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Yields of the Field Experiments 1981



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Rothamsted Research

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81/R/CS/133

CONTROL OF PATHOGENS

Object: To study the effects of a range of chemicals on incidence of pathogens and yield of continuous maize - Long Hoos VI/VII 6.

Sponsors: A.J. Barnard, K.E. Fletcher, D.J. Hooper, D. Hornby, R.T. Plumb, T.D. Williams, J.C. Wilson.

The eighth year, forage maize.

For previous years see 74-80/R/CS/133.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 9 plots split into 3.

Whole plot dimensions: 2.13 x 18.3.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. CHEMICAL Chemicals applied annually except where stated:

NONE None (2 plots per block) ALDICARB Aldicarb, 4.5 kg as granules to seedbed BENOMYL Benomyl, 11.2 kg as dust to seedbed Dazomet, 450 kg as granules in early spring (not applied DAZOMET 1975, 1979 & 1981) PERMETH Permethrin, 0.15 kg as foliar spray (1979 only) PHORATE Phorate, 1.68 kg as granules to seedbed Pirimicarb, 0.14 kg as foliar spray (1979 only) PIRIMICA BE+DA+PH Benomyl + dazomet (not applied 1975, 1979 & 1981)

+ phorate, at above rates and times

Sub plots

2. N Nitrogen fertiliser (kg N):

50 100 150

NOTE: Treatment sprays were applied in 340 1.

Basal applications: Weedkillers: Atrazine at 1.7 kg plus paraquat at 0.42 kg ion in 340 1.

Seed: Fronica, sown at 100,000 seeds per hectare.

Cultivations, etc.:- Stover from the previous crop incorporated by rotary cultivator: 24 Oct, 1980. Ploughed: 4 Dec. Spring-tine cultivated: 1 June, 1981. Treatments applied, power harrowed, seed sown: 4 June. Weedkillers applied: 5 June. N applied: 17 June. Harvested by hand: 2 Nov.

NOTE: Frit fly (Oscinella frit) damage was assessed and estimates of common smut (Ustilago maydis) were made. The N content of the harvested produce was measured.

81/R/CS/133

FORAGE MAIZE DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

**** TABLES OF MEANS *****

| N | 50 | 100 | 150 | MEAN |
|----------|------|------|-------|------|
| CHEMICAL | | | | |
| NONE | 7.36 | 8.52 | 8.85 | 8.24 |
| ALDICARB | 8.57 | 8.58 | 8.80 | 8.65 |
| BENOMYL | 7.54 | 8.52 | 9.31 | 8.46 |
| DAZOMET | 8.63 | 8.85 | 10.30 | 9.26 |
| PERMETH | 7.35 | 9.25 | 8.52 | 8.37 |
| PHORATE | 7.44 | 8.46 | 8.45 | 8.11 |
| PIRIMICA | 7.42 | 7.85 | 8.96 | 8.08 |
| BE+DA+PH | 8.38 | 9.51 | 10.00 | 9.30 |
| | | | | |
| MEAN | 7.78 | 8.67 | 9.12 | 8.52 |

**** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS ****

| TABLE | CHEMICAL | N | CHEMICAL N | |
|------------|------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | | | | |
| SED | 0.413 | | 0.783 | MIN REP |
| | 0.358 | 0.272 | | MAX-MIN |
| EXCEPT WHE | N COMPARING MEANS WITH | SAME LE | VEL(S) OF: | |
| CHEMICAL | | | 0.815 | MIN REP |
| | | | 0.577 | MAX REP |

CHEMICAL

MAX REP WITHIN NONE
MAX-MIN NONE V ANY OF REMAINDER
MIN REP ANY OF REMAINDER

**** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION ****

| STRATUM | DF | SE | CV% |
|-------------|----|-------|------|
| BLOCK.WP | 17 | 0.506 | 5.9 |
| BLOCK.WP.SP | 38 | 0.999 | 11.7 |

GRAIN MEAN DM% 20.8

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00059