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Yields of the Field Experiments 1980

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80/R/PE/1 and 80/W/PE/1 Peas Control of Pathogens

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80/R/PE/1 and 80/W/PE/1

PEAS

CONTROL OF PATHOGENS

Object: To study the effects of a range of pesticides on the incidence of pathogens and on the yield of leafless peas - Rothamsted (R) Long Hoos V 7 and Woburn (W) Gt. Hill III.

Sponsors: A.J. Cockbain, K.E. Fletcher, E.D.M. Macaulay, J. McEwen, G.A. Salt, A.G. Whitehead.

Design: Single replicate of 2 whole plots split into 16.

Whole plot dimensions: 4.57 x 5.49.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. SEEDRATE Seed rate (kg):

200
400

Sub plots

2. NEMACIDE Nematicide:

NONE None
ALDICARB Aldicarb at 10 kg to the seedbed on 7 Apr (R),
11 Apr (W)

3. INSCTCDE(1) Early insecticide, to control Sitona:

NONE None
PERMETH Permethrin at 0.15 kg on 7 May (R), 9 May (W)

4. INSCTCDE(2) Late insecticide, to control pea moth:

NONE None
PERMETH Permethrin at 0.15 kg on 18 June

5. FUNGCIDE Fungicide:

NONE None
CARBENDA Carbendazim (as 'Focal SC' at 9.4 l) on 23 July and
14 Aug, (R & W)

NOTE: All treatment sprays were applied in 340 l.

Basal applications:

Long Hoos V 7 (R): Manures: Chalk at 2.9 t. Weedkillers: Glyphosate at 1.5 l in 340 l. Trietazine and simazine (as 'Remtal SC' at 3.0 l in 340 l). Desiccant: Diquat at 0.59 kg ion in 340 l.

Gt. Hill III (W): Manures: Magnesian limestone 7.5 t. (0:14:28) at 340 kg. Weedkillers: Carbetamide (as 'Carbetamex' at 3.1 kg in 280 l). Trietazine and simazine (as 'Remtal SC' at 2.4 l in 340 l). Desiccant: Diquat at 0.59 kg ion in 340 l.

80/R/PE/1 and 80/W/PE/1

Seed: Filby, dressed thiram.

Cultivations, etc.:-

Long Hoos V 7 (R): Glyphosate applied: 17 Sept, 1979. Chalk applied: 19 Oct. Ploughed: 1 Nov. Spring-tine cultivated, power harrowed, seed sown: 7 Apr, 1980. 'Remtal SC' applied: 15 Apr. Desiccant applied: 25 Aug. Hand harvested: 1 Sept. Previous crops: Potatoes 1978, s. wheat 1979.

Gt. Hill III (W): Manures: Magnesian limestone applied: 29 Sept, 1979. Ploughed: 20 Oct. Spring-tine cultivated, winter beans sown: 24 Oct. Carbamamide applied: 2 Nov. W. beans failed and ploughed in: 12 Feb, 1980. Heavy spring-tine cultivated, PK applied, rotary cultivated, seed sown: 11 Apr. 'Remtal SC' applied: 15 Apr. Desiccant applied: 25 Aug. Hand harvested: 27 Aug. Previous crops: Potatoes 1978, w. wheat 1979.

NOTE: Observations on pests and diseases were made during the season.
Nitrogen percentages of grain were measured.

