

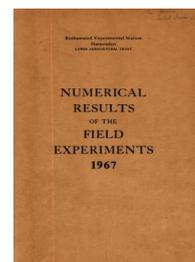
Thank you for using eradoc, a platform to publish electronic copies of the Rothamsted Documents. Your requested document has been scanned from original documents. If you find this document is not readable, or you suspect there are some problems, please let us know and we will correct that.



ROTHAMSTED
RESEARCH

Yields of the Field Experiments 1967

[Full Table of Content](#)



Annual Experiments

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1968) *Annual Experiments* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1967, pp 275 - 353 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-157>

67/De/1.1

WINTER WHEAT

(RW 101)

Wheat bulb fly - seed rates and methods of sowing - Stackyard 1967.

Design: 6 randomised blocks of 4 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0193. Area harvested: 0.0138.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Sowing methods: Broadcast by drill (B), drilled (D).
2. Seed rates: 65 lb (R1), 183 (R3).

Basal applications: 280 lb (6:15:15) broadcast by drill. 0.84 cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Atril C at 6 pints in 20 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Mar 30 and May 19, 1966.
Deep-tine cultivated: June 9. Rotary cultivated: July 1.
Seed sown, NPK basal compound applied: Nov 4. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Apr 18, 1967. Sprayed: May 9. Combine harvested: Aug 30. Variety: Cappelle. Previous crops: Winter wheat 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken from late February until mid-May to estimate numbers of plants, shoots, larvae and pupae and damaged plants and shoots.

Standard error per plot.

Grain: 3.45 or 10.2% (13 d.f.)

67/Da/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	R1	R3	Mean
	(±1.41)		(±1.00)
B	29.5	41.0	35.3
D	20.8	43.5	32.1
Mean (±1.00)	25.2	42.2	33.7

Mean D.M. %: 84.7

67/Da/2.1

WINTER WHEAT

(RW 201)

CCC and eyespot - Claycroft 1967.

Design: 4 x 4 Latin square.

Area of each plot: 0.0202. Area harvested: 0.0104.

Treatments: No chlormequat	(O)
Sprayed with chlormequat* at 2.5 lb in 37 gals:-	
Early (at 3 leaf stage)	(E)
At 5 leaf stage	(M)
Late (at shooting stage)	(L)

* 2-chloroethyltrimethylammonium chloride, formerly described as CCC.

Basal applications: 410 lb (6:15:15) combine drilled, 1.2 cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Oct 6, 1966. Seed drilled at 180 lb: Oct 28. Chlormequat applied: E - Feb 6, 1967 and M - Mar 21. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Apr 19. Chlormequat applied: L - Apr 26. Combine harvested: Aug 31. Variety: Champlain. Previous crops: Barley 1965 and 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken on 29th June for estimation of eyespot (*Cercospora herpotrichoides*).

Standard error per plot.
Grain: 2.45 or 4.2% (15 d.f.)

67/Da/2.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

O	E	M	L	Mean
54.9	60.4	58.0	58.6	58.0
	(±1.23)			

Mean D.M. %: 83.2

67/Da/3.1

WINTER WHEAT

(RW 301)

Effects of CCC - Long Hoos V 1967.

Design: 4 blocks of 8 plots, randomisation restricted.

Area of each plot: 0.0241. Area harvested: 0.0014.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Chlormequat*: No spray (CO), 2.5 lb in 40 gals (CS) in spring.
2. Nitrogen: None (NO), 0.8 (N1), 1.6 (N2), 2.4 (N3) cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

* 2-chloroethyltrimethylammonium chloride, formerly called CCC.

NOTE: (1) A wetter was included in the CCC spray.

Basal applications: 340 lb (0:20:20) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 6 pints in 32 gals). Seed dressed with ethion against wheat bulb fly.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Sept 13, 1966. Seed drilled at 210 lb: Oct 27. Chlormequat applied: Mar 21. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Apr 18. Sprayed (Weedkiller): Apr 26. Combine harvested: Aug 31. Variety: Cappelle. Previous crops: Winter beans 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: (2) Crop samples were taken at intervals after the ears emerged to determine leaf area. Counts of shoots were made from time to time.

Standard error per plot.
Grain: 2.29 or 5.1% (21 d.f.)

67/De/3.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	NO	N1	N2	N3	Mean
			(±1.15)		(±0.57)
CO	41.5	48.1	44.9	43.2	44.4
CS	46.4	48.7	45.5	43.6	46.0
Mean (±0.81)	43.9	48.4	45.2	43.4	45.2

Mean D.M. %: 85.0

67/Da/4.1

WINTER WHEAT

(RW 401)

Spun and drilled seed, and cultivations - Long Hoos IV 1967.

Design: 2 randomised blocks of 4 plots, split into 4.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0135. Area harvested: 0.0096.

Treatments:

Spun seed: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Seed rate: 170 lb (M), 235 lb (H).

Sub plots: 2. Seedbed cultivations: Plough, spring-tine cultivate twice, sow, harrow (C1). Plough, spring-tine cultivate, sow, spring-tine cultivate, harrow (C2). Plough, spring-tine cultivate twice, harrow, sow, harrow (C3). Plough, sow, spring-tine cultivate twice, harrow (C4).

Drilled seed: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Seed rate: 150 lb (L), 190 lb (M).

Sub plots: 2. Seedbed cultivations: C1, C3 as above (duplicate treatments in each case).

Basal applications: 220 lb (0:20:20), 0.84 cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk' as a top dressing. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 6 pints in 32 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Sept 26, 1966. Basal PK compound applied: Oct 28. Seed sown: Nov 1. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Apr 5, 1967. Sprayed: Apr 29. Combine harvested: Aug 31. Variety: Cappelle. Previous crops: Winter wheat 1965, spring beans 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Grain:

Whole plot: 1.94 or 4.2% (6 d.f.)

Sub plot: 1.58 or 3.4% (40 d.f.)

67/Da/4.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

SPUN SEED

	C1	C2	C3	C4	Mean
	(1) and (2)				(±0.97)
M	46.9	46.8	48.1	46.7	47.1
H	43.1	42.2	42.7	45.6	43.4
Mean (±0.56)	45.0	44.5	45.4	46.1	45.2

DRILLED SEED

	C1	C3	Mean
	(3) and (4)		(±0.97)
L	48.1	47.6	47.8
M	47.5	47.4	47.4
Mean (±0.39)	47.8	47.5	47.6

(1) (±1.18) (3) (±1.05) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±0.79) (4) (±0.56) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

Pooled mean: 46.4
 Pooled mean D.M. %: 85.1

67/Da/5.1

SPRING WHEAT

(RW 501)

Comparison of combines - Fosters West Side 1967.

Design: 8 randomised blocks of 6 plots, with N-levels applied to blocks. For plot length harvested plots are either whole, halved or quartered.

Area of each plot:	Area harvested:
Whole plots:	
Small combine: 0.0110	0.0043
Large combine: 0.0221	0.0086
Half plots:	
Small combine: 0.0055	0.0021
Large combine: 0.0110	0.0043
Quarter plots:	
Small combine: 0.0028	0.0011
Large combine: 0.0055	0.0021

Treatments: All combinations of:-

To blocks: 1. Nitrogen: 0.6 (N1), 1.2 (N2) cwt N as basal compound plus 'Nitro-Chalk'.

To plots: 2. Combine harvesters:

PAM 150S cutting 8 rows (4'8"), Clayson M103 cutting 16 rows (9'4"), between blank rows.

3. Length harvested: 40 feet (whole plot), 2 x 20 feet (half plots), 4 x 10 feet (quarter plots).

Basal applications: 270 lb (25:10:10) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 30 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ground chalk applied at 23 cwt: Dec 5, 1966.

Ploughed: Jan 12, 1967. Seed drilled at 174 lb: Mar 15.

'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 21. Sprayed: May 12. Combine harvested: Aug 24. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Barley 1965, potatoes 1966.

67/Da/5.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

Combine Harvester	N1			N2			Mean
	Whole plot	Half plot	Quarter plot	Whole plot	Half plot	Quarter plot	
PAM 150S	45.3	42.6	43.1	49.7	48.1	45.1	45.6
CLAYSON M103	46.4	45.9	45.8	50.0	49.2	47.8	47.5

Mean D.M. %: 81.5

67/Da/6

SPRING WHEAT

(FW 601)

Effect of gaps - Little Hoos 1967.

Design: 5 x 5 Latin square.

Area of each plot: 0.0120. Area harvested: 0.0121.

Treatments: (each plot 17'6" wide, i.e. nominally 30 rows at 7" spacing, paths 1 foot wide between plots. The full width was harvested for yield).

No rows missing, 30 rows harvested	(G0)
8 rows missing, 11(8)11 harvested	(G8)
8 rows missing, 7(4)8(4)7 harvested	(G4)
8 rows missing, 5(2)4(2)4(2)4(2)5 harvested	(G2)
8 rows missing, 4(1)2(1)2(1)2(1)2(1)2(1)2(1)4 harvested	(G1)

Note: (8) etc. indicate number of blank rows.

Basal applications: 340 lb (25:10:10) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 30 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Deep-tine cultivated: Nov 12 and 17, 1966. Seed drilled at 175 lb: Mar 15, 1967. Weedkiller applied: May 12. Combine harvested: Aug 23. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Fallow 1965, potatoes 1966.

Standard error per plot.
Grain: 1.31 or 3.1% (10 d.f.)*

* 2 estimated values

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	GRAIN					
	G0	G8	G4	G2	G1	Mean
Mean (± 0.59)	47.6	37.3	38.0	41.9	44.2	41.8

Mean D.M. %: 83.3

67/Da/7.1

SPRING WHEAT

(RW 701)

Effects of CCC - Long Hoos V 1967.

Design: 4 blocks of 8 plots, randomisation restricted.

