimicarb at 0.14 kg.

Seed: Throws MS, sown at 230 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:- Ploughed: 26 Aug, 1982. Spring-tine cultivated, rotary harrowed: 23 Sept. Seed sown: 24 Sept. Weedkiller applied: 16 Oct. Basal fungicide applied: 26 May, 1983. Basal fungicide with insecticide applied: 23 June. Combine harvested: 12 Aug. Previous crops: W. wheat 1981 and 1982.

NOTE: Plant counts were made after establishment and components of yield were measured at maturity. Migratory nematodes, root and foliar fungi, aphids and weevils were counted at intervals during the season. Total above ground dry matter, and N content, were measured in July. N content of grain was measured.

83/R/BE/1

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

\*\*\*\*\* TABLES OF MEANS \*\*\*\*\*

PATHCONT STANDARD ENHANCED FULL MEAN 3.62 3.93 4.03 3.86

\*\*\*\* STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS \*\*\*\*

TABLE PATHCONT

SED 0.111

\*\*\*\*\* STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION \*\*\*\*\*

STRATUM DF SE CV%

BLOCK.WP 10 0.192 5.0

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.5

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00320