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Yields of the Field Experiments 1981



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81/R/WW/4

WINTER WHEAT

FUNGICIDES AND MICROFLORA

Object: To study the effects of a range of fungicides and times of application on the colonisation of fungi on flag leaves and developing ears and on the yield of w. wheat - Webbs.

Sponsor: N. Magan.

Design: 2 randomised blocks of 24 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 4.27 x 16.2.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. E FUNG Early-applied fungicides:

NONE None

CARB+MAN Carbendazim at 0.25 kg plus maneb at 1.6 kg applied on

1 June, 1981

2. L FUNG A Late-applied fungicides:

BENOMYL Benomyl at 0.56 kg CAPTAFOL Captafol at 1.4 kg

CARB+MAN Carbendazim at 0.25 kg plus maneb at 1.6 kg

IMAZALIL Imazalil at 0.39 kg
PROCHLOR Prochloraz at 0.40 l

3. LFNGDATE Dates of applying late fungicide:

12 JUNE 12 June, 1981 22 JUNE 22 June

plus two extra treatments not given L FUNG:

L FUNG 0

NONE No early-applied fungicide (duplicated)

CARB+MAN Carbendazim at 0.25 kg plus maneb at 1.6 kg applied on

1 June, 1981 (duplicated)

NOTE: Treatment sprays were applied in 340 1.

Basal applications: Manures: (0:20:20) at 310 kg, combine drilled. 'Nitro-Chalk' at 390 kg. Weedkillers: Mecoprop with bromoxynil and ioxynil (as 'Brittox' at 3.7 1) in 250 l.

Seed: Maris Huntsman, sown at 200 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:- Heavy spring-tine cultivated twice: 2 Oct, 1980. Spring-tine cultivated, seed sown: 3 Oct. N applied: 8 Apr, 1981. Weedkillers applied: 10 Apr. Combine harvested: 29 Aug. Previous crops: W. wheat 1979, potatoes, 1980.

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NOTE: Grain and flag leaf microflora, especially Alternaria and Cladosporium, were assessed at fortnightly intervals after heading. Thousand grain weights were measured, and grain was assessed for germination and seedling growth.

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

LFNGDATE	12 JUNE	22 JUNE	MEAN			
E FUNG NONE CARB+MAN	8.21 8.45	8.31 8.41	8.26 8.43			
MEAN	8.33	8.36	8.34			
L FUNG A E FUNG	BENOMYL	CAPTAFOL	CARB+MAN	IMAZALIL	PROCHLOR	MEAN
NONE CARB+MAN	8.39 8.40	8.27 8.32	8.25 8.59	7.99 8.24		8.26 8.43
MEAN	8.40	8.29	8.42	8.11	8.49	8.34
L FUNG A LFNGDATE	BENOMYL	CAPTAFOL	CARB+MAN	IMAZALIL	PROCHLOR	MEAN
12 JUNE 22 JUNE	8.47 8.32	8.22 8.36	8.28 8.56	8.11 8.12	8.56 8.41	8.33 8.36
MEAN	8.40	8.29	8.42	8.11	8.49	8.34
E FUNG	L FUNG		YL CAPTAF	OL CARB+M	AN IMAZALIL	PROCHLOR
NONE	12 JUI 22 JUI					
CARB+MAN	12 JUI 22 JUI	NE 8.	46 8.	23 8.	43 8.32	

L FUNG 0 NONE CARB+MAN 7.93 8.00

GRAND MEAN 8.28

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GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

**** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS ****

TABLE	L FUNG 0	E FUNG	LFNGDATE	L FUNG A
SED	0.172	0.077	0.077	0.121
TABLE	E FUNG LFNGDATE	E FUNG L FUNG A	LFNGDATE L FUNG A	E FUNG LFNGDATE L FUNG A
SED	0.109	0.172	0.172	0.243

**** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION ****

 STRATUM
 DF
 SE
 CV%

 BLOCK.WP
 25
 0.243
 2.9

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.7

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00260