Area of each plot: 0.0193. Area harvested: 0.0111.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Chlormequat*: No spray (C0), 2.5 lb in 40 gals (CS) in spring at 5 leaf stage.
2. Nitrogen: None (N0), 0.8 (N1), 1.6 (N2), 2.4 (N3) cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

* 2-chloroethyltrimethylammonium chloride formerly called CCC.

NOTE: (1) A wetter was included in the CCC spray.

Basal applications: 340 lb (0:20:20) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 5 pints in 20 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Sept 26, 1966. Seed drilled at 175 lb: Mar 14, 1967. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 28. Sprayed (weedkiller): May 12. Sprayed with chlormequat: May 31. Combine harvested: Aug 24. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Winter beans 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: (2) Crop samples were taken at intervals after the ears emerged to determine leaf area. Counts of shoots were made from time to time.

Standard error per plot.

Grain: 4.00 or 8.9% (21 d.f.)

67/Da/7.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	NO	N1	N2	N3	Mean
			(±2.00)		(±1.00)
CO	36.9	48.3	50.2	48.0	45.8
CS	34.4	47.7	46.8	47.7	44.1
Mean (±1.42)	35.6	48.0	48.5	47.9	45.0

Mean D.M. %: 79.7

67/Da/8.1

SPRING WHEAT

(RW801 and WW301)

Anhydrous ammonia as a fertiliser - Rothamsted (R), Great Knott I and Woburn (W) Great Hill S.W. 1967.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 8 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0321. Area harvested: 0.0213.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Forms of N: Broadcast 'Nitro-Chalk' (B), injected anhydrous ammonia (I).
2. Levels of N: 0.5 (N1), 1.0 (N2), 1.5 (N3) cwt N together with no nitrogen - without (NO), with (NOI), the injector running idle through the soil.

Basal applications:

Great Knott I (R): 40 cwt ground chalk, 250 lb (0:20:20) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 30 gals).

Great Hill S.W. (W): 40 cwt ground chalk, 280 lb (0:20:20) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 5 pints in 35 gals).

Cultivations, etc.:

Great Knott I (R): Ground chalk applied: Nov 11, 1966. Ploughed: Sept 28. Anhydrous ammonia injected: Mar 8, 1967. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied, seed drilled at 185 lb: Mar 14. Weedkiller applied: May 11. Combine harvested: Aug 24. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Potatoes 1965, winter wheat 1966.

Great Hill S.W. (W): Ground chalk applied: Nov 3, 1966. Deep-tine cultivated: Feb 3, 1967. Anhydrous ammonia injected: Mar 8. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 13. Seed drilled at 170 lb: Mar 14. Weedkiller applied: May 3. Combine harvested: Aug 22. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Barley 1965, potatoes 1966.

NOTES: (1) Green crop samples were taken on 28th June, for yield and N content.

(2) Owing to a failure of the injector little ammonia was injected into plot WW326 - IN2. An estimated value was used in the analysis.

Standard errors per plot (estimated from plots receiving N). Grain:

Great Knott I (R): 2.28 or 6.9% (15 d.f.)

Great Hill S.W.(W): 4.51 or 13.6% (14 d.f.)*

* 1 estimated value.

67/Da/8.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GREAT KNOTT I (R)

GRAIN

	N1	N2	N3	Mean
		(±1.14)		(±0.66)
B	28.5	35.4	36.3	33.4
I	26.8	32.5	38.0	32.4
Mean (±0.81)	27.7	34.0	37.1	32.9

	NO	NOI	Mean
	18.8	20.1	19.4
	(±1.14)		

General mean: 29.6

Mean D.M. %: 80.9

67/Da./8.3

GREAT HILL S.W. (W)

GRAIN

	N1	N2	N3	Mean
		(±2.25)		(±1.30)
B	30.7	35.6	42.5	36.3
I	20.1	33.3	36.4	29.9
Mean (±1.59)	25.4	34.5	39.5	33.1

	NO	NOI	Mean
	15.8	16.6	16.2
	(±2.25)		