80/R/PE/1 LONG HOOS V (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	3.86	4.32	4.09
400	3.88	4.18	4.03
MEAN	3.87	4.25	4.06
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	4.08	4.10	4.09
400	4.01	4.06	4.03
MEAN	4.04	4.08	4.06
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
NEMACIDE			
NONE	3.86	3.89	3.87
ALDICARB	4.23	4.27	4.25
MEAN	4.04	4.08	4.06
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	3.96	4.22	4.09
400	4.14	3.93	4.03
MEAN	4.05	4.07	4.06

80/R/PE/1 LONG HOOS V (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

INSCTCDE(2) NEMACIDE	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
NONE	3.81	3.93	3.87
ALDICARB	4.28	4.22	4.25
MEAN	4.05	4.07	4.06
INSCTCDE(2) INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
NONE	4.11	3.98	4.04
PERMETH	3.99	4.16	4.08
MEAN	4.05	4.07	4.06
FUNGicide SEEDRATE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN
200	3.88	4.29	4.09
400	3.92	4.15	4.03
MEAN	3.90	4.22	4.06
FUNGicide NEMACIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN
NONE	3.69	4.06	3.87
ALDICARB	4.11	4.39	4.25
MEAN	3.90	4.22	4.06
FUNGicide INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN
NONE	3.84	4.25	4.04
PERMETH	3.97	4.19	4.08
MEAN	3.90	4.22	4.06
FUNGicide INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN
NONE	4.05	4.04	4.05
PERMETH	3.75	4.40	4.07
MEAN	3.90	4.22	4.06
NEMACIDE INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	ALDICARB	
SEEDRATE	NONE	PERMETH	NONE
200	3.79	3.94	4.38
400	3.92	3.84	4.09
PERMETH			4.25
NEMACIDE INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	ALDICARB	
SEEDRATE	NONE	PERMETH	NONE
200	3.65	4.07	4.27
400	3.97	3.79	4.30
PERMETH			4.36
			4.07

80/R/PE/1 LONG HOOS V (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	PERMETH	
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
SEEDRATE				
200	3.94	4.22	3.98	4.21
400	4.27	3.75	4.01	4.11
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	PERMETH	
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
NEMACIDE				
NONE	3.95	3.77	3.68	4.10
ALDICARB	4.27	4.20	4.30	4.23
NEMACIDE	NONE		ALDICARB	
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE				
200	3.57	4.15	4.20	4.43
400	3.81	3.96	4.03	4.34
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE				
200	3.88	4.29	3.89	4.30
400	3.80	4.22	4.04	4.08
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
NEMACIDE				
NONE	3.64	4.08	3.74	4.04
ALDICARB	4.04	4.43	4.19	4.34
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE				
200	3.87	4.05	3.89	4.54
400	4.24	4.04	3.60	4.26
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
NEMACIDE				
NONE	3.76	3.87	3.62	4.24
ALDICARB	4.35	4.22	3.88	4.55
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	3.50	4.04	4.46
PERMETH	3.94	4.05	3.99	4.33

80/R/PE/1 LONG HOOS V (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS *****

TABLE	FUNGCIDE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(2)
REP	16	16	16	16
SED	0.135	0.135	0.135	0.135
TABLE	INSCTCDE(2)	SEEDRATE*	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE
	FUNGCIDE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)
SED	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190
TABLE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	SEEDRATE*
	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	FUNGCIDE
SED	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190
TABLE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	SEEDRATE*
	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	INSCTCDE(2)	NEMACIDE
			FUNGCIDE	INSCTCDE(1)
SED	0.190	0.190	0.269	0.269
TABLE	SEEDRATE*	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	SEEDRATE*
	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	NEMACIDE
	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	FUNGCIDE
SED	0.269	0.269	0.269	0.269
TABLE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE
	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)
	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE
SED	0.269	0.269	0.269	0.269

