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## Report for 1929

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## The Use of the Summary Tables

### Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1930) *The Use of the Summary Tables* ; Report For 1929, pp 78 - 80 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-111>

## THE USE OF THE SUMMARY TABLES

The summaries of the significant results from the replicated experiments, whether these are stated as produce per acre or as a percentage of the average yield, are accompanied by estimates of the standard errors to which these results are liable. The agricultural precautions which have to be taken in order that these shall be certainly valid were explained in the Report for 1925-26. An explanation of their purpose is desirable here in order that a full use of the summaries may be made by those who do not wish to make for themselves a detailed examination of the yields recorded for individual plots.

An experimental yield will differ from its true value either in excess or deficit by an amount exceeding its standard error almost as frequently as once in 3 trials; it will, however, be wrong by more than twice its standard error only about once in 22 trials, and by more than three or four times its standard error once in 370 or 15,780 trials respectively. The odds against an error of any size having occurred thus increase very rapidly in a small range of multiples of the standard error. Whereas experimental differences of less than twice their standard error might always be ascribed to chance, and are, therefore, for safety, ignored as "insignificant," differences only slightly greater than these cannot reasonably be disregarded, but must be ascribed to genuine manurial or cultural effects, such as the experiment was designed to examine.

The rejection of the insignificant differences is thus a necessary preliminary, but only a preliminary, to the interpretation of the experimental results. So far as has been practicable all significant results are noted, and exhibited in the summaries of significant results. In the more successful and extensive experiments the standard error has been reduced to so low a figure, sometimes considerably less than 2 per cent., that quite small differences in yields can be detected, whereas with a standard error of 5 per cent., all but big and obvious differences in yield must be ignored. The change in precision from standard errors of 5 per cent., to standard errors of 2 per cent., or less, thus represents a very large extension in the range of agricultural effects which can be examined experimentally.

Once an effect is shown to be definitely significant it makes little difference whether the odds against its being due to chance are 100 to 1 or 1,000,000 to 1. Chance is effectively excluded in both cases, and the interest in the result is now concentrated on the actual gain in crop, either in yield per acre, or in yield per cent., which the experiment has demonstrated. The relation of this gain to any additional item of expense incurred, such as the cost of a manurial application, then determines the balance of advantage in practical procedure. Read in this way the summary tables give the direct results of critical experimentation.



DATES OF SOWING AND HARVESTING, AND YIELD PER ACRE, 1929.

Field.	Crop.	Variety.	Principal Cultivations and Dates.	Manuring. cwt. per acre.	Sowing Dates.	Cutting Dates.	Carting Dates.	Yield per acre.
Great Harpenden	Wheat	Million III...	After Potatoes ploughed, Oct. 25-27. Nov. 2-3 harrowed and drilled then harrowed in .. After Beet ploughed, Nov. 8-12, harrowed, drilled, then harrowed .. .. . Mar. 8-12, ploughed and harrowed and cultivated.	1½ S/Amm.	Nov. 2-3			
	Barley	Standwell ..	.. .. . .. .. . .. .. .	1 S/Amm. 1 M/Pot. 2 Super. . .	Nov. 14 (grass Apr. 18) Mar. 15 (grass Apr. 4)	Aug. 16-17 Aug. 12 ..	Aug. 22-23 Aug. 20 ..	7 qrs. see pp. 97-8
	Grass	..	Mar. 21, horse rolled .. ..	1 Nitro-Chalk ..	Aug. 24 (1928) Sept. 20 (1928) Mar. 29 (Spring oats) Apr. 2. .. (Barley)	— Aug. 7 .. Aug. 13 ..	— Aug. 19-20 Aug. 27-28	— 5½ qrs.
	Winter Oats patched with Spring Oats and Barley	Grey Victory Standwell ..	Tractor sub-soiled Sept. 10. Sept. 19, Tractor harrowed and rolled. Mar. 20-21, horse rolled. Apr. 2-4, harrowed and rolled.	2 S/Amm. 2½ Super. 1 M/Pot. . .	Sept. 24-25, 1929 .. .			
Little Hoos	Wheat	Million III ..	Ploughed Sept, 1929.	15-16 tons dung ..	Oct. 25 (1928)	Aug. 16 ..	Aug. 21-22	6½ qrs.
	Swedes	Garton's Magnificent	Oct. 22-24, tractor ploughed and harrowed. Oct. 26, harrowed in. Mar. 20-21, horse rolled. . . Tractor ploughed, horse harrowed and rolled. Bouted May 2 and 3, ridges split .. .. April 16-17, tractor rolled .. Ploughed up July 4-15 .. .. Cultivated July 24 .. ..	2 Super. 1½ S/Amm. 1 M/Pot. . . 15 tons "Adco" .. 2½ Super. 1½ S/Amm. 1 M/Pot. . .	May 28 (1st sowing, May 9, destroyed by fly)	—	Nov. 16-21	15 tons
Broadbalk Acre	1 Year's Seeds	..	.. .. . .. .. . .. .. .	ditto ..	—	June 22 ..	July 1-2 ..	38 cwts.
	3½ acres Italian rye grass and trifolium killed by frost replaced by forage mixture	1 bush. beans 1 bush. peas 2 bush. spring oats (rate 4 bush. per acre)	April 6, drilled and harrowed in. Apr. 8 rolled. Ploughed up July 24	.. .. . .. .. . .. .. .	Sept. 10 (failed) resown Apr. 6, 1929 .. .	July 13 ..	July 23 ..	2 tons.