General mean: 28.9

Mean D.M. %: 84.3

1900

1901

Year	1900	1901	1902
1900	1.00	1.00	1.00
1901	1.00	1.00	1.00
1902	1.00	1.00	1.00

1903

Year	1903	1904	1905
1903	1.00	1.00	1.00
1904	1.00	1.00	1.00
1905	1.00	1.00	1.00

1906

Year	1906	1907	1908
1906	1.00	1.00	1.00
1907	1.00	1.00	1.00
1908	1.00	1.00	1.00

1909

Year	1909	1910	1911
1909	1.00	1.00	1.00
1910	1.00	1.00	1.00
1911	1.00	1.00	1.00

1912

Year	1912	1913	1914
1912	1.00	1.00	1.00
1913	1.00	1.00	1.00
1914	1.00	1.00	1.00

1915

Year	1915	1916	1917
1915	1.00	1.00	1.00
1916	1.00	1.00	1.00
1917	1.00	1.00	1.00

1918

Year	1918	1919	1920
1918	1.00	1.00	1.00
1919	1.00	1.00	1.00
1920	1.00	1.00	1.00

1921

Year	1921	1922	1923
1921	1.00	1.00	1.00
1922	1.00	1.00	1.00
1923	1.00	1.00	1.00

1924

Year	1924	1925	1926
1924	1.00	1.00	1.00
1925	1.00	1.00	1.00
1926	1.00	1.00	1.00

1927

Year	1927	1928	1929
1927	1.00	1.00	1.00
1928	1.00	1.00	1.00
1929	1.00	1.00	1.00

1930

Year	1930	1931	1932
1930	1.00	1.00	1.00
1931	1.00	1.00	1.00
1932	1.00	1.00	1.00

1933

Year	1933	1934	1935
1933	1.00	1.00	1.00
1934	1.00	1.00	1.00
1935	1.00	1.00	1.00

1936

Year	1936	1937	1938
1936	1.00	1.00	1.00
1937	1.00	1.00	1.00
1938	1.00	1.00	1.00

1939

Year	1939	1940	1941
1939	1.00	1.00	1.00
1940	1.00	1.00	1.00
1941	1.00	1.00	1.00

1942

Year	1942	1943	1944
1942	1.00	1.00	1.00
1943	1.00	1.00	1.00
1944	1.00	1.00	1.00

1945

Year	1945	1946	1947
1945	1.00	1.00	1.00
1946	1.00	1.00	1.00
1947	1.00	1.00	1.00

1948

Year	1948	1949	1950
1948	1.00	1.00	1.00
1949	1.00	1.00	1.00
1950	1.00	1.00	1.00

1951

Year	1951	1952	1953
1951	1.00	1.00	1.00
1952	1.00	1.00	1.00
1953	1.00	1.00	1.00

1954

Year	1954	1955	1956
1954	1.00	1.00	1.00
1955	1.00	1.00	1.00
1956	1.00	1.00	1.00

1957

Year	1957	1958	1959
1957	1.00	1.00	1.00
1958	1.00	1.00	1.00
1959	1.00	1.00	1.00

1960

Year	1960	1961	1962
1960	1.00	1.00	1.00
1961	1.00	1.00	1.00
1962	1.00	1.00	1.00

1963

Year	1963	1964	1965
1963	1.00	1.00	1.00
1964	1.00	1.00	1.00
1965	1.00	1.00	1.00

1966

Year	1966	1967	1968
1966	1.00	1.00	1.00
1967	1.00	1.00	1.00
1968	1.00	1.00	1.00

1969

Year	1969	1970	1971
1969	1.00	1.00	1.00
1970	1.00	1.00	1.00
1971	1.00	1.00	1.00

1972

Year	1972	1973	1974
1972	1.00	1.00	1.00
1973	1.00	1.00	1.00
1974	1.00	1.00	1.00

1975

Year	1975	1976	1977
1975	1.00	1.00	1.00
1976	1.00	1.00	1.00
1977	1.00	1.00	1.00

1978

Year	1978	1979	1980
1978	1.00	1.00	1.00
1979	1.00	1.00	1.00
1980	1.00	1.00	1.00

1981

Year	1981	1982	1983
1981	1.00	1.00	1.00
1982	1.00	1.00	1.00
1983	1.00	1.00	1.00

1984

Year	1984	1985	1986
1984	1.00	1.00	1.00
1985	1.00	1.00	1.00
1986	1.00	1.00	1.00

1987

Year	1987	1988	1989
1987	1.00	1.00	1.00
1988	1.00	1.00	1.00
1989	1.00	1.00	1.00

1990

Year	1990	1991	1992
1990	1.00	1.00	1.00
1991	1.00	1.00	1.00
1992	1.00	1.00	1.00

1993

Year	1993	1994	1995
1993	1.00	1.00	1.00
1994	1.00	1.00	1.00
1995	1.00	1.00	1.00

1996

Year	1996	1997	1998
1996	1.00	1.00	1.00
1997	1.00	1.00	1.00
1998	1.00	1.00	1.00

1999

Year	1999	2000	2001
1999	1.00	1.00	1.00
2000	1.00	1.00	1.00
2001	1.00	1.00	1.00

2002

Year	2002	2003	2004
2002	1.00	1.00	1.00
2003	1.00	1.00	1.00
2004	1.00	1.00	1.00

2005

Year	2005	2006	2007
2005	1.00	1.00	1.00
2006	1.00	1.00	1.00
2007	1.00	1.00	1.00

2008

Year	2008	2009	2010
2008	1.00	1.00	1.00
2009	1.00	1.00	1.00
2010	1.00	1.00	1.00

2011

Year	2011	2012	2013
2011	1.00	1.00	1.00
2012	1.00	1.00	1.00
2013	1.00	1.00	1.00

2014

Year	2014	2015	2016
2014	1.00	1.00	1.00
2015	1.00	1.00	1.00
2016	1.00	1.00	1.00

2017

Year	2017	2018	2019
2017	1.00	1.00	1.00
2018	1.00	1.00	1.00
2019	1.00	1.00	1.00

2020

Year	2020	2021	2022
2020	1.00	1.00	1.00
2021	1.00	1.00	1.00
2022	1.00	1.00	1.00

2023

Year	2023	2024	2025
2023	1.00	1.00	1.00
2024	1.00	1.00	1.00
2025	1.00	1.00	1.00

2026

Year	2026	2027	2028
2026	1.00	1.00	1.00
2027	1.00	1.00	1.00
2028	1.00	1.00	1.00

2029

Year	2029	2030	2031
2029	1.00	1.00	1.00
2030	1.00	1.00	1.00
2031	1.00	1.00	1.00

2032

Year	2032	2033	2034
2032	1.00	1.00	1.00
2033	1.00	1.00	1.00
2034	1.00	1.00	1.00

2035

Year	2035	2036	2037
2035	1.00	1.00	1.00
2036	1.00	1.00	1.00
2037	1.00	1.00	1.00

2038

Year	2038	2039	2040
2038	1.00	1.00	1.00
2039	1.00	1.00	1.00
2040	1.00	1.00	1.00

2041

Year	2041	2042	2043
2041	1.00	1.00	1.00
2042	1.00	1.00	1.00
2043	1.00	1.00	1.00

2044

Year	2044	2045	2046
2044	1.00	1.00	1.00
2045	1.00	1.00	1.00
2046	1.00	1.00	1.00

2047

Year	2047	2048	2049
2047	1.00	1.00	1.00
2048	1.00	1.00	1.00
2049	1.00	1.00	1.00

2050

Year	2050	2051	2052
2050	1.00	1.00	1.00
2051	1.00	1.00	1.00
2052	1.00	1.00	1.00

2053

Year	2053	2054	2055
2053	1.00	1.00	1.00
2054	1.00	1.00	1.00
2055	1.00	1.00	1.00

2056

Year	2056	2057	2058
2056	1.00	1.00	1.00
2057	1.00	1.00	1.00
2058	1.00	1.00	1.00

2059

Year	2059	2060	2061
2059	1.00	1.00	1.00
2060	1.00	1.00	1.00
2061	1.00	1.00	1.00

2062

Year	2062	2063	2064
2062	1.00	1.00	1.00
2063	1.00	1.00	1.00
2064	1.00	1.00	1.00

2065

Year	2065	2066	2067
2065	1.00	1.00	1.00
2066	1.00	1.00	1.00
2067	1.00	1.00	1.00

2068

Year	2068	2069	2070
2068	1.00	1.00	1.00
2069	1.00	1.00	1.00
2070	1.00	1.00	1.00

2071

Year	2071	2072	2073
2071	1.00	1.00	1.00
2072	1.00	1.00	1.00
2073	1.00	1.00	1.00

2074

Year	2074	2075	2076
2074	1.00	1.00	1.00
2075	1.00	1.00	1.00
2076	1.00	1.00	1.00

2077

Year	2077	2078	2079
2077	1.00	1.00	1.00
2078	1.00	1.00	1.00
2079	1.00	1.00	1.00

2080

Year	2080	2081	2082
2080	1.00	1.00	1.00
2081	1.00	1.00	1.00
2082	1.00	1.00	1.00

2083

Year	2083	2084	2085
2083	1.00	1.00	1.00
2084	1.00	1.00	1.00
2085	1.00	1.00	1.00

2086

Year	2086	2087	2088
2086	1.00	1.00	1.00
2087	1.00	1.00	1.00
2088	1.00	1.00	1.00

2089

Year	2089	2090	2091
2089	1.00	1.00	1.00
2090	1.00	1.00	1.00
2091	1.00	1.00	1.00

2092

Year	2092	2093	2094
2092	1.00	1.00	1.00
2093	1.00	1.00	1.00
2094	1.00	1.00	1.00

2095

Year	2095	2096	2097
2095	1.00	1.00	1.00
2096	1.00	1.00	1.00
2097	1.00	1.00	1.00

2098

Year	2098	2099	2100
2098	1.00	1.00	1.00
2099	1.00	1.00	1.00
2100	1.00	1.00	1.00

67/Da/9.1

SPRING WHEAT

(WW 101)

CCC, irrigation, and nitrogen - Woburn Butt Close (Series II) 1967.

Design: 4 blocks of 2 plots split into 2 for CCC and again into 2 for nitrogen N₄ - N₃ + N₂ - N₁ on half plots.

Area of each quarter plot: 0.0136. Area harvested: 0.0036.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Main plots: 1. Irrigation: None (O), full irrigation (C).

Half plots: 2. Chlormequat*: None (O), chlormequat sprayed at 2.5 lb in 37 gals (S).

Quarter plots: 3. Nitrogen: 0.4 (N₁), 0.8 (N₂), 1.2 (N₃), 1.6 (N₄) cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

* 2-chloroethyltrimethylammonium chloride, formerly described as CCC.

Basal applications: 240 lb (0:14:28) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 5 pints in 25 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Nov 3, 1966. Basal PK applied, seed drilled at 170 lb: Mar 7, 1967. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 14. Weedkiller applied: Apr 28. CCC applied: May 23. C plots, irrigation applied at 0.25 inches: July 11, July 21, at 0.5 on each of the following occasions: June 12, June 15, July 4, July 10, July 17, and at 1.0 inch: June 20 (total 4 inches). Combine harvested: Aug 24. Variety: Kloka.

- NOTES: (1) Plant samples were taken on July 5 for estimates of dry weight of tops and roots. Soil cores were also taken for estimates of the weight of roots left in the soil.
- (2) Sub-plots 101 - 132 were sampled on Aug 22 for estimates of straw height and weight.

Standard errors per plot. Grain:
1/2 plot: 2.38 or 5.3% (4 d.f.)
1/4 plot: 2.56 or 5.7% (8 d.f.)

67/Da/9.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	N1	N2	N3	N4	Mean
	(1) and (2)				
Mean	37.5	49.4	48.4	44.1	44.8
	(3) and (4)				
O	35.7	47.2	42.9	38.4	41.0
C	39.2	51.5	53.9	49.9	48.6
	(5) and (6)				(±0.84)
O	37.6	48.7	49.7	42.9	44.7
S	37.3	50.0	47.1	45.4	45.0

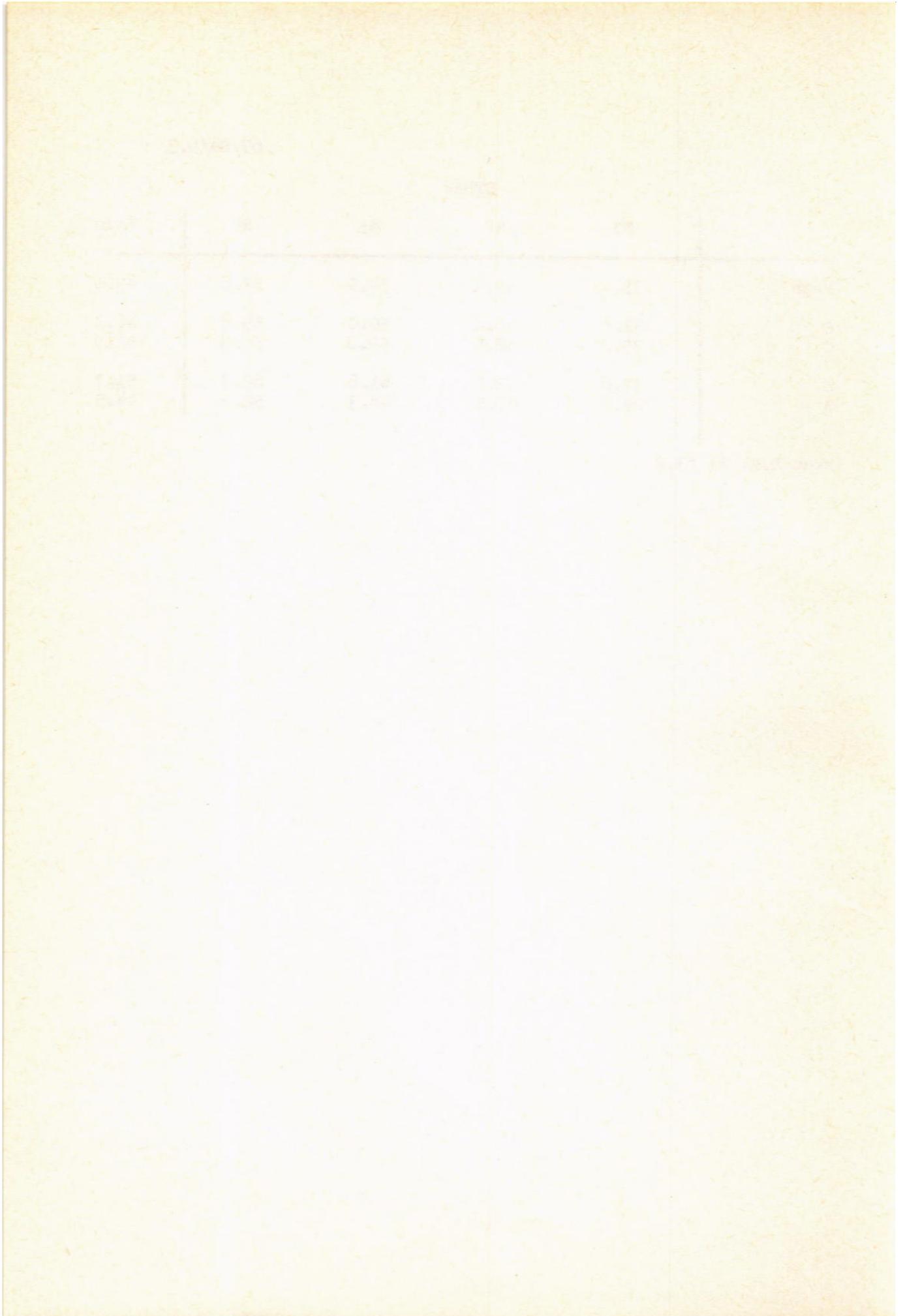
Mean D.M. %: 80.6

- (1) (±0.90) For use in comparisons involving N4 - N2 or N3 - N1
- (2) (±1.06) For use in all other comparisons
- (3) (±1.28) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons
- (4) (±1.68) For use in all other horizontal and interaction comparisons
- (5) (±1.28) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons involving N2 - N2 or N3 - N1
- (6) (±1.60) For use in all other comparisons

