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# Numerical Results of the Field Experiments 1970



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# 70/W/RN/6 Arable Reference Plots - W. Oats, Sugar Beet, Barley, Grass-clover Ley, Potatoes, Grass

#### **Rothamsted Research**

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#### ARABLE REFERENCE PLOTS

(70/W/RN/6)

Woburn Stackyard Series C 1970.

For details of previous years' results and for rates of fertiliser etc., see 'Results' 61/B/2 to 67/B/2 inclusive, 68/B/3 and 69/W/RN/6.

NOTE: The rates of nitrogen to potatoes and sugar beet are now 1.0 (N1), 2.0 (N2) cwt N as ammonium nitrate. The variety of barley is now Julia, and the variety of potatoes is Desiree.

Cultivations, etc.:-

Winter oats: Balancing Mg applied to half plots: 29 Sept, 1969. Plots dug by hand, P and K applied: 6 Oct. Seed drilled: 16 Oct. First N applied: 17 Mar, 1970. Second N applied: 15 May. Harvested: 3 Aug.

Sugar beet: FYM applied, plots dug by hand: 9 Dec, 1969. Ground chalk applied at 25 cwt: 20 Jan, 1970. P and K applied: 25 Feb. First N applied, plots rotary cultivated, Mg applied to half plots, seed drilled: 7 Apr. Singled, second N applied: 26 May. Sprayed with dimethoate at 4.8 fl oz in 40 gals: 17 June. Sprayed twice with menazon at 0.25 lb in 40 gals: 6 July, 29 July. Harvested: 7 Oct.

Barley: Balancing Mg applied to half plots: 2 Oct, 1969. Plots dug by hand: 8 Dec. Ground chalk applied at 25 cwt: 20 Jan, 1970. P and K applied: 25 Feb. First N applied, rotary cultivated, seed drilled: 7 Apr. Second N applied: 15 May. Harvested: 14 Aug.

Grass - clover ley: Seed drilled in barley stubble: 13 Aug, 1969. P and K applied: 8 Dec. N applied: 17 Mar, 1970. Cut three times: 29 May, 23 July, 6 Oct.

Potatoes: FYM applied, plots dug by hand: 9 Dec, 1969. P and K applied: 25 Feb, 1970. First N applied, rotary cultivated, Mg applied to half plots, potatoes planted: 28 Apr. Second N applied, earthed up: 26 May. Sprayed with dimethoate at 4.8 fl oz in 40 gals: 17 June. Sprayed twice with menazon at 0.25 lb plus captafol at 1.5 lb in 40 gals: 6 July, 29 July. Lifted all plots except 40 and 47 (DN1PK, DN2PK): 14 Sept. Lifted plots 40 and 47: 29 Sept.

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Permanent grass: P and K fertiliser applied: 8 Dec, 1969. Ground chalk applied: 20 Jan, 1970. FYM applied: 25 Feb. N applied: 17 Mar, 29 May, 27 Aug. Cut three times: 29 May, 27 Aug, 29 Oct.

- NOTES: (1) Samples were taken for determination of dry matter for each crop and the percentage of N, P and K.
  - (2) The percentage of Mg in sugar beet tops and potato tubers was determined.
  - (3) The percentage of K in potato leaves was determined.
  - (4) Surface soil samples were taken from each block for determination of soil pH and N, P and K in the soil.

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#### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	OATS		SUGAR	BEET	BARLEY		
Treatment	GRAIN cwt	STRAW	tons	TOPS tons	GRAIN cwt	STRAW cwt	
None	11.1	9.6	6.79	4.32	12.1	8.6	_
NI	17.9	12.8	7.10 6.64	9.10	15.6	13.4	
P	11.3	8.4	6.17	4.32	10.5	9.0	
NIP	21.0	15.5	7.41	4.01	11.9	13.3	
K Nlk	18.5	14.1	13.89	8.72	23.1	17.0	
PK	9.6	8.3	7.10	3.93	14.0	11.0	
NlPK	27.0	20.2	10.80	7.56	26.5	21.5	
N2PK	27.8	22.6	14.35	14.89	28.1	27.7	
D	18.8	14.2	13.89	7.10	18.6	15.1	
NIPKD	29.4	25.6	16.51	11.27	27.6	26.1	
N2PKD	32.8	28.8	17.29	15.36	32.1	23.8	
Mean D.M. %:	82.6	62.2	51.55	12.00	85.0	85.6	

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Treatment	LEY: DRY MATTER: CWT				POTATOES	PERMANENT GRASS: DRY MATTER: CWT   Total			
	1st cut	2nd cut	3rd cut	of 3 cuts	TUBERS TONS	1st cut	2nd cut	3rd cut	of 3 cuts
None N1 P N1P K N1K PK N1PK N2PK D N1PKD N2PKD	7.6 20.7 7.3 19.0 11.3 24.1 13.5 26.6 33.2 15.0 28.8 38.6	7.2 8.9	6.5 4.3 4.7 3.3 20.6 12.3 20.2 14.7 12.6 20.2 16.2	30.3 17.0 27.5 41.6 43.6 48.5 54.6 53.0	3.48 4.52 4.91 2.77 5.15 6.51 5.68 8.92 7.52 6.91 13.89 19.44	8.0 15.2 6.8 11.6 8.4 20.7 8.8 26.0 26.7 17.4 29.9 31.7	2.9 12.6 2.5 11.7 4.1 16.2 3.3 15.0 20.4 6.9 18.7 19.8	8.9 2.5 9.6	11.8 30.5 15.2 45.6 6 59.4 28.4 60.9
Mean D.M. %:	32.6	33.0	20.0	28.5		33.5	29.2	24.5	29.1