**DATES OF SOWING AND HARVESTING AND YIELD PER ACRE, 1929.**

Field.	Crop.	Variety.	Principal Cultivations and Dates.	Manuring. cwt. per acre.	Sowing Dates.	Cutting Dates.	Carting Dates.	Yield per acre.
Great Knott	Mustard ..		Mar. 14-21, tractor ploughed. Apr. 16, Mustard sown and harrowed in by tractor. June 22-29 ploughed in by tractor, twice disc scarified (June 29, Aug. 1) (Aug. 28) see p. 99 .. .. see p. 93 .. ..	25 tons St. Albans town refuse	Apr. 16	—	—	—
Long Hoos 1	Potatoes ..	Ally ..	.. ..	—	—	—	—	see p. 99
2	Winter Oats	Grey ..	.. ..	—	—	—	—	see p. 93
3	1 Year's Seeds		.. ..	—	—	—	—	—
4	Barley ..	Spratt Archer.. Plumage Archer	.. ..	—	—	—	—	—
5	Sugar Beet ..	—	.. ..	—	—	—	—	see p. 89
6	Wheat ..	—	.. ..	—	—	—	—	see p. 102
Great Field	Grazing ..	—	May 23, tractor rolled and light harrowed .. ..	—	—	June 28-29 grass cut after grazing	July 8 ..	12-15 cwt.
Little Knott	½ pig grazing / ½ hay after early grazing / Grazing ..	—	Nov. 24, chain harrowed ..	1 acre had 2 Super., 2 M/ Pot., 1 S/Am.	—	—	July 8-9	20 cwt.
New Zealand	—	—	Apr. 16, seeds harrowed in (tractor) and horse rolled .. ..	6 Basic Slag 6 Slag .. 8 tons F.Y.M.	Sept. 4 (1928) Apr. 16 ..	—	—	—
Stackyard ..	Cut for Hay after grazing Grazing ..	—	Apr. 18, tractor rolled .. ..	—	—	—	—	12-15 cwt.
Sawyers * ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outer Great Knott ..	Grazing ..	—	Apr. 16 tractor rolled .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
West Barnfield Fosters Corners ..	—	—	Apr. 17, tractor rolled .. ..	6 Slag ..	Aug. 29 (1928)	—	—	—
Broadbalk ..	Wheat ..	Square-Head's Master ..	Apr. 17, tractor rolled .. ..	6 Slag ..	—	—	—	—
Hoos ..	Barley ..	Plumage Archer Spratt Archer ..	—	—	Oct. 9 (1928)	Aug. 9	Aug. 17	see p. 87
Barnfield ..	Mangolds ..	Prize Winner .. Yellow Globe .. Plumage Archer	—	—	Apr. 17-18 Apr. 24-27	Aug. 29-30	Sept. 4-5 Oct. 16-30	see p. 88 see p. 85
Agdell Park ..	Barley .. Hay ..	—	—	—	Mar. 15	Aug. 19 July 1-6	Aug. 26 July 10-11	see p. 84 see p. 86

\* 4 acres sown with Barley and undersown with Grass. Yield 8 qrs.