67/Da/9.3

	STRAW				Mean
	N1	N2	N3	N4	
Mean	33.4	50.3	54.9	57.8	49.1
O	31.6	47.8	50.0	55.8	46.3
C	35.2	52.8	59.8	59.8	51.9
O	37.6	53.1	61.6	62.7	53.7
S	29.2	47.5	48.3	52.9	44.5

Mean D.M. %: 83.2



67/Da/10.1

SPRING WHEAT

(WW 201)

Effect of sowing date and time of nitrogen application on the incidence of take-all (*Ophiobolus graminis*) - Woburn Road Piece 1967.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 3 plots, split into 2.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0207. Area harvested: 0.0106.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Sowing dates: Feb 15 (F), Mar 14 (M), Apr 17 (A).
Seed drilled at 175 lb F plots, 170 lb M plots,
and 185 lb A plots.

Sub plots: 2. Time of application of N: 0.8 cwt N at sowing (T1),
0.4 cwt N at sowing plus 0.4 cwt N on May 12 (T2),
all N as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

Basal applications: 400 lb (0:14:28) combine drilled. Weedkiller:
Ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 5 pints in 35 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Nov 8, 1966. Seed drilled and 'Nitro-Chalk' applied to F plots: Feb 15, 1967 - M plots: Mar 14 - A plots: Apr 17. Top dressing of 'Nitro-Chalk' applied to appropriate plots: May 12. Weedkiller applied: May 18. Combine harvested: Aug 22. Variety: Kloka. Previous crops: Barley 1965, 1966.

NOTE: Plant samples were taken during the growing season for incidence of take-all.

Standard errors per plot. Grain:

Whole plot: 1.27 or 5.6% (4 d.f.)

Sub plot: 2.24 or 9.8% (6 d.f.)

67/Da/10.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	F	M	A	Mean
	(1) and (2)			(±0.75)
T1	25.2	22.7	19.4	22.4
T2	27.3	22.8	19.7	23.3
Mean (±0.73)	26.2	22.7	19.6	22.8

- (1) (±1.17) For use in horizontal and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±1.29) For use in vertical and interaction comparisons

67/Da/11.1

WINTER WHEAT

(BG 1)

Sowing dates and bulb fly - Stackyard 1967, the third year.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 3 plots, split into 2 for covering to prevent egg-laying (unrandomised).

Area of each sub plot: 0.0096. Area harvested: 0.0064.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Sowing dates: Oct 28 (E), Nov 29 (M), Dec 21 (L). (Seed rate 180 lb.)

Sub plots: 2. Not covered (O), covered with polythene sheet to prevent egg-laying, late June to mid-September 1966 (C).

Basal applications: 280 lb (6:15:15) combine drilled, 0.84 cwt N as 'Nitro-Chalk' in spring. Weedkillers: Diquat (Reglone at 4 pints in 40 gals), ioxynil/mecoprop (Actril C at 6 pints in 20 gals). Seed dressed with organo-mercury fungicide only.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated twice: Mar 30 and May 19, 1966. Deep-tine cultivated: June 9. Rotary cultivated: July 1. Diquat applied: Oct 26. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Apr 18, 1967. Ioxynil/mecoprop applied: May 9. Combine harvested: Aug 30. Variety: Cappelle. Previous crops: Winter wheat 1965, fallow 1966.

- NOTES: (1) For the previous year's results see 'Results' 65/Da/5 and 66/Da/3.
- (2) Samples were taken from late February until mid-May to estimate numbers of plants, shoots and larvae and damaged plants and shoots. Samples were taken just before harvest to estimate ear number and grain weight.
- (3) It was intended to sow four blocks, but on one the soil was too wet.

Standard errors per plot. Grain:
Whole plot: 6.46 or 15.9% (4 d.f.)
Sub plot: 5.57 or 13.8% (6 d.f.)

67/Da/11.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	E	M	L	Mean
	(1) and (2)			
D	49.6	39.5	27.4	38.8
C	50.6	42.8	33.5	42.3
Mean (± 3.73)	50.1	41.1	30.4	40.6

- (1) (± 5.27) For use in horizontal comparisons only
 (2) (± 3.22) For use in interaction comparisons only

Mean D.M. %: 84.1

67/Db/1.1

BARLEY

(FB 101)

Spun and drilled seed and cultivations - Great Knott III 1967.

Design (each sowing method): 2 randomised blocks of 4 plots, with plots split into 4.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0135. Area harvested: 0.0096.

Treatments:

Spun seed: All combinations of:-

Whole plot: 1. Seed rate: 140 lb (M), 200 lb (H).

Sub plot: 2. Seedbed cultivations: Plough, spring-tine cultivate, harrow, sow, harrow (C1). Plough, spring-tine cultivate, sow, spring-tine cultivate, harrow (C2 - duplicate treatments). Plough, spring-tine cultivate twice, sow, harrow (C3).

Drilled seed: All combinations of:-

Whole plot: 1. Seed rate: 112 lb (L), 140 lb (M),

Sub plot: 2. Seedbed cultivations: C1, C3 above (2 plots per block of each).

Basal applications: 340 lb (25:10:10). Weedkiller: Mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 35 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Oct 21, 1966. Basal NPK compound applied: Mar 14, 1967. Seed sown: Mar 15. Sprayed: May 11. Combine harvested: Aug 21. Variety: Maris Badger. Previous crops: Spring beans 1965, spring wheat 1966.

Standard errors per plot (pooled). Grain:

Whole plot: 1.45 or 3.5% (6 d.f.)

Sub plot: 2.39 or 5.8% (40 d.f.)

67/Db/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

SPUN SEED

	C1	C2	C3	Mean
	(1) and (2)	(3) and (4)	(1) and (2)	(±0.72)
M	39.8	42.6	42.2	41.8
H	39.3	41.3	41.1	40.8
Mean	39.5 (±0.84)	42.0 (±0.60)	41.6 (±0.84)	41.3

(1) (±1.26) (3) (±0.94) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons only.

(2) (±1.19) (4) (±0.84) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons only.

DRILLED SEED

	C1	C3	Mean
	(1) and (2)		(±0.72)
M	40.8	40.7	40.7
H	42.4	41.4	41.9
Mean (±0.60)	41.6	41.0	41.3

(1) (±0.94) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons only

(2) (±0.84) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons only

Pooled mean: 41.3
Pooled D.M. %: 85.6

67/D_b/2.1

BARLEY

(RB 201)

Comparison of combines - Great Knott III 1967.

Design: 8 randomised blocks of 6 plots, with N rates applied to blocks. For plot length harvested plots are either whole, halved or quartered.

Area of each plot:	Area harvested:
Whole plots:	
Small combine: 0.0110	0.0043
Large combine: 0.0221	0.0086
Half plots:	
Small combine: 0.0055	0.0021
Large combine: 0.0110	0.0043
Quarter plots:	
Small combine: 0.0028	0.0011
Large combine: 0.0055	0.0021

Treatments: All combinations of:-

To blocks: 1. Nitrogen: 0.4 (N1), 0.8 (N2) cwt N as basal compound plus 'Nitro-Chalk'.

To plots: 2. Combine harvesters:

PAM 150S cutting 8 rows (4'8"), Clayson M103 cutting 16 rows (9' 4"), between blank rows.

3. Length harvested: 40 feet (whole plot), 2 x 20 feet (half plots), 4 x 10 feet (quarter plots).

Basal applications: 300 lb (15:15:15) combine drilled. Weedkiller: Mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 35 gals).

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Oct 21 - Nov 1, 1966. Seed drilled at 140 lb: Mar 13, 1967. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 22. Sprayed: May 11. Combine harvested: Aug 22. Variety: Maris Badger. Previous crops: Spring beans 1965, spring wheat 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Grain:

Whole plots:

 Blocks: 1.09 or 2.5% (3 d.f.)

 Plots: 2.88 or 6.7% (6 d.f.)

Half plots:

 Blocks: 1.44 or 3.3% (3 d.f.)

 Plots: 2.08 or 4.8% (6 d.f.)

Quarter plots:

 Blocks: 1.55 or 3.6% (3 d.f.)

 Plots: 2.06 or 4.8% (6 d.f.)

67/Db/2.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	L	S	Mean
WHOLE PLOT			
	(1) and (2)		(±0.55)
N1	39.1	39.4	39.3
N2	47.2	47.0	47.1
Mean (±1.02)	43.2	43.2	43.2

- (1) (±1.16) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±1.44) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

HALF PLOT

	(1) and (2)		(±0.72)
N1	41.1	39.5	40.3
N2	47.9	44.7	46.3
Mean (±0.74)	44.5	42.1	43.3

- (1) (±1.03) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±1.04) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

Mean D.M. %: 86.3

67/D₀/2.3

GRAIN
QUARTER PLOT

	L	S	Mean
	(1) and (2)		(±0.78)
N1	38.3	39.2	38.8
N2	44.5	48.1	46.3
Mean (±0.73)	41.4	43.7	42.5

- (1) (±1.06) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±1.03) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

Mean D.M. %: 86.3

1870

FIELD

TEST RECORD

DATE	TIME	TEMP.	WIND	MOON
1870	11:00	50	0	0
1870	12:00	50	0	0
1870	13:00	50	0	0
1870	14:00	50	0	0
1870	15:00	50	0	0
1870	16:00	50	0	0
1870	17:00	50	0	0
1870	18:00	50	0	0
1870	19:00	50	0	0
1870	20:00	50	0	0
1870	21:00	50	0	0
1870	22:00	50	0	0
1870	23:00	50	0	0
1870	24:00	50	0	0

Notes: All observations were made in the field. The temperature was recorded every hour. The wind was recorded every hour. The moon was recorded every hour.