* SED ONLY VALID FOR COMPARING MEANS WITH THE SAME LEVEL OF SEEDRATE

***** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION *****

STRATUM	DF	SE	CV%
WP.SP	6	0.380	9.4

GRAIN MEAN DM% 75.8

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00091

80/W/PE/1 GREAT HILL III (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	4.30	5.25	4.78
400	3.92	4.76	4.34
MEAN	4.11	5.01	4.56
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	4.73	4.82	4.78
400	4.24	4.44	4.34
MEAN	4.49	4.63	4.56
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
NEMACIDE			
NONE	4.08	4.14	4.11
ALDICARB	4.89	5.13	5.01
MEAN	4.49	4.63	4.56
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	4.70	4.86	4.78
400	4.25	4.43	4.34
MEAN	4.47	4.64	4.56
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
NEMACIDE			
NONE	3.90	4.32	4.11
ALDICARB	5.04	4.97	5.01
MEAN	4.47	4.64	4.56
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	MEAN
INSCTCDE(1)			
NONE	4.41	4.56	4.49
PERMETH	4.53	4.73	4.63
MEAN	4.47	4.64	4.56
FUNGICIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN
SEEDRATE			
200	4.42	5.14	4.78
400	4.21	4.47	4.34
MEAN	4.32	4.80	4.56

80/W/PE/1 GREAT HILL III (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN	
NEMACIDE				
NONE	3.77	4.45	4.11	
ALDICARB	4.86	5.15	5.01	
MEAN	4.32	4.80	4.56	
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN	
INSCTCDE(1)				
NONE	4.16	4.81	4.49	
PERMETH	4.47	4.80	4.63	
MEAN	4.32	4.80	4.56	
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	MEAN	
INSCTCDE(2)				
NONE	4.40	4.55	4.47	
PERMETH	4.23	5.05	4.64	
MEAN	4.32	4.80	4.56	
NEMACIDE	NONE		ALDICARB	
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
SEEDRATE				
200	4.37	4.24	5.10	5.41
400	3.80	4.03	4.68	4.85
NEMACIDE	NONE		ALDICARB	
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
SEEDRATE				
200	4.10	4.51	5.30	5.21
400	3.71	4.12	4.79	4.74
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE		PERMETH	
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
SEEDRATE				
200	4.67	4.80	4.73	4.92
400	4.16	4.31	4.34	4.55
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE		PERMETH	
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH	NONE	PERMETH
NEMACIDE				
NONE	3.91	4.25	3.89	4.38
ALDICARB	4.92	4.86	5.17	5.09
NEMACIDE	NONE		ALDICARB	
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE				
200	3.77	4.83	5.07	5.44
400	3.76	4.07	4.66	4.86

80/W/PE/1 GREAT HILL III (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE		
200	4.26	5.20
400	4.06	4.41
INSCTCDE(1)	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA
NEMACIDE		
NONE	3.69	4.47
ALDICARB	4.63	5.14
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA
SEEDRATE		
200	4.43	4.97
400	4.37	4.13
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA
NEMACIDE		
NONE	3.88	3.92
ALDICARB	4.91	5.18
INSCTCDE(2)	NONE	PERMETH
FUNGCIDE	NONE	CARBENDA
INSCTCDE(1)		
NONE	4.35	4.48
PERMETH	4.45	4.61

***** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS *****

TABLE	FUNGCIDE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(2)
SED	0.106	0.106	0.106	0.106
TABLE	INSCTCDE(2)	SEEDRATE*	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE
	FUNGCIDE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)
SED	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
TABLE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	SEEDRATE*
	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	FUNGCIDE
SED	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
TABLE	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	SEEDRATE*
	FUNGCIDE	FUNGCIDE	INSCTCDE(2)	NEMACIDE
	FUNGCIDE			INSCTCDE(1)
SED	0.150	0.150	0.213	0.213

80/W/PE/1 GREAT HILL III (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS *****

TABLE	SEEDRATE*	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	SEEDRATE*
	NEMACIDE	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	NEMACIDE
	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)	FUNGicide
SED	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213

TABLE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE	SEEDRATE*	NEMACIDE
	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(1)	INSCTCDE(2)	INSCTCDE(2)
	FUNGicide	FUNGicide	FUNGicide	FUNGicide
SED	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213

* SED ONLY VALID FOR COMPARING MEANS WITH THE SAME LEVEL OF SEEDRATE

***** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION *****

STRATUM	DF	SE	CV%
WP.SP	6	0.301	6.6

GRAIN MEAN DM% 82.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00091