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73/W/RN/15 - Rotation and Fumigation - Potatoes, Barley, Sugar Beet

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ROTATION AND FUMIGATION

Object: To study different ways of using nematicides in a three-course rotation and to determine the effects on crop yield and incidence of pathogenic nematodes - Woburn Butt Close.

Sponsors: F.G.W. Jones, D.C.M. Corbett, A.G. Whitehead, T.D. Williams.

The fifth year, potatoes, barley, sugar beet.

For previous years see 69/W/RN/15(t), 70/W/RN/15(t) and 71-72/W/RN/15.

Design: 3 series each of 2 blocks of 3 plots split into 7.

Whole plot dimensions: 5.33 x 31.1. Sub plot area harvested:
Barley: 0.00052 - potatoes: 0.00104 - sugar beet: 0.00156.

Treatments:

All phases of the rotation potatoes, barley, sugar beet are present.

Each crop tests all combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Nitrogen fertiliser (kg N): N

To potatoes and sugar beet	To barley	To potatoes and sugar beet	Barley
75	38	75	38
150	75	150	75
225	113	225	113

Sub plots: 2. Fumigants: FUMIGANT

None (two sub plots per plot)	0
Dichloropropane/dichloropropene ('D-D') at 448 kg before potatoes	DD(P)
Dichloropropane/dichloropropene ('D-D') at 448 kg before sugar beet	DD(SB)
Dichloropropane/dichloropropene ('D-D') at 448 kg before barley	DD(B)
Dichloropropane/dichloropropene ('D-D') at 448 kg before all crops	DD(ALL)
Dazomet at 224 kg before all crops	DAZ(ALL)

Basal applications:

Barley: Manures: (0:20:20) at 300 kg combine drilled.

Potatoes: Manures: (0:14:28) at 1050 kg. Weedkiller: Linuron at 1.2 kg in 280 l. Fungicide with insecticide: Mancozeb at 1.3 kg plus demeton-s-methyl at 0.25 kg in 390 l. Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.3 kg in 390 l on the first occasion and in 370 l on the second occasion.

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Sugar beet: Manures: Magnesian limestone at 2.5 tonnes. (0:14:28)
at 1050 kg. Boron at 7.4 kg B2O3 (as 'Solubor') applied with
insecticide. Insecticide: Demeton-s-methyl at 0.25 kg in 450 l.
Weedkiller: Phenmedipham at 1.6 kg in 280 l.

Seed: Barley: Julia, dressed with ethirimol, sown at 160 kg.
Potatoes: Pentland Crown.
Sugar beet: Klein E, sown at 8.0 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:-

All plots: Ploughed: 29 Nov, 1972. Dazomet applied and these plots only
rotary cultivated, 'D-D' injected: 12 Jan, 1973. Ploughed: 7 Feb.

Barley: N applied, seed sown: 13 Mar, 1973. Combine harvested:
20 Aug.

Potatoes: PK applied: 20 Mar, 1973. N applied: 23 Mar. Rotary cultivated:
3 Apr. Potatoes planted: 5 Apr. Weedkiller applied: 14 May. Grubbed:
1 June. Rotary ridged: 5 June. Fungicide and insecticide applied:
5 July. Fungicide applied: 25 July, 13 Aug. Haulm mechanically
destroyed: 18 Sept. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 220 l: 24 Sept.
Lifted: 2 Oct.

Sugar beet: Magnesian limestone applied: 7 Oct, 1972. PK applied:
20 Mar, 1973. N applied, seed sown: 21 Mar. Weedkiller applied:
15 May. Singled: 25-29 May. Boron and insecticide applied:
25 June. Lifted: 9 Nov.

NOTE: Soil samples were taken after harvest for eelworm counts.

Standard errors per sub plot.

Barley, grain, tonnes/hectare: 0.332 or 7.2% (21 d.f.)
Potatoes, total tubers, tonnes/hectare: 3.76 or 8.9% (21 d.f.)
Sugar beet, roots, tonnes/hectare: 2.12 or 7.1% (21 d.f.)
total sugar, tonnes/hectare: 0.376 or 7.4% (21 d.f.)

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TABLES OF MEANS

BARLEY

N	FUMIGANT						Mean
	0	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	
GRAIN: TONNES/HECTARE							
38	3.69	4.65	4.39	3.66	3.34	4.63	4.01
75	4.23	5.29	5.35	4.44	4.38	4.98	4.70
113	5.00	5.09	5.61	4.92	4.99	5.21	5.12
Mean	4.31	5.01	5.12	4.34	4.23	4.94	4.61

STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES

	FUMIGANT	N*
	FUMIGANT	FUMIGANT
0 v any of remainder	0.166	0.288
Between any of remainder	0.192	0.332

* Within the same level of N only

Mean D.M. % 83.9

N	STRAW: TONNES/HECTARE						Mean
	0	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	
38	2.38	3.38	3.11	2.45	2.39	3.13	2.75
75	3.12	3.96	3.89	3.35	3.26	3.69	3.48
113	3.84	4.24	4.73	3.72	3.80	4.10	4.04
Mean	3.11	3.86	3.91	3.17	3.15	3.64	3.42

Mean D.M. % 90.3

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POTATOES

N	FUMIGANT						Mean
	O	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	
TOTAL TUBERS: TONNES/HECTARE							
75	29.5	40.8	36.2	38.9	39.3	41.7	36.6
150	37.5	46.7	47.2	39.7	52.6	52.4	44.8
225	28.3	51.5	52.7	45.9	56.8	54.5	45.4
Mean	31.8	46.3	45.4	41.5	49.6	49.5	42.3

STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES

	FUMIGANT	N*
O v any of remainder	1.88	3.25
Between any of remainder	2.17	3.76

* Within the same level of N only

PERCENTAGE WARE: 3.81 CM (1.5 INCH) RIDDLE

N	O	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	Mean
75	95.3	96.0	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.1
150	96.5	96.4	97.8	97.5	96.8	97.0	96.9
225	95.0	97.5	97.9	97.3	96.7	97.5	96.7
Mean	95.6	96.6	97.6	97.1	96.7	96.9	96.6

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SUGAR BEET

N	FUMIGANT						Mean
	0	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	
ROOTS (WASHED): TONNES/HECTARE							
75	20.5	26.0	24.3	21.2	22.3	26.7	23.1
150	33.6	36.6	34.3	33.1	34.4	31.6	33.9
225	30.6	30.7	34.8	35.9	33.4	31.4	32.5
Mean	28.2	31.1	31.1	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8

STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES

	FUMIGANT	N*
0 v any of remainder	2.47	1.84
Between any of remainder	2.69	2.12

* Within the same level of N only

N	SUGAR PERCENTAGE						Mean
	75	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.5	17.4	
150	17.3	17.5	17.2	17.3	16.8	17.3	17.3
225	16.7	17.0	16.3	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.6
Mean	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.2	16.9	17.2	17.1

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SUGAR BEET

TOTAL SUGAR: TONNES/HECTARE

N	FUMIGANT						Mean
	0	DD(P)	DD(SB)	DD(B)	DD(ALL)	DAZ(ALL)	
75	3.57	4.57	4.19	3.71	3.90	4.72	4.03
150	5.81	6.42	5.92	5.72	5.79	5.47	5.85
225	5.13	5.21	5.68	5.97	5.47	5.18	5.39
Mean	4.84	5.40	5.26	5.14	5.05	5.12	5.09

STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES

	FUMIGANT	N*
	FUMIGANT	FUMIGANT
0 v any of remainder	0.188	0.325
Between any of remainder	0.217	0.376

* Within the same level of N only