1870

67/Do/3

BARLEY

(FB 301)

Spraying and wheelmarks - Pastures 1967.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 4 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0331. Area harvested: 0.0138.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Weedkiller spray: None (O), sprayed with mecoprop/2,4-D (Methoxone Extra at 6 pints in 30 gals) (S).
2. Wheel damage: None (O), tractor wheel damage in spraying weedkiller, i.e. one passage of a wheeled tractor per harvested width (10 ft) (W).

Basal applications: 340 lb compound (25:10:10) combine drilled.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Ground chalk applied at 50 cwt: Jan 6. Ploughed second time: Jan 11. Seed drilled at 140 lb: Mar 17. Weedkiller applied to S plots and wheelmarks to W plots: May 18. Combine harvested: Aug 22. Variety: Maris Badger. Previous crops: Spring wheat 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard error per plot.

Grain: 1.27 or 3.5% (9 d.f.)

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

	O	W	Mean
	(±0.64)		(±0.45)
O	37.1	36.8	36.9
S	36.3	35.5	35.9
Mean (±0.45)	36.7	36.2	36.4

Mean D.M. %: 81.9

67/Dc/1.1

SPRING BEANS

(RBe 101)

Rhizobium strains - Long Hoos III 1967.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 4 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0202. Area harvested: 0.0127.

Treatments: Seed uninoculated (R0), inoculated with Rhizobium strain 1027 (R1), strain CZS (R2), strain 1007 (R3).

Basal applications: 360 lb (0:14:28) placement drilled. Weedkiller: Simazine at 1 lb a.i. in 32 gals. Insecticide: Demeton-s-methyl on two occasions at 3 oz in 37 gals, and at 3 oz in 3 gals by fixed-wing aircraft.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Sept 22, 1966. Ground chalk applied at 50 cwt: Jan 7, 1967. Ploughed second time: Jan 13. Seed drilled at 200 lb: Mar 16. Simazine applied: Mar 18. Insecticide applied: June 14 and July 11. Combine harvested: Sept 1. Variety: Tarvin. Previous crops: Potatoes 1965, spring wheat 1966.

NOTE: Counts of Rhizobium leguminosarum in the soil were made in March before sowing and from the rhizosphere and soil of selected plots in May, using hairy vetch (*Vicia hirsuta*). Counts of plants were taken in August.

Standard error per plot.

Grain: 1.43 or 4.2% (9 d.f.)

67/Dc/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN

R0	R1	R2	R3	Mean
34.2	34.9	33.9	34.7	34.4
(±0.71)				

Mean D.M. %: 79.2

67/Da/1.1

POTATOES

(RP 2/1)

Effect of gaps - Pastures 1967.

Design: 5 randomised blocks of 2 plots, split into 6.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0071. Area harvested: 0.0033.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Time of gapping: At emergence on June 12 (E),
at flowering on July 12 (F).

Sub plots: 2. Amount of gapping: Normal plant population (G0),
4 (G4), 8 (G8), 12 (G12), 16 (G16), 24 (G24), per
cent of plants removed.

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Weedkiller: Linuron at 0.75
lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ipn in 37 gals. Fungicide: Mancozeb
at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed:
Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied:
Mar 30. Rotary cultivated second time: Apr 19. Potatoes
planted: Apr 20. Weedkiller applied: May 17. Fungicide
applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted
BOV at 15 gals: Sept 7. Lifted: Sept 20. Variety: Majestic.
Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

Whole plot: 0.413 or 2.0% (4 d.f.)

Sub plot: 1.170 or 5.6% (40 d.f.)

67/Dd/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	G0	G4	G8	G12	G16	G24	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS							
(1) and (2)							
E		21.93	21.59	21.20	21.90	20.28	21.38
F		21.03	20.71	20.44	19.54	18.40	20.02
Mean (± 0.370)	22.38	21.48	21.15	20.82	20.72	19.34	20.98*

(1) (± 0.512) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons

(2) (± 0.523) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

% WARE

E		97.2	97.7	97.4	97.9	98.0	97.6
F		97.2	97.7	97.5	97.7	98.1	97.6
Mean	97.5	97.2	97.7	97.5	97.8	98.1	97.6*

* General mean

67/Dd/2.1

POTATOES

(RP 3/1)

Effects of skin-spot (*Oospora pustulans*) - Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 blocks of 2 plots, split into 4. 3 blocks with weedkiller, 3 without (not randomised).

Area of each sub-plot: 0.0033. Area harvested: 0.0033.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Columns of

3 blocks: 1. Weedkiller: None, with inter-row cultivations (O), sprayed with linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals, no inter-row cultivation (W).

Whole plots: 2. Varieties: King Edward (E), Majestic (M).

Sub plots: 3. Levels of seed infection (*Oospora pustulans*): Clean (A), moderately infected (B), severely infected (C), unselected stock (D).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied: Mar 30. Rotary cultivated second time, potatoes planted: Apr 19. Weedkiller applied: May 17. 'O' blocks grubbed and mechanically weeded: May 19. 'O' blocks grubbed: June 15. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm destroyed mechanically: Sept 25. Lifted: Sept 28 and Oct 5. Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

Whole plot: 0.855 or 4.1% (4 d.f.)

1/4 plot: 1.098 or 5.2% (24 d.f.)

67/Da/2.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

TOTAL TUBERS

	E	M	A	B	C	D	Mean
	(± 0.494)*		(± 0.448)*				
O	21.18	20.89	20.92	21.94	20.66	20.63	21.04
W	21.24	20.97	21.40	21.93	19.49	21.61	21.11
			(1) and (2)				(± 0.349)
	E		21.02	21.91	20.22	21.70	21.21
	M		21.30	21.95	19.93	20.54	20.93
Mean (± 0.317)			21.16	21.93	20.07	21.12	21.07

- (1) (± 0.522) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (± 0.448) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

67/Dd/2.3

% WARE

	E	M	A	B	C	D	Mean
O	87.9	91.7	89.2	89.6	91.3	89.2	89.8
W	92.1	92.6	91.2	92.4	93.5	92.4	92.4
	E		89.0	90.2	91.7	89.3	90.0
	M		91.4	91.8	93.1	92.4	92.2
Mean			90.2	91.0	92.4	90.8	91.1

TABLE 1

Year	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
Population	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,500	4,000
Area (sq. mi.)	100	150	200	250	300	350	400
Population Density	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Area (sq. mi.)	100	150	200	250	300	350	400

67/Da/3.1

POTATOES

(RP 4/1)

Effects of 'dead eyes' (*Oospora pustulans*) - Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 blocks of 4 plots. 3 blocks with weedkiller, 3 without (not randomised).

Area of each plot: 0.0071. Area harvested: 0.0033.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Columns of

3 blocks: 1. Weedkiller: None, with inter-row cultivations (O), sprayed with linuron at 0.75 and paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals, no inter-row cultivation (W).

Plots: 2. Levels of seed infection (*Oospora pustulans*): Clean (A), moderately infected (B), severely infected (C), unselected stock (D).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied: Mar 30. Rotary cultivated second time, potatoes planted: Apr 19. Weedkiller applied: May 17. 'O' blocks grubbed and mechanically weeded: May 19. 'O' blocks grubbed: June 14. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm destroyed mechanically: Sept 25. Lifted: Sept 28 and Oct 5. Variety: King Edward. Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard error per plot.

Total tubers: 1.652 or 9.0% (12 d.f.)

67/Da/3.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	A	B	C	D	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS					
(±0.954)*					
O	20.52	18.67	10.70	18.76	17.16
W	22.93	21.58	11.32	22.72	19.64
Mean (±0.675)	21.73	20.13	11.01	20.74	18.40
% WARE					
O	87.2	90.6	90.9	87.0	89.0
W	90.8	91.3	92.2	90.3	91.2
Mean	89.0	91.0	91.5	88.7	90.1

* For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons only

67/Dd/4.1

POTATOES

(RP 5/1)

Effects of stem-canker (*Rhizoctonia solani*) - Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 randomised blocks of 2 plots, split into 4. 3 blocks with weedkiller, 3 without (not randomised).

Area of each sub plot: 0.0036. Area harvested: 0.0033.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Columns of

3 blocks: 1. Weedkiller: None, with inter-row cultivation (O), sprayed with linuron at 0.75 lb and paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals, no inter-row cultivation (W).

Plots: 2. Varieties: King Edward (E), Majestic (M).

Sub plots: 3. Levels of seed infection: Clean (A), moderately infected (B), severely infected (C), unselected stock (D).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied: Mar 30. Rotary cultivated, potatoes planted: Apr 19. Weedkiller applied: May 17. 'O' blocks grubbed and mechanically weeded: May 19. 'O' blocks grubbed: June 14. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm destroyed mechanically: Sept 25. Lifted: Sept 28 and Oct 5. Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

Whole plots: 0.812 or 3.8% (4 d.f.)

Sub plots: 1.866 or 8.8% (24 d.f.)

