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Yields of the Field Experiments 1981



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Rothamsted Research

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81/R/P/5

POTATOES

ALARM PHEROMONE STUDY

Object: To study the effects of an aphid alarm pheromone on the effectiveness of a contact aphicide - Geescroft.

Sponsors: D.C. Griffiths, J.A. Pickett.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 6 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 2.25 x 6.10.

Treatments:

TREATMNT Aphicide and pheromone treatments:

NONE None
PHEROMON Aphid alarm pheromone (beta farnesene at 0.3 g)
PERMETH PER Aphid alarm pheromone plus permethrin

DEMETON Demeton-s-methyl at 0.25 kg

PIRIMICA Pirimicarb at 0.15 kg

NOTE: Treatments were applied on 23 June, insecticide sprays in 340 1 of water, beta farnesene in nitrogen gas at 5000 1.

Basal applications: Manures: (10:10:15 + 4.5 Mg) at 1960 kg. Weedkillers: Zinuron at 1.1 l with paraquat at 0.6 kg ion in 250 l. Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.4 kg in 250 l applied six times. Desiccant: BOV at 170 l.

Seed: King Edward.

Cultivations, etc.:- Ploughed: 20 Nov, 1980. NPK applied: 16 Apr, 1981. Spike rotary cultivated, seed sown: 7 May. Weedkillers applied: 27 May. Fungicide applied: 22 June, 1 July, 13 July, 27 July, 11 Aug and 24 Aug. Haulm mechanically destroyed: 11 Sept. Desiccant applied: 25 Sept. Lifted: 7 Oct. Previous crops: S. barley 1979, w. beans 1980.

NOTE: Aphids were counted three times between late June and late July.

81/R/P/5

TOTAL TUBERS TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

TREATMNT NONE PHEROMON PERMETH PHER+PER DEMETON PIRIMICA MEAN 37.1 37.8 36.3 41.2 40.4 38.6 38.6

**** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS ****

TABLE TREATMNT

SED 2.57

***** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION ****

STRATUM DF SE CV%

BLOCK.WP 15 3.63 9.4

PERCENTAGE WARE 3.81 CM (1.5 INCH) RIDDLE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

TREATMNT NONE PHEROMON PERMETH PHER+PER DEMETON PIRIMICA MEAN 87.4 89.2 86.9 88.6 89.9 88.9 88.5

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00091