67/Dd/4.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	E	M	A	B	C	D	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS							
	(± 0.469)*		(± 0.762)*				
O	19.36	20.63	20.35	21.24	18.30	20.09	20.00
W	22.56	22.73	23.75	22.01	22.40	22.44	22.65
			(1) and (2)				(± 0.332)
	E		21.48	21.78	19.90	20.70	20.96
	M		22.62	21.47	20.80	21.82	21.68
Mean (± 0.539)			22.05	21.62	20.35	21.26	21.32

* For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons only

(1) (± 0.738) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons

(2) (± 0.762) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

% WARE							
O	82.4	90.0	85.2	87.6	84.1	87.9	86.2
W	84.9	90.9	88.2	88.1	87.0	88.3	87.9
	E		84.3	84.9	80.5	84.9	83.6
	M		89.1	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.5
Mean			86.7	87.9	85.5	88.1	87.0

67/Dd/5.1

POTATOES

(RP 6/1)

Effects of gangrene (*Phoma* spp.) - Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 blocks of 2 plots, split into 4. 3 blocks with weedkiller, 3 without (not randomised).

Area of each sub plot: 0.0071. Area harvested: 0.0033.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Columns of

- 3 blocks: 1. Weedkiller: None, with inter-row cultivations (O), sprayed with linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals, no inter-row cultivation (W).
Plots: 2. Varieties: King Edward (E) Majestic (M).
Sub plots: 3. Levels of seed infection (*Phoma* spp.): Clean (A), moderately infected (B), severely infected (C), unselected stock (D).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.:- Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied: Mar 30. Rotary cultivated second time, potatoes planted: Apr 19. Weedkiller applied: May 17. 'O' blocks grubbed and mechanically weeded: May 19. 'O' blocks grubbed: June 14. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm destroyed mechanically: Sept 28. Lifted: Oct 10. Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

- Whole plot: 0.557 or 2.7% (4 d.f.)
Sub plot: 1.070 or 5.2% (24 d.f.)

67/Dd/5.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	E	M	A	B	C	D	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS							
	(± 0.321)*		(± 0.437)*				
O	19.04	20.94	22.94	20.01	16.96	20.06	19.99
W	20.20	22.08	23.63	21.68	18.48	20.76	21.14
			(1) and (2)				(± 0.227)
	E		22.58	19.27	17.07	19.55	19.62
	M		23.99	22.41	18.36	21.27	21.51
Mean (± 0.309)			23.29	20.84	17.72	20.41	20.56

* For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons only
 (1) (± 0.441) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (± 0.437) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

	% WARE						
O	83.7	91.7	89.6	86.2	87.1	87.8	87.7
W	82.6	92.2	88.3	86.0	87.8	87.4	87.4
	E		84.3	81.4	83.9	82.9	83.1
	M		93.6	90.8	91.0	92.4	92.0
Mean			88.9	86.1	87.5	87.6	87.5

67/Dd/6.1

POTATOES

(RP 7/1)

Effects of stem-canker (*Rhizoctonia solani*) on stored seed -
Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 randomised blocks of 8 plots. 3 blocks with weedkiller,
3 without (not randomised).

Area of each sub plot: 0.0036. Area harvested: 0.0056.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Columns of

3 blocks: 1. Weedkiller: None, with inter-row cultivations (WO),
sprayed with linuron at 0.75 lb and paraquat at
0.5 lb ion in 37 gals, no inter-row cultivations (WW).

Plots: 2. Varieties: King Edward (E), Pentland Dell (P).
3. Seed infection: None (O), infected with stem-canker
(*Rhizoctonia solani*) (R).
4. Seed storage: Stored dry (DR), stored damp (DA).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb
in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed:
Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal compound fertiliser applied: Mar 30.
Rotary cultivated, potatoes planted: Apr 19. Weedkiller applied:
May 17. WO plots grubbed and mechanically weeded: May 19. WO plots
grubbed: June 14. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3,
Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm
destroyed mechanically: Sept 28. Lifted: Sept 28 and Oct 4.
Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard error per plot.

Total tubers: 1.178 or 10.4% (28 d.f.)

67/Da/6.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

TOTAL TUBERS

	WD	WW	O	R	DR	DA	Mean
	$(\pm 0.340)^*$		(± 0.340)		(± 0.340)		(± 0.240)
E	12.10	12.67	12.60	12.17	12.39	12.37	12.38
P	9.47	10.89	10.37	9.98	10.12	10.24	10.18
Mean	10.78	11.78	11.48	11.08	11.25	11.31	11.28
			(± 0.240)		(± 0.240)		

	WD O	WD R	WW O	WW R
	$(\pm 0.481)^*$			
E	11.84	12.35	13.35	11.99
P	9.37	9.56	11.37	10.41

	WD DR	WD DA	WW DR	WW DA
	$(\pm 0.481)^*$			
E	11.98	12.22	12.81	12.53
P	9.40	9.53	10.84	10.95

	O DR	O DA	R DR	R DA
	$(\pm 0.481)^*$			
E	12.66	12.53	12.12	12.22
P	10.27	10.48	9.97	10.00

* For use in comparisons within the same weedkiller treatment

67/Dd/6.3

% WARE

	WD	WW	O	R	DR	DA	Mean
E	86.1	87.0	87.6	85.6	85.7	87.5	86.6
P	94.8	94.8	94.6	95.0	94.4	95.2	94.8
Mean	90.5	90.9	91.1	90.3	90.0	91.3	90.7
	WD O	WD R	WW O	WW R			
E	86.0	86.2	89.1	84.9			
P	94.5	95.1	94.7	94.8			
	WD DR	WD DA	WW DR	WW DA			
E	85.1	87.2	86.3	87.8			
P	94.5	95.1	94.2	95.3			
	O DR	O DA	R DR	R DA			
E	85.8	89.3	85.5	85.6			
P	94.1	95.1	94.6	95.3			

TABLE 2

Year	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
1910	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1920	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1930	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1940	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1950	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1960	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
1970	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10

67/Dd/7.1

POTATOES

(RP 8/1)

Oospora*-free seed - Pastures 1967.

Design: 6 blocks of 3 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0071. Area harvested: 0.0031.

Treatments: Oospora-free seed (F), Oospora-free seed re-infected with Oospora (R), normal stock seed (N).

* Oospora pustulans - skinspot.

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Weedkiller: Linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals. Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on four occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: - Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal NPK compound applied: Mar 30. Rotary cultivated second time, potatoes planted: Apr 24. Weedkiller applied: May 18. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3, Aug 24. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Haulm destroyed mechanically, potatoes lifted: Sept 28. Variety: King Edward. Previous crops: Spring wheat and barley 1965, fallow 1966.

Standard error per plot:

Total tubers: 1.642 or 6.9% (10 d.f.)

67/Da/7.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

F	R	N	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS			
	(±0.670)		
24.74	22.80	23.78	23.77
% WARE			
78.7	87.6	86.4	84.2

67/Da/8.1

POTATOES

(RP 9/1)

Blight (*Phytophthora infestans*) and aphid attack - Pastures 1967.

Design: 4 blocks of 8 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0283. Area harvested: 0.0071.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Time of application of aphicide: None (O), 1.5 lb phorate applied with seed (E), sprayed with demeton-s-methyl* in July (L), 1.5 lb phorate applied with seed, sprayed with demeton-s-methyl* in July (EL).
2. Fungicide: None (O), sprayed with mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals (F).

* At 3 oz in 30 gals.

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Weedkiller: Linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ploughed: Nov 23 - Jan 5, 1967. Basal NPK compound applied: part, Mar 3, part, Apr 17. Rotary cultivated second time, potatoes planted: Apr 18. Weedkiller applied: May 16. F plots sprayed with fungicide: June 30, July 21, Aug 3 and Aug 24. L and EL plots sprayed with demeton-s-methyl: July 21. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Sept 20. Lifted: Oct 4. Variety: King Edward. Previous crops: Barley 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken throughout the season for assessment of blight (*Phytophthora infestans*) and of bulking.

Standard error per plot.

Total tubers: 1.250 or 5.8% (21 d.f.)

67/Dd/8.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	O	E	L	EL	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS					
(±0.625)					
					(±0.313)
O	19.78	20.11	20.02	19.57	19.87
F	23.99	23.71	22.63	23.32	23.41
Mean (±0.442)	21.88	21.91	21.32	21.45	21.64
% WARE					
O	92.6	92.1	92.8	91.8	92.3
F	93.2	93.4	92.4	93.2	93.0
Mean	92.9	92.8	92.6	92.5	92.7

67/Dd/9.1

POTATOES

(RP 10/1 and WP 101)

Chitting and scab - Rothamsted (R) Pastures and Woburn (W) Great Hill Bottom I, 1967.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 3 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0150. Area harvested: 0.0007.

Treatments:

Non-chitted seed planted Apr 20 - 21 (OE), May 18 (OL), chitted seed planted Apr 20 - 21 (CE).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Weedkiller: Linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb in 37 gals. Fungicides:- Pastures (R): Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals. Great Hill (W): Fentin acetate at 4.2 oz plus maneb at 1.4 lb in 30 gals on three occasions, and mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals.

Cultivations, etc.:

Pastures (R): Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ground chalk applied at 50 cwt: Jan 6, 1967. Ploughed: Jan 11. Basal NPK compound applied: Apr 4. Plots rotary cultivated, potatoes machine planted on OE and CE plots: Apr 20. Weedkiller applied, potatoes dibbled in on OL plots: May 18. Fungicide applied: Aug 3. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Aug 23. Lifted: Aug 29. Variety: Majestic. Previous crops: Spring wheat 1965, fallow 1966.

Great Hill Bottom I (W): Ploughed: Aug 5, 1966. Ground chalk applied at 40 cwt: Jan 9, 1967. Deep-tine cultivated: Mar 20. Basal NPK compound applied: Mar 20. Rotary cultivated: Apr 20. Potatoes machine planted on OE and CE plots: Apr 21. Weedkiller applied: May 12. Potatoes dibbled in on OL plots: May 18. Sprayed with fentin acetate plus maneb: July 3, July 26, Aug 21. Sprayed with mancozeb: Aug 8. Lifted: Aug 25. Variety: Majestic. Previous crops: Sugar beet 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken in June and July for estimates of the incidence of scab and for the degree of tuberisation.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

Pastures (R): 1.117 or 6.4% (6 d.f.)

Great Hill Bottom I (W): 0.771 or 5.8% (6 d.f.)

67/Da/9.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

TOTAL TUBERS

OE	OL	CE	Mean
PASTURES (R)			
(±0.559)			
17.93	15.85	18.64	17.47
GREAT HILL BOTTOM I (W)			
(±0.386)			
13.49	11.36	15.12	13.32

67/Dd/10.1

POTATOES

(RP 11/1)

Varieties, N and scab - Pastures 1967.

Design: 4 blocks of 3 plots, split for N.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0120. Area harvested: 0.0028.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Varieties: Majestic (M), King Edward (E),
Pentland Dell (D).

Sub plots: 2. N: None (N0), 1.0 (N1), 2.0 (N2) cwt N
as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

Basal applications: 670 lb (0:14:28). Weedkiller: Linuron at
0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals. Fungicide:
Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on three occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Rotary cultivated: Sept 16, 1966. Ground
chalk applied at 50 cwt: Jan 6, 1967. Ploughed: Jan 11.
Basal PK compound applied: Apr 4. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied:
Apr 18. Plots rotary cultivated, potatoes machine planted:
Apr 21. Weedkiller applied: May 18. Fungicide applied: June 29,
July 21, Aug 4. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Aug 23.
Lifted: Sept 15. Previous crops: Spring wheat 1965, fallow 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken during June and July for estimates of
the incidence of scab and for the degree of tuberisation.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

Whole plot: 1.195 or 6.9% (6 d.f.)

Sub plot: 1.219 or 7.1% (18 d.f.)

67/Dd/10.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	NO	N1	N2	Mean
TOTAL TUBERS				
(1) and (2)				
M	15.61	19.48	20.97	18.69
E	14.90	17.80	19.51	17.40
D	12.25	16.59	17.94	15.59
Mean (± 0.352)	14.25	17.96	19.47	17.23

(1) (± 0.778) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons

(2) (± 0.610) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

	% WARE			
M	95.0	96.6	96.8	96.1
E	89.7	92.9	92.1	91.6
D	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6
Mean	94.1	95.7	95.5	95.1

67/Dd/11.1

POTATOES

(RP 12a/1 and RP 12b/21)

Transmission of scab (*Streptomyces scabies*) - Fosters O & E VI and Highfield O & E III, 1967.

Design (each field): 4 blocks of 5 plots, split into 2.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0014. Area harvested: 0.0013.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

- Whole plots: 1. Seed tuber infection (*Streptomyces scabies*): Severe (SV), moderate (MD), slight (SL), clean (CL), clean seed formalin dipped (FD).
Sub plots: 2. Chitting: None (O), seed chitted (C).

Basal applications: 10 cwt (13:13:20). Weedkiller: Linuron at 0.75 lb plus paraquat at 0.5 lb ion in 37 gals. Fungicide: Mancozeb at 1.2 lb in 30 gals on three occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Sept 12, 1966. Basal NPK compound applied: Apr 5, 1967. Plots rotary cultivated, potatoes machine-planted: Apr 26. Weedkiller applied: May 17. Fungicide applied: June 30, July 21, Aug 3. Sprayed with undiluted BOV at 15 gals: Aug 23. Lifted: Sept 22. Variety: Majestic. Previous crops: Fosters - Clover 1965 and 1966, Highfield: Potatoes 1965, barley 1966.

NOTE: Samples were taken during June and July for estimates of the incidence of scab and for the degree of tuberisation.

Standard errors per plot. Total tubers:

- Fosters O & E VI. Whole plot: 0.931 or 6.0% (12 d.f.)
Sub plot: 0.966 or 6.3% (15 d.f.)
Highfield O & E III. Whole plot: 1.125 or 7.0% (12 d.f.)
Sub plot: 1.639 or 10.1% (15 d.f.)

67/Da/11.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

TOTAL TUBERS

	SV	MD	SL	CL	FD	Mean
FOSTERS O & E VI						
	(1) and (2)					(±0.216)
O	14.42	16.59	15.00	16.17	15.67	15.57
C	13.92	17.17	15.25	15.25	14.58	15.23
Mean (±0.465)	14.17	16.88	15.13	15.71	15.13	15.40

HIGHFIELD O & E III

	(1) and (2)					(±0.366)
O	14.42	14.92	14.67	16.67	16.08	15.35
C	16.50	18.59	17.75	15.08	17.17	17.02
Mean (±0.563)	15.46	16.75	16.21	15.88	16.63	16.18

Foster O + E VI (1) (±0.577) For use in horizontal and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±0.483) For use in vertical and interaction comparisons

Highfield O & E III (1) (±0.808) For use in horizontal and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±0.819) For use in vertical and interaction comparisons

67/De/1.1

SUGAR BEET

Effect of soil compaction on growth of sugar beet, Saxmundham Grove Plot, 1967, the first year.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 3 plots, split into 4.

Area of each sub-plot: 0.0145. Area harvested: 0.0015.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

- Plots 1. Soil preparation: Soil worked down in winter and allowed to compact (A), soil worked down in spring and compressed (B), soil kept as open as possible when working seedbed (C).
- Sub-plots 2. Fertilisers: 0.6 cwt (N1), 1.2 cwt (N2), 1.8 cwt (N3) 1.2 cwt N plus, 1.6 cwt P2O5 applied as triple superphosphate, half in winter, half in spring (N2P). All N applied in seedbed as 'Nitro-Chalk'.

Basal applications: 0.8 cwt P2O5, 1.0 cwt K2O as triple superphosphate and muriate of potash. Insecticide: Demeton-s-methyl at 3 oz in 37 gals on 2 occasions.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Nov 29 - Dec 16, 1966. A plots rotary cultivated twice, half phosphate dressing applied to NP sub-plots: Feb 15, 1967. B and C plots worked 3 times with a heavy spring-tine cultivator: Mar 29. All plots harrowed four times with light drag-harrows (twice in each direction), basal PK, 'Nitro-Chalk' and second half phosphate dressing (NP sub-plots) applied, seed drilled at 7 lb. B plots compressed by rolling four times with Cambridge roller: Mar 30. Singled: May 17. Insecticide applied: June 12 and July 7. Lifted: Oct 4. Variety: Sharp's Klein E. Previous crops: Barley 1965 and 1966.

Standard errors per plot.

Roots (washed):	Whole plot:	1.083	or	7.0%	(6 d.f.)
	Sub-plot:	2.053	or	13.3%	(27 d.f.)
Total sugar:	Whole plot:	4.02	or	7.7%	(6 d.f.)
	Sub-plot:	7.37	or	14.1%	(27 d.f.)

67/De/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	N1	N2	N3	N2P	Mean
ROOTS (WASHED)					
(1) and (2)					
A	10.66	14.98	17.18	15.20	14.50
B	13.86	14.76	17.79	14.87	15.32
C	13.79	17.03	16.03	19.27	16.53
Mean (± 0.593)	12.77	15.59	17.00	16.45	15.45
SUGAR %					
A	16.9	17.1	16.7	17.3	17.0
B	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.8	16.7
C	17.3	17.2	16.7	16.5	16.9
Mean	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.9	16.9

- (1) (± 1.041) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (± 1.027) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

57/De/1.3

	N1	N2	N3	N2P	Mean
TOTAL SUGAR					
(1) and (2)					
					(±2.01)
A	36.1	51.4	57.5	52.9	49.5
B	47.2	49.4	58.3	50.0	51.2
C	47.8	58.6	53.4	63.6	55.8
Mean (±2.13)	43.7	53.1	56.4	55.5	52.2

PLANT NUMBER					
A	22.3	25.0	24.8	26.6	24.7
B	27.4	27.9	25.5	24.2	26.3
C	26.9	29.8	26.5	31.3	28.6
Mean	25.5	27.6	25.6	27.4	26.5

- (1) (±3.77) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±3.69) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

BASIC DATA

DATE	TIME	TEMP.	WIND	SEA	REMARKS
1954	0800	20.0	10	1.5	Light rain
1954	1200	22.0	12	1.5	Light rain
1954	1600	24.0	15	1.5	Light rain
1954	2000	26.0	18	1.5	Light rain
1954	2400	28.0	20	1.5	Light rain

This document contains the results of the observations made during the period indicated above. The observations were made by the observer named above.

67/Df/1.1

GRASS

(RG 101)

Anhydrous and aqueous ammonia - Bones Close 1967.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 26 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0092. Area harvested: 0.0054.

Treatments: None (NO) - 2 plots per block, and all combinations of:-

1. Nitrogen fertiliser and time of application:

Applied in autumn:

Injected anhydrous ammonia (Nov 15)	IAA
Injected aqueous ammonia (Nov 7)	IQA

Applied in spring:

Injected anhydrous ammonia (Mar 7)	IAS
Injected aqueous ammonia (Mar 8)	IQS

Broadcast 'Nitro-Chalk':

Applied in 3 equal dressings	BD
Applied as single dressing	BS

2. N: 1.0 (N1), 2.0 (N2), 3.0 (N3), 4.0 (N4) cwt
(total for the season).

Basal application: 900 lb (0:14:28) in winter.

Cultivations, etc.: Basal PK compound applied: Nov 22, 1966. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied (treatment BS and first dressing of BD):
Mar 22, 1967. Cut three times: May 31, July 20, Oct 11.
'Nitro-Chalk' applied after first two cuts for BD treatment.

NOTE: Soil samples were taken to determine extent of ammonia diffusion and grass samples for dry matter and percentage of N, P and K.

Standard errors per plot. Grass dry matter

1st cut:	4.46 or 8.8% (46 d.f.)
2nd cut:	2.09 or 11.3% (46 d.f.)
3rd cut:	1.98 or 18.9% (46 d.f.)
Total of 3 cuts:	5.90 or 7.4% (46 d.f.)

67/Df/1.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

	IAA	IQA	IAS	IQS	BD	BS	Mean
1ST CUT							
(±2.57)							(±1.05)
N1	47.4	53.6	49.8	45.6	43.7	51.0	48.5
N2	51.2	53.3	47.6	49.2	52.2	46.0	49.9
N3	55.3	54.9	51.1	48.5	48.3	48.4	51.1
N4	57.2	56.6	47.3	48.6	51.1	49.9	51.8
Mean (±1.29)	52.8	54.6	48.9	48.0	48.8	48.8	50.3

NO: 37.2 (±1.82)
 General mean: 49.3
 Mean D.M. %: 15.4

2ND CUT							
(±1.20)							(±0.49)
N1	8.2	9.9	16.4	12.3	15.8	12.5	12.5
N2	10.3	21.3	19.6	18.1	23.5	18.0	18.5
N3	16.7	22.3	18.5	22.8	24.6	20.2	20.8
N4	16.5	23.9	20.6	23.8	22.9	25.7	22.2
Mean (±0.60)	12.9	19.4	18.8	19.3	21.7	19.1	18.5

NO: 6.3 (±0.84)
 General mean: 17.6
 Mean D.M. %: 24.4

67/Df/1.3

	IAA	IQA	IAS	IQS	BD	BS	Mean
3RD CUT							
(±1.14)							
N1	2.5	2.6	4.6	3.3	10.4	2.9	4.4
N2	3.0	6.7	7.7	5.4	17.5	5.2	7.6
N3	5.8	12.0	11.2	13.5	20.5	9.8	12.1
N4	7.5	18.8	14.0	22.6	22.8	21.2	17.8
Mean (±0.57)	4.7	10.0	9.3	11.2	17.8	9.8	10.5

NO: 2.3 (±0.81)
 General mean: 58.1
 Mean D.M. %: 17.7

TOTAL OF 3 CUTS

							(±1.39)
(±3.41)							
N1	58.1	66.2	70.7	61.3	69.9	66.5	65.4
N2	64.4	81.4	74.9	72.8	93.1	69.2	76.0
N3	77.8	89.3	80.7	84.8	93.3	78.4	84.1
N4	81.2	99.3	81.8	95.1	96.8	96.8	91.8
Mean (±1.70)	70.4	84.0	77.0	78.5	88.3	77.7	79.3

NO: 45.8 (±2.41)
 General mean: 76.7
 Mean D.M. %: 19.2

TABLE 1

Year	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Production (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumption (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Stocks (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Imports (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exports (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of Trade (1000 tons)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

67/Df/2.1

GRASS

(RG 201)

Nitrogen and damage to sward by ammonia-injectors, Bones Close 1967.

Design: 1 randomised block of 18 plots.

Area of each plot: 0.0092. Area harvested: 0.0054.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. Mechanical damage by injector: None (0), damage by 'Anhydrous' injector (Ia), by 'Aqua' injector (Iq).
2. Time of damage: In autumn (A), in spring (S).
3. Nitrogen per cut: 0.3 (N1), 0.6 (N2), 1.0 (N3) cwt as 'Nitro-Chalk' broadcast by hand.

Basal application: 900 lb (0:14:28) applied in winter.

Cultivations, etc.: Autumn injector slits made - 'Aqua': Nov 7, 1966, 'Anhydrous': Nov 14. Basal PK compound applied: Nov 22. Spring injector slits made - 'Anhydrous': Mar 7, 1967, 'Aqua': Mar 8. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 22. Cut three times: June 1, July 20, Oct 12. 'Nitro-Chalk' applied after first two cuts.

NOTE: Grass samples were taken for dry matter and percentage of N.

Standard errors per plot (estimated from the 3-factor interaction).

Dry matter:

1st cut:	2.42 or 5.0% (4 d.f.)
2nd cut:	3.26 or 14.4% (4 d.f.)
3rd cut:	0.83 or 5.7% (4 d.f.)
Total of 3 cuts:	3.89 or 4.5% (4 d.f.)

67/Df/2.2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

DRY MATTER

	IA	IQ	N1	N2	N3	Mean
	(±1.40)		1ST CUT			(±0.99)
A	50.0	53.3	50.7	46.3	58.0	51.7
S	48.3	44.6	43.7	47.7	47.9	46.4
				(±1.71)		(±0.99)
		O	43.8	47.5	54.0	48.4
		IA	50.4	46.6	50.4	49.1
		IQ	43.9	47.4	55.5	48.9
Mean (±0.99)			46.1	47.2	53.3	48.8

Mean D.M. %: 15.8

67/Df/2.3

		DRY MATTER					
		IA	IQ	N1	N2	N3	Mean
		2ND CUT					
		(±1.88)			(±2.31)		(±1.33)
A		23.2	22.3	18.2	24.2	25.8	22.8
S		22.4	22.1	16.9	24.0	25.8	22.3
					(±2.31)		(±1.33)
			0	19.3	23.2	25.8	22.8
			IA	18.0	23.8	26.5	22.8
			IQ	17.1	24.4	25.2	22.2
Mean (±1.33)				18.2	23.8	25.8	22.6

Mean D.M. %: 24.0

67/Df/2.4

		DRY MATTER				
	IA	IQ	N1	N2	N3	Mean
		3RD CUT				
	(±0.48)			(±0.59)		(±0.34)
A	15.0	13.7	9.4	15.6	18.1	14.3
S	14.3	15.7	10.1	16.4	18.6	15.0
				(±0.59)		(±0.34)
		O	9.5	15.6	18.2	14.4
		IA	9.9	15.7	18.3	14.6
		IQ	9.5	16.3	18.4	14.7
Mean (±0.34)			9.6	15.9	18.3	14.6

Mean D.M.%: 18.8

67/Df/2.5

		DRY MATTER				Mean	
		IA	IQ	N1	N2	N3	
		TOTAL OF 3 CUTS					
		(±2.25)		(±2.75)			(±1.59)
A		88.2	89.3	78.3	86.1	101.9	88.8
S		85.0	82.5	70.7	88.1	92.4	83.7
					(±2.75)		(±1.59)
			0	72.6	86.4	98.0	85.7
			IA	78.4	86.1	95.3	86.6
			IQ	70.6	88.1	99.1	85.9
Mean (±1.59)				73.9	86.9	97.4	86.0

Mean D.M. %: 19.5

67/Dg/1.1

OILSEED RAPE

(RRa 101)

Row spacing, seed rates and N - Highfield IV, 1967.

Design: 5 randomised blocks of 4 plots, split for N.

Area of each sub plot: 0.0129. Area harvested: 0.0092.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots: 1. Row spacing: 20 inches (W), 4 inches (N).
2. Seed rate: 5 lb (L), 10 lb (H).

Sub plots: 3. N: 1.0 (N1), 1.4 (N2), 1.8 (N3) cwt as basal
compound fertiliser plus 'Nitro-Chalk'.

Basal applications: 750 lb (15:15:15) broadcast by drill. Ground
chalk at 2 tons (part area), 4 tons (remainder). Insecticide:
Malathion at 18 oz in 30 gals.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: Nov 4, 1966. Ground chalk applied:
Jan 4, 1967. Basal NPK applied: Mar 28. Seed drilled: Mar 30.
'Nitro-Chalk' applied: Mar 31. Insecticide applied: June 16.
Combine harvested: Sept 6. Variety: Nilla. Previous crops:
Barley 1965 and 1966.

NOTE: At harvest the crop was leaning down the length of the plots
in a south-westerly direction. Alternate whole plots were cut
by the combine working in opposite directions. On plots where
the combine moved south-west (with the lie of the crop) yields
were less than on plots cut the other way. The estimated
difference of grain yield was 0.5 cwt per acre. The means
presented have been adjusted accordingly. (The sub-plot compari-
sons are not affected as all sub-plots in one whole plot were
cut the same way). The comparison of seed rates is also not
affected as, by a chance of the randomisation the plots of each
level were harvested half in each direction.

67/Dg/1.2

Standard errors per plot.

Grain (at 90% dry matter). Whole plot: 1.37 or 6.6% (11 d.f.)
 Sub plot: 3.80 or 18.1% (32 d.f.)

Yield of fixed oil: lb per acre.

Whole plot: 55.4 or 6.7% (11 d.f.)
 Sub plot: 149.3 or 18.1% (32 d.f.)

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

GRAIN (AT 90% D.M.) CWT PER ACRE

	L	H	N1	N2	N3	Mean
	(±0.61)			(1) and (2)		(±0.43)
W	21.0	21.2	19.2	21.5	22.5	21.1
N	20.0	21.9	20.3	21.4	21.1	20.9
				(1) and (2)		(±0.43)
		L	19.5	21.0	20.9	20.5
		H	20.0	21.9	22.7	21.5
		Mean	19.7	21.4	21.8	21.0
		(±0.85)				

- (1) (±1.07) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
- (2) (±1.20) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons

Mean D.M. %: 84.0

67/Dg/1.3

	L	H	N1	N2	N3	Mean
	% FIXED OIL					
W	38.8	39.5	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.1
N	38.9	39.2	40.5	38.5	38.3	39.1
		L	39.6	38.3	38.7	38.8
		H	40.3	39.4	38.5	39.4
		Mean	39.9	38.8	38.6	39.1

YIELD OF FIXED OIL: LB PER ACRE						
	(±24.8)			(1) and (2)		(±17.5)
W	819	841	762	848	881	830
N	781	866	826	831	815	824
		L	777	(1) and (2)	814	(±17.5)
		H	811	810	882	800
				869		854
		Mean	794	839	848	827
		(±33.4)				

- (1) (±42.3) For use in vertical and diagonal comparisons
 (2) (±47.2) For use in horizontal and interaction comparisons